

**SELECTED
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INTRODUCTION TO SELECTED WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS

THESE SELECTED WORLD DEVELOPMENT INDICATORS provide a core set of data covering three development themes: people, the environment, and the economy. The layout of the seventeen tables retains the tradition of past editions of *World Development Report* of presenting comparative socioeconomic data covering more than 130 economies for the most recent year or period for which data are available and one earlier year or period. An additional table presents basic indicators for seventy-six economies with sparse data or with populations less than 1 million.

Most of the indicators presented here have been selected from more than 500 indicators covered in the new, freestanding *World Development Indicators 1997*. Published annually, *World Development Indicators* is the World Bank's flagship statistical publication. It features a broader, more integrated approach to the presentation of development statistics. In its five main sections it recognizes the interplay of a wide range of issues: human capital development, environmental sustainability, macroeconomic performance, private sector development, and the global links that influence the external environment for development. It also features, for the first time, extensive documentation of the data to highlight potential pitfalls in intercountry and intertemporal comparisons. *World Development Indicators* is complemented by a new CD-ROM data base of over 1,000 data tables and 500 time-series indicators for 209 economies.

More about the Selected World Development Indicators

Tables 1 to 3, *Summary of socioeconomic development indicators*, offer an overview of key development issues: How rich or poor are the people? What is the life expectancy of newborns? What percentage of adults are illiterate? How has the economy performed in terms of growth and infla-

tion? What kind of external economic environment do countries face?

Tables 4 to 7, *Human resources*, show the rate of progress in social development during the past decade. Data on population growth, labor force participation, and income distribution are included. Measures of well-being such as malnutrition and access to health care, school enrollment ratios, and gender differences with respect to adult illiteracy are also presented.

Tables 8 to 10, *Environmental sustainability*, include measures of human impacts on the environment—deforestation, changing land use patterns, freshwater withdrawals, and emissions of carbon dioxide—and of some of the activities that cause these impacts—energy use and urbanization. Also included is information on the extent of protected areas that preserve natural habitat and, hence, biodiversity.

Tables 11 to 17, *Economic performance*, present information on economic structure and growth, as well as on foreign investment, external debt, and degree of integration into the global economy.

Because the World Bank's primary business is providing lending and policy advice to low- and middle-income member countries, the issues covered focus mainly on these economies. Where available, information on the high-income economies is also provided for comparison. Readers may wish to refer to national statistical publications or publications of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development and the European Union for more information on the high-income economies.

Classification of economies

As in the Report itself, the main criterion used to classify economies and broadly distinguish stages of economic development is GNP per capita. Countries are classified into three categories according to income. The GNP per

capita cutoff levels in this edition of Selected World Development Indicators are as follows: low-income, \$765 or less in 1995 (forty-nine economies); middle-income, \$766 to \$9,385 (fifty-eight economies); and high-income, \$9,386 or more (twenty-six economies). A further division, at GNP per capita \$3,035, is made between lower-middle-income and upper-middle-income. Economies are further classified by region. For a list of all economies in each income group and region, including those with populations of fewer than 1 million, see the Classification of Economies table at the end of the Selected World Development Indicators.

Data sources and methodology

Socioeconomic data presented here are drawn from several sources: primary collection by the World Bank, member-country statistical publications, nongovernmental organizations such as the World Resources Institute, and other international organizations such as the United Nations and its specialized agencies, the International Monetary Fund, and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. (See Data Sources at the end of the Technical Notes for a complete listing of sources.) Although international standards of coverage, definition, and classification apply to most statistics reported by countries and international agencies, there are inevitably differences in coverage, currentness, and the capabilities and resources devoted to basic data collection and compilation. In some cases, competing sources of data require review by World Bank staff to ensure that the most reliable data available are presented. Where available data are deemed too weak to provide reliable measures of levels and trends, or do not adequately adhere to international standards, the data are not shown.

Data presented in these tables are consistent with those in *World Development Indicators 1997*. Differences between data in each annual edition reflect not only newly received information, but also revisions to historical series and changes in methodology. Thus data of different vintages may be published in different editions. Readers are advised not to compare data series between publications. Consistent time-series data are available on the *World Development Indicators 1997 CD-ROM*.

Considerable effort has been made to standardize the data, but full comparability cannot be ensured, and care must be taken in interpreting the indicators. For example, the indicators in Table 5, Distribution of income or consumption, are not strictly comparable across countries, because the underlying household surveys differ in method and in the type of data collected.

All dollar figures are in current U.S. dollars unless otherwise stated. The methods used for converting from

national currency figures are described in the Technical Notes.

Summary measures

Summary measures, presented in the colored bands on each table, are either totals (indicated by *t*), weighted averages (*w*), or median values (*m*) calculated for groups of economies. Countries for which data are not shown in the main tables have been implicitly included in the summary measures on the assumption that they followed the trend of reporting economies during the period. The countries excluded from the main tables (those presented in Table 1a, Basic indicators for other economies) have been included in the summary measures when data are available or, when not, by assuming that they follow the trend of reporting countries. This gives a more consistent aggregate measure by standardizing country coverage for each period shown. Where missing information accounts for a third or more of the overall estimate, however, the group measure is reported as not available. The method used for computing the summary measures in each table is stated in the technical note for the table.

Terminology and country coverage

The term "country" is not meant to imply political independence but may refer to any territory for which authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

Data are shown for countries or economies as they were constituted in 1995, and historical data are revised to reflect current political arrangements. Throughout the tables, exceptions are noted.

Data for China do not include data for Taiwan, China, unless otherwise noted. As of July 1, 1997, Hong Kong is a part of China.

Data are shown separately whenever possible for the Czech Republic and the Slovak Republic, the countries formed from the former Czechoslovakia.

Data are shown separately for Eritrea whenever possible; in most cases prior to 1992, however, they are included in the data for Ethiopia.

Data for Germany refer to the unified Germany unless otherwise noted.

Data for Jordan refer to the East Bank only unless otherwise noted.

In 1991 the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics was formally dissolved into fifteen countries: Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Estonia, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Lithuania, Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, and Uzbekistan. Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries.

Data for the Republic of Yemen refer to that country from 1990 onward; data for previous years refer to the

former People's Democratic Republic of Yemen and the former Yemen Arab Republic, unless otherwise noted.

Whenever possible, data are shown for the individual countries formed from the former Yugoslavia: Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Slovenia, and the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro).

Table layout

The table format of this edition generally follows that of previous editions of *World Development Report*. Economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita in all tables except Table 1a. High-income economies marked by the symbol † are those classified by the United Nations, or otherwise regarded by their authorities, as developing. Economies with populations of fewer than 1 million and those with sparse data are not shown separately in the main tables but are included in the aggregates. Basic indicators for these economies may be found in Table 1a. The alphabetical list in the Key and Primary Data Documentation table shows the reference number for each economy.

Technical Notes

Because data quality and intercountry comparisons are often problematic, readers are encouraged to consult the

Technical Notes, the Key and Primary Data Documentation table, the Classification of Economies table, and the footnotes to the tables. These describe the methods, concepts, definitions, and data sources used in compiling the tables. For more extensive documentation see *World Development Indicators 1997*. The Data Sources section at the end of the Technical Notes lists sources that contain more comprehensive definitions and descriptions of the concepts used.

For more information about the Selected World Development Indicators and the World Bank's other statistical publications, please contact:

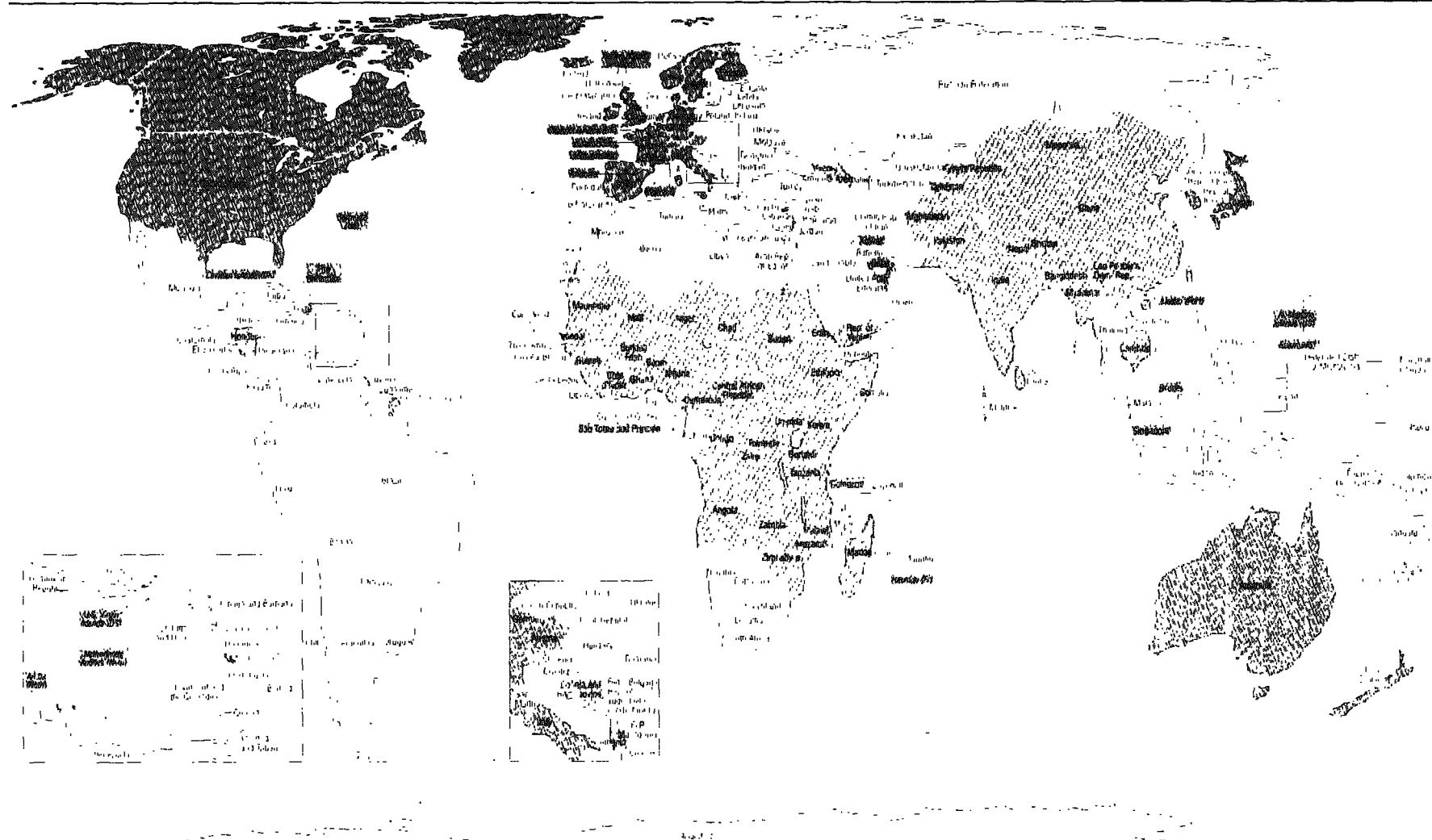
Information Center, Development Data Group
 The World Bank, 1818 H Street, N.W.
 Washington, D.C. 20433
 Hotline: (800) 590-1906 or (202) 473-7824
 Fax: (202) 522-1498
 E-mail: info@worldbank.org
 World Wide Web: <http://www.worldbank.org> or
<http://www.worldbank.org/wdi>.

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Groups of economies

For this map, economies are classified by income group, as they are for the tables that follow. Low-income economies are those with a GNP per capita of \$765 or less in 1995; middle-income, \$766-\$9,385; high-income, \$9,386 or more. Five middle-income economies—American Samoa (US), Fiji, Kiribati, Tonga, and Western Samoa, one high-income economy—French Polynesia (Fr), and Tuvalu, for which income data are not available, are not shown on the map because of space constraints.

-  Low-income economies
-  Middle-income economies
-  High-income economies
-  Data not available



KEY AND PRIMARY DATA DOCUMENTATION

THE KEY AND PRIMARY DATA DOCUMENTATION TABLE below provides an index to the countries included in the Selected World Development Indicators and additional information on the sources, treatment, and currentness of the principal demographic, economic, and environmental indicators for the 133 countries included in the main statistical tables.

The World Bank is not a primary data collection agency for most areas other than living standards surveys and debt. As a major user of socioeconomic data, however, the World Bank places particular emphasis on data documentation to inform users of data in economic analysis and policymaking. Differences in the methods and conventions used by the primary data collectors—usually national statistical agencies, central banks, and customs services—may give rise to significant discrepancies over time both among and within countries. See the 1997 *World Development Indicators* for a more complete treatment of primary data documentation.

In each statistical table of the Selected World Development Indicators, economies are listed in ascending order of GNP per capita. The ranking below by GNP per capita therefore indicates a country's place in the statistical tables.

Figures in the colored bands in the tables are summary measures for groups of economies. The letter *w* means weighted average; *m*, median; and *t*, total.

Except where noted in the Technical Notes, growth rates for economic data are in real terms.

The data cutoff date was February 1, 1997.

The symbol . . means not available.

A blank space means not applicable.

The figures 0 and 0.0 mean zero or less than half the unit shown.

Figures in italics indicate data that are for years or periods other than those specified.

The symbol † indicates high-income economies classified by the United Nations, or regarded by their own authorities, as developing.

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts			Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	year	
Albania	45	1989		✓	1970	Dec. 31	1993	VAP		
Algeria	69	1987	PAPCHILD, 1992		1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB		
Angola	33	1970			1987	Dec. 31	1970	VAP		
Argentina	105	1991			1976	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	C	
Armenia	49	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB		
Australia	117	1991		✓	1985	Jun. 30	1989	VAP	C	
Austria	127	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C	
Azerbaijan	37	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAP		
Bangladesh	13	1991	DHS, 1994		1987	Jun. 30	1985	VAP		
Belarus	77	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C	

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Belgium	124	1991		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Benin	29	1992	WFS, 1981		1994	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	
Bolivia	52	1992	DHS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Botswana	89	1991	DHS, 1988		1992	Mar. 31	1986	VAP	B
Brazil	96	1991	DHS, 1991		1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	C
Bulgaria	61	1992		✓	1988	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Burkina Faso	11	1985	SDA, 1995		1992	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
Burundi	4	1990			1987	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	
Cambodia	21	1962			1987	Dec. 31	1960	VAP	
Cameroon	43	1987	DHS, 1991		1987	Jun. 30	1980	VAP	C
Canada	119	1991		✓	1991	Mar. 31	1986	VAB	C
Central African Rep.	26	1988	DHS, 1994-95		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Chad	6	1993			1987	Dec. 31	1977	VAB	C
Chile	101	1992			1975	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	C
China	42	1990	Population, 1995		1980	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	B
Colombia	75	1993	DHS, 1995		1987	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	C
Congo	46	1984			1987	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	
Costa Rica	81	1984	CDC, 1993	✓	1970	Dec. 31	1987	VAP	C
Côte d'Ivoire	44	1988	DHS, 1994		1986	Dec. 31	1986	VAB	C
Croatia	92	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1994	VAB	C
Czech Republic	98	1991	CDC, 1993	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1984	VAP	C
Denmark	130	1991			1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAB	C
Dominican Republic	65	1993	DHS, 1991		1987	Dec. 31	1970	VAP	C
Ecuador	64	1990	DHS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	B
Egypt, Arab Rep.	51	1986	DHS, 1995	✓	1992	Jun. 30	1987	VAB	C
El Salvador	70	1992	CDC, 1994		1975	Dec. 31	1962	VAP	B
Estonia	87	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Ethiopia	2	1994	Fam. & fert., 1990		1987	Jul. 7	1981	VAB	B
Finland	120	1990		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
France	125	1990	Income, 1989	✓	1990	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Gabon	95	1993				Dec. 31	1989	VAP	B
Gambia, The	25	1993			1982	Jun. 30	1976	VAB	B
Georgia	34	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Germany	129			✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Ghana	31	1984	DHS, 1993		1970	Dec. 31	1975	VAP	C
Greece	107	1991		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1970	VAB	C
Guatemala	63	1994	DHS, 1995		1970	Dec. 31	1958	VAP	B
Guinea	39	1991	SDA, 1991		1991	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	
Guinea-Bissau	16	1983	SDA, 1994-95		1987	Dec. 31	1989	VAP	C
Haiti	17	1982	DHS, 1994-95		1987	Sep. 30	1976	VAP	
Honduras	40	1988	DHS, 1994		1992	Dec. 31	1978	VAB	
† Hong Kong	121	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1990	VAB	
Hungary	100	1990	Income, 1995	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1991	VAB	C
India	27	1991	Nat. fam. hlth., 1992-93		1975	Mar. 31	1980	VAB	C
Indonesia	56	1990	DHS, 1994		1987	Mar. 31	1993	VAP	C
Ireland	112	1996		✓	1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
† Israel	113	1983		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C
Italy	118	1991		✓	1990	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Jamaica	67	1991	LSMS, 1994	✓	1975	Dec. 31	1986	VAP	
Japan	132	1990		✓	1990	Mar. 31	1985	VAP	C
Jordan	68	1994	DHS, 1990		1975	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	B

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts		Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation	
Kazakhstan	62	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1994	VAB	
Kenya	22	1989	DHS, 1993		1990	Jun. 30	1982	VAB	B
Korea, Rep.	108	1995			1992	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
† Kuwait	114	1995		✓	1974	Jun. 30	1984	VAP	Q
Kyrgyz Republic	47	1989	LSMS, 1994	✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	
Lao PDR	28	1985			1987	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	
Latvia	79	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Lebanon	82	1970			1975	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	
Lesotho	50	1986	DHS, 1991		1987	Mar. 31	1980	VAB	C
Lithuania	74	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Macedonia, FYR	53	1994		✓		Dec. 31	1990	VAP	
Madagascar	12	1993	SDA, 1993		1984	Dec. 31	1984	VAB	C
Malawi	5	1987	DHS, 1992		1994	Mar. 31	1978	VAB	B
Malaysia	99	1991		✓	1975	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	C
Mali	18	1987	DHS, 1987		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Mauritania	36	1988	PAPCHILD, 1990		1985	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	
Mauritius	94	1990	CDC, 1991	✓	1974	Jun. 30	1992	VAB	C
Mexico	93	1990	DHS, 1987		1991	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Moldova	54	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	
Mongolia	23	1989			1987	Dec. 31	1986	VAB	C
Morocco	58	1994	DHS, 1995		1992	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Mozambique	1	1980			1992	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Namibia	76	1991	DHS, 1992		1991	Mar. 31	1990	VAB	C
Nepal	9	1991			1987	Jul. 14	1985	VAB	C
Netherlands	123	1971		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
New Zealand	111	1991		✓	1991	Jun. 30	1982	VAP	B
Nicaragua	30	1995	LSMS, 1993		1975	Dec. 31	1980	VAP	C
Niger	10	1988	Hsld. bgt. & cons., 1993			Dec. 31	1987	VAP	
Nigeria	19	1991	Cons. expenditure, 1992		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAB	
Norway	131	1990		✓	1985	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Oman	102	1993	Child health, 1989		1975	Dec. 31	1978	VAP	B
Pakistan	35	1981	LSMS, 1991		1975	Jun. 30	1981	VAB	C
Panama	84	1990			1975	Dec. 31	1992	VAB	C
Papua New Guinea	60	1990			1987	Dec. 31	1983	VAP	B
Paraguay	72	1992	CDC, 1992		1987	Dec. 31	1982	VAP	C
Peru	80	1993	LSMS, 1994		1987	Dec. 31	1979	VAP	C
Philippines	57	1990	DHS, 1993		1975	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	B
Poland	86	1988		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C
Portugal	109	1991		✓	1990	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C
Romania	66	1992	LSMS, 1995	✓	1994	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Russian Federation	78	1989	LSMS, 1994	✓	1991	Dec. 31	1993	VAB	C
Rwanda	7	1991	DHS, 1992		1993	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	C
Saudi Arabia	104	1992	Mat'l. & child hlth., 1993	✓	1975	Hijri year	1970	VAP	
Senegal	41	1988	DHS, 1992–93		1987	Dec. 31	1987	VAP	
Sierra Leone	8	1985	SHEHEA, 1989–90		1987	Jun. 30	1985	VAB	B
† Singapore	126	1990		✓	1975	Mar. 31	1985	VAP	C
Slovak Republic	88	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1993	VAP	
Slovenia	106	1991		✓		Dec. 31	1992	VAB	
South Africa	91	1991	LSMS, 1993		1990	Mar. 31	1990	VAB	C

Economy	GNP per capita ranking in tables	Latest population census	Latest household or demographic survey	Vital registration complete	Latest water withdrawal data	Fiscal year end	National accounts			Government finance accounting concept
							base year	price valuation		
Spain	110	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1996	VAP	C	
Sri Lanka	48	1981	DHS, 1993	✓	1970	Dec. 31	1982	VAB	C	
Sweden	122	1990		✓	1991	Jun. 30	1990	VAB	C	
Switzerland	133	1990		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C	
Syrian Arab Republic	59	1994			1976	Dec. 31	1985	VAP	C	
Tanzania	3	1988	LSMS, 1993		1994	Jun. 30	1992	VAB		
Thailand	83	1990	DHS, 1987		1987	Sep. 30	1988	VAP	C	
Togo	24	1981	DHS, 1988		1987	Dec. 31	1978	VAP		
Trinidad and Tobago	97	1990	DHS, 1987	✓	1975	Dec. 31	1985	VAB		
Tunisia	73	1994			1990	Dec. 31	1990	VAP	C	
Turkey	85	1990	Pop. & health, 1983		1991	Dec. 31	1994	VAB	C	
Uganda	14	1991	DHS, 1995		1970	Jun. 30	1991	VAB		
Ukraine	71	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1990	VAB		
† United Arab Emirates	115	1980			1980	Dec. 31	1985	VAB	B	
United Kingdom	116	1991		✓	1991	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C	
United States	128	1990	Current pop., 1994	✓	1990	Sep. 30	1985	VAP	C	
Uruguay	103	1985			1965	Dec. 31	1983	VAP	C	
Uzbekistan	55	1989		✓	1989	Dec. 31	1987	VAB		
Venezuela	90	1990	LSMS, 1993		1970	Dec. 31	1984	VAP	C	
Vietnam	15	1989	Intercensal demo.,		1992	Dec. 31	1989	VAP		
			1995							
Yemen, Rep.	20	1994	DHS, 1991–92		1987	Dec. 31	1990	VAB	C	
Zambia	32	1990	SDA, 1993		1994	Dec. 31	1977	VAP	C	
Zimbabwe	38	1992	DHS, 1994		1987	Jun. 30	1980	VAB	C	

Notes:

- *Latest population census* shows the most recent year in which a census was conducted.
- *Latest household or demographic survey* gives information on the surveys used in compiling household and demographic data. PAPCHILD is the Pan Arab Project for Child Development; DHS is Demographic and Health Survey; WFS is World Fertility Study; LSMS is Living Standards Measurement Study; SDA is Social Dimensions of Adjustment; CDC is Centers for Disease Control and Prevention; and SHEHEA is Survey of Household Expenditure and Household Economic Activities.
- *Vital registration complete* identifies countries judged to have complete registries of vital statistics (✓) by the United Nations Department of Economic and Social Information and Policy Analysis, Statistical Division, and reported in Population and Vital Statistics Reports. Countries with complete vital statistics registries may have more accurate and more timely demographic indicators.
- *Latest water withdrawal survey* refers to the most recent year for which data have been compiled from a variety of sources.
- *Fiscal year end* is the date of the end of the fiscal year for the central government. Fiscal years for other levels of government and the reporting years for statistical surveys may differ, but if a country is designated as a fiscal year reporter in the following column, the date shown is the end of its national accounts reporting period.
- *National accounts base year* is the year used as the base period for constant price calculations in the country's national accounts. Price indexes derived from national accounts aggregates, such as the GDP deflator, express the price level relative to prices in the base year. Constant price data reported in the World Bank are partially rebased to a common 1987 base year.
- *National accounts price valuation* shows whether value added in the national accounts is reported at basic or producers' prices (VAB) or at purchasers' prices (VAP). Purchasers' prices include the value of taxes levied on value added and collected from consumers and thus tend to overstate the actual value added in production.
- *Government finance accounting concept* describes the accounting basis for reporting central government financial data. For most countries government finance data have been consolidated (C) into one set of accounts capturing all fiscal activities of the central government. Budgetary central government accounts (B) exclude central government units.

Table 1. Basic indicators

	Population (millions) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
			Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100 1987	Current int'l \$ 1995	1995			
			100 w	-1.4 w	1987	1995	1995			
<i>Low-income economies: Excluding China and India</i>										
1	Mozambique	16.2	802	80	3.6	2.5	3.0	810 ^c	..	47
2	Ethiopia	56.4	1,097	100	-0.3	2.0	1.7	450	33.8	49
3	Tanzania ^d	29.6	945	120	1.0	2.6	2.4	640	16.4	51
4	Burundi	6.3	28	160	-1.3	3.2	2.3	630 ^c	..	49
5	Malawi	9.8	118	170	-0.7	3.1	2.8	750	..	44
6	Chad	6.4	1,284	180	0.6	2.5	2.6	700 ^c	..	48
7	Rwanda	6.4	26	180	-5.4	3.8	2.0	540	45.7	46
8	Sierra Leone	4.2	72	180	-3.6	3.2	2.2	580	..	40
9	Nepal	21.5	141	200	2.4	4.0	4.3	1,170 ^c	53.1	55
10	Niger	9.0	1,267	220	..	3.6	2.8	750 ^c	61.5	47
11	Burkina Faso	10.4	274	230	-0.2	3.3	2.9	780 ^c	..	49
12	Madagascar	13.7	587	230	-2.2	3.1	2.4	640	72.3	52
13	Bangladesh	119.8	144	240	2.1	4.8	5.1	1,380	..	58
14	Uganda	19.2	236	240	2.7	4.7	5.5	1,470 ^c	50.0	42
15	Vietnam	73.5	332	240	..	..	..	..	68	6
16	Guinea-Bissau	1.1	36	250	2.0	2.8	2.9	790 ^c	87.0	38
17	Haiti	7.2	28	250	-5.2	5.8	3.4	910 ^c	..	57
18	Mali	9.8	1,240	250	0.8	2.3	2.0	550	..	50
19	Nigeria	111.3	924	260	1.2	4.4	4.5	1,220	28.9	53
20	Yemen, Rep.	15.3	528	260	..	..	..	..	53	..
21	Cambodia	10.0	181	270	..	..	..	..	53	35
22	Kenya	26.7	580	280	0.1	5.7	5.1	1,380	50.2	58
23	Mongolia	2.5	1,567	310	-3.8	10.6	7.2	1,950	..	65
24	Togo	4.1	57	310	-2.7	5.5	4.2	1,130 ^c	..	56
25	Gambia, The	1.1	11	320	..	4.5	3.5	930 ^c	..	46
26	Central African Republic	3.3	623	340	-2.4	5.0	4.0	1,070 ^c	..	48
27	India	929.4	3,288	340	3.2 ^e	4.4	5.2	1,400	52.5	62
28	Lao PDR	4.9	237	350	2.7	..	..	..	52	43
29	Benin	5.5	113	370	-0.3	6.9	6.5	1,760	..	50
30	Nicaragua	4.4	130	380	-5.4	11.8	7.4	2,000 ^c	43.8	68
31	Ghana	17.1	239	390	1.4	7.4	7.4	1,990 ^c	..	59
32	Zambia	9.0	753	400	-0.8	4.2	3.5	930	84.6	46
33	Angola	10.8	1,247	410	-6.1	8.9	4.9	1,310	..	47
34	Georgia ^f	5.4	70	440	-17.0	28.1	5.5	1,470	..	73
35	Pakistan	129.9	796	460	1.2	8.4	8.3	2,230	11.6	60
36	Mauritania	2.3	1,026	460	0.5	6.0	5.7	1,540 ^c	31.4	51
37	Azerbaijan ^f	7.5	87	480	-16.3	21.8	5.4	1,460	..	70
38	Zimbabwe	11.0	391	540	-0.6	8.6	7.5	2,030	41.0	57
39	Guinea	6.6	246	550	1.4	..	..	..	26.3	44
40	Honduras	5.9	112	600	0.1	7.9	7.0	1,900	46.5	67
41	Senegal	8.5	197	600	..	7.3	6.6	1,780	54.0	50
42	China	1,200.2	9,561	620	8.3	6.3	10.8	2,920	29.4	69
43	Cameroon	13.3	475	650	-6.6	15.1	7.8	2,110	..	57
44	Côte d'Ivoire	14.0	322	660	..	8.2	5.9	1,580	17.7	55
45	Albania	3.3	29	670	..	..	..	..	73	..
46	Congo	2.6	342	680	-3.2	11.5	7.6	2,050	..	51
47	Kyrgyz Republic ^f	4.5	199	700	-6.9	13.6	6.7	1,800	18.9	68
48	Sri Lanka	18.1	66	700	2.6	10.6	12.1	3,250	4.0	72
49	Armenia ^f	3.8	30	730	-15.1	25.4	8.4	2,260	..	71
<i>Middle-income economies: Lower-middle income</i>			1,569.9 ^g	66,838 ^g	-0.7 w	..	..	..	68 w	18 w
			1,152.6 ^g	40,323 ^g	1,670 w	-1.3 w	..	..	67 w	..
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	57.8	1,001	790	1.1	14.3	14.2	3,820	7.6	63
52	Bolivia	7.4	1,099	800	1.8	9.1	9.4	2,540	7.1	60
53	Macedonia, FYR	2.1	26	860	..	..	..	..	73	..
54	Moldova ^f	4.3	34	920	..	..	..	6.8	69	..
55	Uzbekistan ^f	22.8	447	970	-3.9	12.6	8.8	2,370	..	70
56	Indonesia	193.3	1,905	980	6.0	9.8	14.1	3,800	14.5	64
57	Philippines	68.6	300	1,050	1.5	10.3	10.6	2,850	27.5	66
58	Morocco	26.6	447	1,110	0.9	13.2	12.4	3,340	1.1	65
59	Syrian Arab Republic	14.1	185	1,120	0.9	18.5	19.7	5,320	..	68
60	Papua New Guinea	4.3	463	1,160	2.3	8.5	9.0	2,420 ^c	..	57
61	Bulgaria	8.4	111	1,330	-2.6	23.4	16.6	4,480	2.6	71
62	Kazakhstan ^f	16.6	2,717	1,330	-8.6	24.2	11.2	3,010	..	69
63	Guatemala	10.6	109	1,340	0.3	13.2	12.4	3,340	53.3	66
64	Ecuador	11.5	284	1,390	0.8	15.8	15.6	4,220	30.4	69
65	Dominican Republic	7.8	49	1,460	2.1	13.7	14.3	3,870	19.9	71
66	Romania	22.7	238	1,480	-3.8	22.2	16.2	4,360	17.7	70
67	Jamaica	2.5	11	1,510	3.6	11.3	13.1	3,540	4.7	74
68	Jordan	4.2	89	1,510	-4.5	23.8	15.1	4,060 ^c	2.5	70
69	Algeria	28.0	2,382	1,600	-2.4	26.5	19.6	5,300	1.6	70
70	El Salvador	5.6	21	1,610	2.8	8.2	9.7	2,610	..	67
71	Ukraine ^f	51.6	604	1,630	-9.2	20.7	8.9	2,400	..	69
72	Paraguay	4.8	407	1,690	1.2	13.3	13.5	3,650	..	68

Note: For other economies, see Table 1a. For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Population (millions) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
				Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100	1987	1995			
								Current int'l \$			
73	Tunisia	9.0	164	1,820	1.9	18.3	18.5	5,000	3.9	69	33
74	Lithuania ^f	3.7	65	1,900	-11.7	25.2	15.3	4,120	2.1	69	..
75	Colombia	36.8	1,139	1,910	2.6	20.7	22.7	6,130	7.4	70	9
76	Namibia	1.5	824	2,000	2.9	15.8	15.4	4,150 ^c	..	59	..
77	Belarus ^f	10.3	208	2,070	-5.2	26.3	15.6	4,220	..	70	..
78	Russian Federation ^f	148.2	17,075	2,240	-5.1	30.9	16.6	4,480	1.1	65	..
79	Latvia ^f	2.5	65	2,270	-6.6	24.5	12.5	3,370	..	69	..
80	Peru	23.8	1,285	2,310	-1.6	17.9	14.0	3,770	49.4	66	11
81	Costa Rica	3.4	51	2,610	2.8	19.8	21.7	5,850	18.9	77	5
82	Lebanon	4.0	10	2,660	..	..	..	..	..	68	8
83	Thailand	58.2	513	2,740	8.4	16.2	28.0	7,540	0.1	69	6
84	Panama	2.6	76	2,750	-0.4	26.1	22.2	5,980	25.6	73	9
85	Turkey	61.1	779	2,780	2.2	20.4	20.7	5,580	..	67	18
86	Poland	38.6	313	2,790	1.2	21.5	20.0	5,400	6.8	70	..
87	Estonia ^f	1.5	45	2,860	-4.3	25.5	15.6	4,220	6.0	70	..
88	Slovak Republic	5.4	49	2,950	-2.8	17.6	13.4	3,610	12.8	72	..
89	Botswana	1.5	582	3,020	6.1	15.3	20.7	5,580	34.7	68	30
90	Venezuela	21.7	912	3,020	0.5	33.0	29.3	7,900	11.8	71	9
Upper middle-income				+28.3 t	+20.5 t	+26.0 v	+11.2 w	..	69 v	14 w	..
91	South Africa	41.5	1,221	3,160	-1.1	22.4	18.6	5,030 ^c	23.7	64	18
92	Croatia	4.8	57	3,250	..	..	..	..	..	74	..
93	Mexico	91.8	1,958	3,320	0.1	27.8	23.7	6,400	14.9	72	10
94	Mauritius	1.1	2	3,380	5.4	39.0	49.0	13,210	..	71	17
95	Gabon	1.1	268	3,490	-8.2	..	..	..	..	55	37
96	Brazil	159.2	8,512	3,640	-0.8	24.2	20.0	5,400	28.7	67	17
97	Trinidad and Tobago	1.3	5	3,770	-1.7	38.1	31.9	8,610 ^c	..	72	2
98	Czech Republic	10.3	79	3,870	-1.8	44.9	36.2	9,770	3.1	73	..
99	Malaysia	20.1	330	3,890	5.7	22.9	33.4	9,020	5.6	71	17
100	Hungary	10.2	93	4,120	-1.0	28.9	23.8	6,410	0.7	70	..
101	Chile	14.2	757	4,160	6.1	24.6	35.3	9,520	15.0	72	5
102	Oman	2.2	212	4,820	0.3	33.2	30.2	8,140 ^c	..	70	..
103	Uruguay	3.2	177	5,170	3.1	23.6	24.6	6,630	..	73	3
104	Saudi Arabia	19.0	2,150	7,040	-1.9	43.0	..	..	..	70	37
105	Argentina	34.7	2,767	8,030	1.8	31.6	30.8	8,310	..	73	4
106	Slovenia	2.0	20	8,200	..	..	..	..	..	74	..
107	Greece	10.5	132	8,210	1.3	44.2	43.4	11,710	..	78	..
Low- and middle-income				+10.8 t	+10.1 +3.1 t	+1,090 w	0 +v	..	65 w	40 v	..
Sub-Saharan Africa				355.3 t	14,271 t	490 w	-1.1 w	..	52 v	13 v	..
East Asia and Pacific				1,706 +4 t	10,249 t	500 w	7 2 w	..	68 w	17 v	..
South Asia				1,243.0 t	5,133 t	350 w	2 9 w	..	61 w	51 w	..
Europe and Central Asia				48.6 t	24,355 t	2,220 v	-3 5 v	..	68 v	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa				27.2 t	11,021 t	1,780 v	-4 2 v	..	60 v	39 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean				47.9 t	20,411 t	3,320 w	0 3 w	..	67 v	13 w	..
High-income economies				492.2 t	32,039 t	24,450 w	1 9 w	..	..	..	..
108	† Libya F-4	4.4	..	7,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	h
109	Portugal	9.9	92	9,740	3.6	41.6	47.0	12,670	..	75	..
110	Spain	39.2	505	13,580	2.6	50.5	53.8	14,520	..	77	..
111	New Zealand	3.6	271	14,340	0.8	63.3	60.6	16,360	..	76	h
112	Ireland	3.6	70	14,710	5.2	44.2	58.1	15,680	..	77	h
113	† Israel	5.5	21	15,920	2.5	56.3	61.1	16,490	..	77	..
114	† Kuwait	1.7	18	17,390	1.1	86.3	88.2	23,790 ^c	..	76	21
115	† United Arab Emirates	2.5	84	17,400	-2.8	84.4	61.1	16,470	..	75	21
116	United Kingdom	58.5	245	18,700	1.4	72.0	71.4	19,260	..	77	h
117	Australia	18.1	7,713	18,720	1.4	70.1	70.2	18,940	..	77	h
118	Italy	57.2	301	19,020	1.8	72.5	73.7	19,870	..	78	h
119	Canada	29.6	9,976	19,380	0.4	84.6	78.3	21,130	..	78	h
120	Finland	5.1	338	20,580	-0.2	72.9	65.8	17,760	..	76	h
121	† Hong Kong	6.2	1	22,990 ^g	4.8	70.7	85.1	22,950 ^g	..	79	8
122	Sweden	8.8	450	23,750	-0.1	77.7	68.7	18,540	..	79	h
123	Netherlands	15.5	37	24,000	1.9	70.5	73.9	19,950	..	78	h
124	Belgium	10.1	31	24,710	2.2	76.3	80.3	21,660	..	77	h
125	France	58.1	552	24,990	1.5	77.6	78.0	21,030	..	78	h
126	† Singapore	3.0	1	26,730	6.2	56.1	84.4	22,770 ^c	..	76	9
127	Austria	8.1	84	26,890	1.9	75.0	78.8	21,250	..	77	h
128	United States	263.1	9,364	26,980	1.3	100.0	100.0	26,980	..	77	h
129	Germany	81.9	357	27,510	..	74.4	20,070	..	..	76	h
130	Denmark	5.2	43	29,890	1.5	78.7	78.7	21,230	..	75	h
131	Norway	4.4	324	31,250	1.7	78.6	81.3	21,940	..	78	h
132	Japan	125.2	378	39,640	2.9	75.3	82.0	22,110	..	80	h
133	Switzerland	7.0	41	40,630	0.2	105.4	95.9	25,860	..	78	..
World				\$ 6,30 t	1,43,183 t	1,859 w	0 8 w	..	..	..	..

^aEconomies classified by the United Nations or otherwise regarded by their authorities as developing. ^aAtlas method; see the technical notes. ^bPurchasing power parity; see the technical notes. ^cThe estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. ^dIn all tables, GDP and GNP cover mainland Tanzania. ^eGDP growth rates were revised after the statistics for this publication were finalized. ^fEstimates for economies of the former Soviet Union are preliminary; their classification will be kept under review. ^gData refer to GDP. ^hAccording to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent.

Table 2. Macroeconomic indicators

	Central gov't. curr. deficit/surplus ^a (% of GDP)	Money and quasi money		Nominal interest rates of banks (average annual %)				Average annual inflation (%) (GDP deflator)	Current account balance (% of GDP)	Gross international reserves (months of import cov.)		Net present value of external debt (% of GNP)	
		Avg. ann. nominal growth (%)	Average outstanding as a % of GDP	Deposit rate	Lending rate	1980	1995			1980	1995		
		1980	1995	1985-95	1980	1995				1980	1995	1995	
Low-income economies													
Excluding China and India													
1	-1.1 ^b	..	..	21.6 ^b	42.1	..	11.5	..	15.1	..	-4.1 ^b	-1.9	4.0 ^b
2	Ethiopia	-1.7 ^b	..	40.7	30.7	4.0	24.6	11.5	42.8	32.3	-7.1	-17.5	0.2
3	Tanzania	-1.3	..	13.5	19.9	2.5	..	12.0	15.3	6.1	..	-0.6	..
4	Burundi	1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7
5	Malawi	1.1	..	23.6	18.0	15.2	7.9	37.3	16.7	47.3	22.1	-21.0	-35.0
6	Chad	..	..	-0.6	20.0	13.7	5.5	5.5	11.0	16.0	3.1	1.2	-4.1
7	Rwanda	3.5	..	7.3	13.6	15.5	6.3	5.0	13.5	15.0	10.8	-4.2	-6.5
8	Sierra Leone	-4.4	-3.3	51.4	19.4	9.8	9.2	7.0	11.0	28.8	61.6	-14.2	-10.1
9	Nepal	..	..	..	21.9	33.7	4.0	..	14.0	..	11.6	-4.8	-8.9
10	Niger	5.0	..	1.1	13.3	14.2	6.2	..	14.5	..	1.3	-10.9	-8.2
11	Burkina Faso	2.0	..	9.3	13.8	22.3	6.2	..	14.5	..	2.6	-2.9	0.8
12	Madagascar	..	-2.8	24.2	18.2	17.9	..	..	..	18.4	-13.8	-8.6	0.1
13	Bangladesh	..	..	14.1	18.4	35.6	8.3	6.0	11.3	14.0	6.4	-6.5	-3.5
14	Uganda	-2.2	..	69.0	12.7	10.1	6.8	7.6	10.8	20.2	65.7	-6.6	-7.6
15	Vietnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88.3	-9.9	..
16	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	13.8	..	26.5	..	32.9	62.5	-48.0	-16.1	..
17	Haiti	-3.2	..	16.9	24.0	42.9	10.0	..	..	14.7	-6.9	-3.3	0.6
18	Mali	-1.4	..	6.5	17.9	20.2	6.2	..	14.5	..	4.6	-8.0	-8.9
19	Nigeria	..	..	..	23.8	25.1	5.3	13.5	8.4	20.2	33.0	5.6	-1.9
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	-13.4	..	47.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	..	7.7	..	8.7	..	18.7	..	-6.7	..
22	Kenya	2.5	-0.3	21.3	29.8	37.6	5.8	13.6	10.6	28.8	13.0	-12.1	-4.4
23	Mongolia	..	8.6	..	..	25.7	..	60.1	..	114.9	51.6	-34.7	4.5
24	Togo	1.8	..	0.5	29.0	28.9	6.2	..	14.5	..	..	-8.4	-5.8
25	Gambia, The	6.7	7.4	14.4	21.1	23.1	5.0	12.5	15.0	25.0	9.0	-37.2	-2.1
26	Central African Republic	-2.1	..	6.1	18.9	20.9	5.5	5.5	10.5	16.0	3.8	-5.4	-2.8
27	India	0.0	-1.6	16.8	34.7	46.0	..	..	16.5	16.3	9.8	-1.7	-1.8
28	Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	12.7	..	14.0	..	25.7	22.6	..	-12.7
29	Benin	..	..	10.1	17.1	25.1	6.2	..	14.5	..	..	-2.5	2.4
30	Nicaragua	-1.5	3.1	836.2	24.0	30.0	..	11.1	..	19.9	961.6	-19.2	-36.9
31	Ghana	-2.9	-0.9	38.4	16.2	15.4	11.5	28.7	19.0	..	28.6	0.7	-6.5
32	Zambia	-8.1	3.4	75.1	28.4	12.6	7.0	..	9.5	113.3	91.5	-13.3	..
33	Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	..	-18.1
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	310.0	..	..
35	Pakistan	1.8	0.3	15.6	38.7	40.9	..	..	..	..	9.2	-4.8	-3.8
36	Mauritania	..	..	7.5	20.5	19.3	5.5	..	12.0	..	6.9	-18.8	-2.6
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	9.5	..	..	162.5	..	..	-10.9	..
38	Zimbabwe	-9.0	..	22.1	29.5	26.0	3.5	25.9	17.5	34.7	20.9	-2.8	-7.3
39	Guinea	..	..	..	..	8.8	..	17.5	..	21.5	..	-5.3	..
40	Honduras	..	..	18.6	21.1	25.2	10.6	12.0	16.5	27.0	14.3	-12.3	-5.1
41	Senegal	1.8	..	3.9	26.6	20.0	6.2	..	14.5	..	3.7	-12.8	0.7
42	China	..	28.3	33.2	92.4	5.4	11.0	5.0	12.1	9.3	2.8	0.2	10.5
43	Cameroon	5.8	0.2	-2.9	20.6	16.2	7.5	5.5	13.0	16.0	2.0	-10.1	-2.2
44	Côte d'Ivoire	3.8	..	2.2	26.7	26.2	6.2	..	14.5	..	4.0	-18.0	-2.7
45	Albania	..	-4.7	..	..	47.5	..	15.3	..	19.7	27.3	..	-0.5
46	Congo	..	..	..	1.1	14.8	14.7	6.5	5.5	11.0	16.0	2.2	-9.8
47	i r i t i p u i	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-9.5	..
48	Sri Lanka	-4.5	-1.5	17.0	28.4	31.8	14.5	16.1	19.0	14.7	11.8	-16.3	-4.7
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183.1	..	-13.6
Middle-income economies:													
Lower-middle-income													
50	L	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	9.0	6.5	19.0	52.2	96.8	8.3	10.9	13.3	16.5	15.7	-1.9	-2.0
52	Bolivia	..	-1.2	43.1	16.2	44.9	18.0	18.9	28.0	51.0	18.4	-0.2	-4.0
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	11.5	..	..	..	..	..	-2.7	..
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.0	..
56	Indonesia	9.6	9.9	..	13.2	..	6.0	..	17.1	8.8	-0.6	-3.5	2.9
57	Philippines	4.1	2.0	20.7	22.0	45.4	12.3	8.4	14.0	14.7	9.8	-5.9	-2.7
58	Morocco	0.5	..	13.1	38.5	65.2	4.9	..	7.0	10.0	4.8	-7.5	-4.7
59	Syrian Arab Republic	-3.5	7.1	..	40.9	63.2	5.0	..	..	..	16.0	1.9	2.6
60	Papua New Guinea	-6.2	-4.1	..	32.9	30.2	6.9	5.7	11.2	9.2	4.5	-11.3	13.8
61	Bulgaria	..	-4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	45.9	4.8	2.7
62	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-2.4	..
63	Guatemala	2.1	0.8	22.7	20.5	23.5	9.0	7.9	11.0	21.2	18.6	-2.1	-3.9
64	Ecuador	0.9	3.3	55.3	21.2	26.6	..	43.3	9.0	55.7	45.5	-5.5	-4.6
65	Dominican Republic	2.9	8.3	31.9	17.8	24.4	..	..	..	..	26.4	-10.9	-1.1
66	Romania	15.5	2.2	51.3	33.4	19.9	..	..	..	..	68.7	..	-3.8
67	Jamaica	..	..	33.4	32.8	44.0	9.5	23.2	15.6	43.6	28.3	-5.1	-5.6
68	Jordan	..	2.5	10.2	..	104.5	..	3.3	..	9.0	..	-9.0	6.3
69	Algeria	..	..	14.8	53.3	38.8	..	..	..	..	22.9	0.6	-5.6
70	El Salvador	-0.4	0.8	21.2	28.0	36.1	..	14.4	..	19.1	14.9	0.9	-0.7
71	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	0.0	..	70.3	..	122.7	..	-1.4	..
72	Paraguay	3.3	3.0	36.5	19.8	26.4	..	21.2	..	31.0	24.9	-13.5	-19.0

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Central gov't. curr. deficit/surplus ^a (% of GDP)	Money and quasi money			Nominal interest rates of banks (average annual %)			Average annual inflation (%) (GDP deflator)	Current account balance (% of GDP)	Gross international reserves (months of import cov.)		Net present value of external debt (% of GNP)				
		Avg. ann. nominal growth (%)		Average outstanding as a % of GDP	Deposit rate	Lending rate	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995				
		1980	1995	1985-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1985-95	1980	1995	1980	1995			
73	Tunisia	9.2	..	9.8	37.6	44.3	2.5	..	7.3	..	6.0	-4.0	-4.1	2.0	2.1	52
74	Lithuania	..	0.7	..	22.6	..	8.4	..	27.1	..	..	..	-8.7	..	2.5	9
75	Colombia	1.5	2.8	31.6	17.1	19.5	..	32.3	..	42.7	25.2	-0.6	-5.4	12.5	5.0	27
76	Namibia	..	0.7	..	38.7	..	10.8	..	18.5	10.4	..	1.6	..	1.3	..	..
77	Belarus	..	..	..	10.5	..	100.8	..	175.0	..	..	-1.2	..	0.9	..	6
78	Russian Federation	..	-5.6	..	11.6	..	102.0	..	319.5	148.9	..	2.8	..	2.5	35	
79	Latvia	..	-2.5	..	25.0	..	14.8	..	34.6	72.5	..	-0.4	..	3.2	7	
80	Peru	2.0	0.5	388.5	16.5	17.2	..	16.0	..	36.6	398.5	-0.5	-7.4	6.6	8.6	52
81	Costa Rica	-3.5	-0.4	23.6	38.8	32.2	18.3	23.9	25.0	36.7	18.4	-13.7	-1.5	1.2	3.0	40
82	Lebanon	..	-11.2	63.4	..	117.6	12.9	16.3	16.8	24.7	..	..	-45.7	..	14.6	25
83	Thailand	-0.1	8.1	19.7	34.5	73.8	12.0	11.6	18.0	14.4	5.0	-6.4	-8.1	3.3	5.0	35
84	Panama	0.4	2.8	11.3	32.8	67.9	..	7.2	..	11.1	1.7	-9.2	-2.2	0.2	0.9	98
85	Turkey	2.6	-2.4	73.9	14.2	24.8	8.0	76.1	..	..	64.6	-5.0	-1.4	4.3	3.7	43
86	Poland	..	-0.8	87.2	57.0	31.8	..	26.8	8.0	33.5	91.8	-6.0	-3.6	0.3	4.9	31
87	Estonia	..	..	..	..	22.5	..	8.7	..	16.0	77.2	..	-4.6	..	2.2	6
88	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	62.9	..	9.0	..	15.6	10.6	..	3.7	..	4.4	31
89	Botswana	10.8	21.1	19.2	28.2	25.9	5.0	10.0	8.5	14.2	11.5	-15.6	7.9	4.3	22.5	13
90	Venezuela	7.4	2.6	36.3	28.9	23.1	..	24.7	..	32.2	37.6	6.8	3.0	9.4	6.3	47
<i>Upper middle income</i>																
91	South Africa	4.4	-4.2	14.5	50.1	51.7	5.5	13.5	9.5	17.9	13.9	4.5	-2.6	3.6	1.4	..
92	Croatia	..	2.1	..	..	22.1	..	5.5	..	20.2	..	..	-9.5	..	2.5	18
93	Mexico	3.8	2.4	46.1	25.2	30.7	20.6	39.2	28.1	..	36.7	-5.3	-0.3	1.4	2.1	67
94	Mauritius	-1.9	1.9	20.3	40.0	73.2	9.3	12.2	12.2	20.8	8.8	-10.3	-0.6	1.9	4.2	..
95	Gabon	..	..	1.2	15.3	14.6	7.5	5.5	12.5	16.0	5.0	9.0	8.1	0.7	0.8	89
96	Brazil	4.1	-13.3	995.5	11.1	26.1	115.0	52.2	..	..	875.3	-5.5	-2.6	2.3	7.9	23
97	Trinidad and Tobago	24.1	..	4.3	27.1	40.1	6.6	6.9	10.0	15.2	6.8	5.7	5.5	11.4	1.8	52
98	Czech Republic	..	4.0	..	..	81.0	..	7.0	..	12.8	12.2	..	-3.1	..	6.5	36
99	Malaysia	7.1	7.3	15.5	46.1	85.0	6.2	5.9	7.8	7.6	3.3	-1.1	-5.9	4.6	3.2	39
100	Hungary	4.7	..	..	..	43.0	3.0	26.1	..	32.6	19.9	-2.3	-5.8	..	6.7	72
101	Chile	6.7	5.3	25.5	21.0	33.9	37.7	13.7	47.1	18.2	17.9	-7.1	0.2	5.9	8.8	41
102	Oman	7.9	-4.3	5.7	13.8	31.3	..	6.5	..	9.4	-0.2	15.8	-8.1	3.2	2.6	28
103	Uruguay	2.1	0.6	71.3	31.2	33.4	50.3	38.2	66.6	99.1	70.7	-7.0	-2.0	12.5	5.3	31
104	Saudi Arabia	..	..	5.1	13.8	50.4	..	..	..	..	2.8	26.5	-6.5	5.0	2.7	..
105	Argentina	-2.6	..	257.9	19.0	18.8	79.6	11.9	..	17.8	255.6	-6.3	-1.4	7.0	6.2	31
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	32.5	..	15.3	..	24.8	..	-0.2	..	2.1	18	
107	Greece	-0.4	-14.4	..	50.5	53.0	14.5	15.8	21.3	23.1	15.4	-5.5	-3.2	3.7	7.0	..
<i>Low- and middle-income</i>																
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>																
<i>East Asia and Pacific</i>																
<i>South Asia</i>																
<i>Europe and Central Asia</i>																
<i>Middle East and N. Africa</i>																
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>																
<i>High income economies</i>																
108	Korea, Rep.	2.8	6.0	18.5	29.0	40.9	19.5	8.8	18.0	9.0	6.7	-8.3	-1.8	1.3	2.5	..
109	Portugal	-2.7	-3.4	15.5	70.1	78.1	19.0	8.4	18.8	13.8	11.2	-3.7	-0.2	15.2	6.2	..
110	Spain	0.4	-4.9	11.2	75.4	78.6	13.1	7.7	16.9	10.0	6.3	-2.6	0.2	6.0	3.2	..
111	New Zealand	-1.6	3.8	19.2	26.4	77.6	11.0	8.5	12.6	12.2	3.9	-4.3	-6.6	0.6	2.4	..
112	Ireland	-5.7	-1.8	11.4	43.8	50.1	12.0	0.4	16.0	6.6	2.5	-10.6	2.3	2.7	2.0	..
113	† Israel	-16.9	-2.4	22.1	14.8	67.3	..	14.1	176.9	20.2	17.1	-3.9	-6.0	3.6	2.5	..
114	† Kuwait	70.5	..	3.2	33.1	77.7	9.2	6.5	9.2	8.4	-0.5	53.4	15.8	6.2	4.1	..
115	† United Arab Emirates	-11.0	-8.8	4.6	19.0	54.0	9.5	..	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	United Kingdom	-1.2	-3.4	..	..	..	14.1	4.1	16.2	6.7	5.1	1.3	-0.4	2.0	1.3	..
117	Australia	0.6	-1.9	11.9	36.4	61.3	8.6	..	10.6	..	3.7	-2.8	-5.5	2.5	1.9	..
118	Italy	-6.4	-8.4	..	70.9	62.5	12.7	6.4	19.0	12.5	6.0	-2.3	2.4	6.4	2.4	..
119	Canada	-2.4	..	8.9	45.1	59.3	12.9	7.1	14.3	8.6	2.9	-0.6	-1.5	2.3	0.8	..
120	Finland	2.0	-9.0	6.6	39.8	56.7	9.0	3.2	9.8	7.7	3.8	-2.7	4.5	1.6	2.9	..
121	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	60.7	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	-4.4	..	..	..	..
122	Sweden	-2.5	-5.9	..	..	..	11.3	6.2	15.2	11.1	5.5	-3.4	2.0	2.0	3.1	..
123	Netherlands	1.2	-2.3	5.6	67.3	82.0	6.0	4.4	13.5	7.2	1.7	-0.5	4.1	4.4	2.5	..
124	Belgium	-2.9	-2.6	13.0	45.0	80.2	7.7	4.0	18.0	8.4	3.2	..	..	..	..	..
125	France	2.2	-3.8	3.7	71.6	64.4	7.3	4.5	12.5	8.1	2.8	-0.6	1.1	5.2	1.5	..
126	† Singapore	9.8	15.0	14.3	57.7	82.6	9.4	3.5	11.7	6.4	3.9	-13.3	18.0	3.0	5.7	..
127	Austria	0.6	-1.5	7.0	72.6	89.5	5.0	2.2	..	..	3.2	-5.0	-2.2	6.4	2.5	..
128	United States	-0.5	-1.4	3.9	60.4	59.4	13.1 ^c	5.9 ^c	15.3	8.8	3.2	0.1	-2.1	6.2	2.0	..
129	Germany	..	-0.2	8.1	..	62.0	7.9	3.9	12.0	10.9	..	..	-0.9	5.3	2.1	..
130	Denmark	-1.2	-1.2	4.4	42.6	57.8	10.8	3.9	17.2	10.3	2.8	-3.3	0.8	1.5	1.5	..
131	Norway	4.0	1.0	5.9	47.1	55.6	5.0	5.0	12.6	7.8	3.0	1.7	3.0	3.0	5.5	..
132	Japan	-3.2	..	5.9	83.4	112.7	5.5	0.7	8.3	3.4	1.4	-1.0	2.2	2.8	4.1	..
133	Switzerland	0.8	-3.4	4.6	107.4	126.3	8.8	1.3	5.6	5.5	3.4	-0.2	7.2	13.3	7.7	..
<i>World</i>																
a. Refers to current budget balance excluding grants. b. Includes Eritrea. c. Certificate of deposit rate.																

Table 3. External economic indicators

	Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
	1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Low-income economies	111 m	97 n.			3.4 s	5.9 w	-368 t	53,446 t	1.9 w	+3 w
Excluding China and India	112 m	97 n.			6.3 w	7.3 x	-4,749 t	5,517 t	+1 w	12.6 w
1 Mozambique	113	124	61	102	3.9	76.8	0	67	8.4	101.0
2 Ethiopia	119 ^a	74	27 ^a	39	8.3 ^a	12.0	26 ^a	-42	4.7 ^a	22.7
3 Tanzania	126	83	37	96	16.4	18.1	100	137	12.4	29.9
4 Burundi	133	52	32	43	8.1	24.5	-3	1	12.8	31.6
5 Malawi	99	87	64	69	15.7	22.4	30	-14	12.6	38.0
6 Chad	99	103	65	46	3.3	16.2	0	7	4.9	23.9
7 Rwanda	136	75	41	32	9.3	53.8	14	1	13.4	95.9
8 Sierra Leone	109	89	62	40	5.2	22.7	-7	-28	8.0	36.0
9 Nepal	98	85	30	60	6.5	6.4	0	-2	8.3	10.9
10 Niger	91	101	63	30	12.9	8.6	199	-23	6.8	25.0
11 Burkina Faso	103	103	43	45	8.4	13.9	4	0	12.5	23.7
12 Madagascar	124	82	43	54	8.7	8.4	131	4	5.8	10.2
13 Bangladesh	126	94	24	37	13.0	3.5	11	10	9.9	6.8
14 Uganda	149	58	45	33	8.9	10.1	44	112	9.0	19.2
15 Vietnam	..	..	..	83	..	4.4	0	1,487	..	5.9
16 Guinea-Bissau	91	92	52	48	108.0	26.4	18	1	56.6	74.3
17 Haiti	89	52	52	17	5.2	28.0	20	2	7.3	37.3
18 Mali	100	103	51	38	12.1	13.9	10	1	16.6	24.5
19 Nigeria	167	86	48	81	0.9	0.8	694	453	0.0	0.6
20 Yemen, Rep.	131	84	..	88	..	3.6	97	-2	..	4.6
21 Cambodia	..	..	..	36	..	15.1	0	164	..	14.3
22 Kenya	124	98	67	72	8.8	5.6	301	-42	5.6	9.7
23 Mongolia	..	..	58	..	0.0	16.0	0	-4	0.0	27.6
24 Togo	139	90	107	65	12.7	11.3	83	0	8.3	13.8
25 Gambia, The	137	111	119	103	35.0	9.0	21	10	24.4	19.8
26 Central African Republic	109	91	69	46	10.7	12.5	4	3	13.9	19.4
27 India	92	150	17	27	1.4	1.0	868	3,592	1.3	0.8
28 Lao PDR	..	..	..	53	..	16.1	0	88	..	14.2
29 Benin	111	110	66	64	7.2	10.7	4	1	6.4	17.4
30 Nicaragua	111	95	68	76	13.8	33.3	-26	-7	10.9	46.1
31 Ghana	93	64	18	59	4.1	17.4	-26	525	4.3	8.5
32 Zambia	89	85	87	71	14.6	12.5	175	30	8.9	20.7
33 Angola	153	86	..	132	..	21.3	38	523	..	11.0
34 Georgia	..	..	..	46	..	66.2	0	0	..	7.5
35 Pakistan	112	114	37	36	5.4	4.1	230	1,443	5.1	3.1
36 Mauritania	110	106	104	104	29.4	17.8	27	3	26.2	27.7
37 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	66	..	7.9	0	110	..	3.8
38 Zimbabwe	100	84	64	74	4.2	7.2	23	99	3.1	10.2
39 Guinea	120	91	..	46	..	9.1	80	20	..	11.0
40 Honduras	118	77	80	80	11.7	6.5	137	65	4.2	9.5
41 Senegal	107	107	72	69	9.0	8.4	18	-24	9.0	17.2
42 China	109	105	13	40	1.0	7.9	1,732	44,339	0.0	0.6
43 Cameroon	113	79	54	46	10.9	2.8	409	49	4.4	10.0
44 Côte d'Ivoire	109	81	76	76	11.8	7.9	936	36	2.2	24.8
45 Albania	..	..	..	52	..	9.2	0	70	..	9.1
46 Congo	150	93	120	128	35.5	1.1	440	-49	6.0	24.9
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	58	..	6.1	0	15	..	5.5
48 Sri Lanka	106	88	87	83	10.6	6.0	129	140	9.8	5.1
49 Armenia	..	..	..	85	..	7.2	0	8	..	9.8
Middle-income economies	94 m	94 m	2.5 w	+1 w	+4,534 t	130 t	-42 t	106 w	10 w	
Lower-middle-income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5 w	1.4 w
50 L...rl...	..	..	10 ^a	..	..	..	..	..	14 w	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	147	95	73	54	14.2	1.9	1,133	294	6.5	6.4
52 Bolivia	130	67	38	47	14.1	12.9	203	191	5.9	10.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	86	..	3.0	0	0	..	..
54 Moldova	..	..	..	78	..	4.9	0	79	..	1.5
55 Uzbekistan	..	..	..	125	..	2.3	0	235	..	0.1
56 Indonesia	145	79	53	53	2.5	6.8	987	11,648	1.3	1.0
57 Philippines	99	114	52	80	3.9	5.2	840	4,605	0.9	1.6
58 Morocco	99	90	45	62	8.6	2.9	731	572	4.9	2.2
59 Syrian Arab Republic	138	78	54	..	19.7	1.9	42	43	13.0	5.3
60 Papua New Guinea	94	90	97	106	16.8	10.8	106	578	13.1	6.4
61 Bulgaria	95	106	66	94	1.7	3.7	339	489	0.0	1.6
62 Kazakhstan	..	..	..	69	..	4.7	0	500	..	0.2
63 Guatemala	114	93	47	47	2.8	1.7	91	85	0.9	1.7
64 Ecuador	143	71	51	56	7.4	4.8	594	561	0.4	1.4
65 Dominican Republic	115	123	48	55	7.1	1.5	150	237	1.9	0.7
66 Romania	66	111	75	60	..	4.4	1,360	687	..	0.5
67 Jamaica	89	105	102	145	12.3	5.5	9	188	5.1	2.9
68 Jordan	127	128	..	121	35.0	8.4	28	-143	..	6.5
69 Algeria	173	83	65	57	3.1	2.6	897	129	0.4	1.0
70 El Salvador	122	89	67	55	3.2	1.6	-17	8	2.8	3.9
71 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0	247	..	0.3
72 Paraguay	110	101	44	82	3.6	4.3	121	174	0.7	1.3

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Net barter terms of trade (1987=100)		Trade (% of GDP)		Aggregate net resource flows (% of GNP)		Net private capital flows (millions \$)		Aid (% of GNP)	
	1985	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1994
73	Tunisia	123	91	86	93	7.2	5.7	337	751	2.7
74	Lithuania	..	..	..	108	..	3.6	0	194	..
75	Colombia	124	80	32	35	2.9	2.7	688	3,741	0.3
76	Namibia	..	..	142	110	..	..	..	..	0.0
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0	103	..
78	Russian Federation	..	..	..	44	..	0.5	2,817	1,116	..
79	Latvia	..	..	..	91	..	2.2	0	224	..
80	Peru	111	83	42	30	1.8	6.4	-67	3,532	1.0
81	Costa Rica	111	92	63	81	9.2	1.6	248	384	1.4
82	Lebanon	105	95	..	70	..	11.3	70	1,153	..
83	Thailand	103	100	54	90	6.5	6.1	1,465	9,143	1.3
84	Panama	104	86	..	79	4.1	10.1	65	228	1.3
85	Turkey	82	109	17	45	3.0	0.8	660	2,000	1.4
86	Poland	95	109	59	53	5.5	5.6	2,265	5,058	0.0
87	Estonia	..	..	..	160	..	6.5	0	207	..
88	Slovak Republic	98	86	..	124	..	4.3	0	653	..
89	Botswana	97	152	116	101	20.3	2.3	115	64	11.8
90	Venezuela	166	82	51	49	2.6	0.0	1,825	848	0.0
Upper middle-income		110 m	95 m						0.1 w	0.1 v
91	South Africa	101	111	64	44	..	..	..	..	0.2
92	Croatia	..	..	..	93	..	1.9	0	346	..
93	Mexico	145	92	24	48	4.8	8.7	8,181	13,068	0.0
94	Mauritius	77	103	113	120	8.4	7.9	48	304	3.0
95	Gabon	154	90	96	101	-1.9	9.6	-93	-125	5.6
96	Brazil	101	101	20	15	2.9	2.6	5,656	19,097	0.0
97	Trinidad and Tobago	138	86	89	68	6.3	6.4	258	271	0.1
98	Czech Republic	98	86	..	108	0.0	9.2	0	5,596	0.0
99	Malaysia	114	92	113	194	8.7	14.7	1,913	11,924	0.6
100	Hungary	103	97	80	67	3.3	17.4	596	7,841	0.0
101	Chile	91	94	50	54	8.7	4.7	2,447	4,230	0.0
102	Oman	182	77	100	89	3.3	1.3	33	126	3.1
103	Uruguay	91	112	36	41	5.3	1.8	479	217	0.1
104	Saudi Arabia	175	92	101	70	..	..	..	..	0.0
105	Argentina	123	120	12	16	4.6	4.1	3,475	7,204	0.0
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	113	..	4.0	0	838	..
107	Greece	96	111	47	57	..	..	..	..	0.1
Low- and middle-income		111 m	95 m			2.9 w	4.5 w	11,702 t	184,188 t	1.0 v
Sub-Saharan Africa		110 m	97 m			3.8 w	8.3 w	7,906 t	9,125 t	3.4 w
East Asia and Pacific						2.9 w	7.8 w	7,135 t	84,137 t	0.7 w
South Asia		109 m	94 m			3.0 w	1.6 w	1,258 t	5,191 t	2.4 w
Europe and Central Asia						1.7 w	3.8 w	29,164 t	30,059 t	0.4 w
Middle East and N. Africa		147 m	92 m			1.1 w	0.4 w	-1,049 t	1,414 t	1.1 w
Latin America and Caribbean		111 m	92 m			4.2 w	4.2 w	24,590 t	54,201 t	0.3 w
High-income economies		96 m	77 m							
108	Korea, Rep.	94	102	74	67					0.2
109	Portugal	117	92	61	66					..
110	Spain	82	114	34	47					..
111	New Zealand	90	108	62	62					..
112	Ireland	96	90	108	136					..
113	† Israel	99	109	91	69					4.1
114	† Kuwait	165	88	113	104					0.0
115	† United Arab Emirates	181	93	112	139					0.0
116	United Kingdom	104	102	52	57					..
117	Australia	110	101	34	40					..
118	Italy	84	107	47	49					..
119	Canada	99	100	55	71					..
120	Finland	88	95	67	68					..
121	† Hong Kong	118	87	181	297					0.0
122	Sweden	92	102	61	77					..
123	Netherlands	101	103	103	99					..
124	Belgium	96 ^b	101 ^b	128	143					..
125	France	89	106	44	43					..
126	† Singapore	108	89	423	..					0.1
127	Austria	92	87	76	77					..
128	United States	101	102	21	24					..
129	Germany	84 ^c	96	46	..					..
130	Denmark	91	100	66	64					..
131	Norway	142	95	81	71					..
132	Japan	73	127	28	17					..
133	Switzerland	85	60	77	68					..
World										

a. Includes Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 4. Population and labor force

	Population						Labor force									
	Total (millions)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Aged 15-64 (millions)		Total ^a (millions)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Female (%)		Agriculture (%)		Industry (%)	
	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980	1995	1980	1990	1980	1990
Low-income economies	2,578	3,169	2.0	1.7	1,351	1,934	1,156	1,573	2.2	1.5	40	48	73	69	13	15
Excluding China and India	703	1,050	1.7	2.4	311	563	311	467	2.0	2.5	40	41	72	67	10	12
1. Mozambique	12	16	1.6	2.6	6	9	7	8	1.2	2.4	49	48	84	83	7	8
2. Ethiopia	38	56	3.1	1.9	19	28	17	25	2.9	2.3	42	41	86	80	2	2
3. Tanzania	19	30	3.2	3.0	9	15	10	15	3.2	2.9	50	49	86	84	4	5
4. Burundi	4	6	2.8	2.6	2	3	2	3	2.6	2.7	50	49	93	92	2	3
5. Malawi	6	10	3.3	2.7	3	5	3	5	3.0	2.5	51	49	88	95	5	5
6. Chad	4	6	2.4	2.5	2	3	2	3	2.1	2.5	43	44	88	81	3	4
7. Rwanda	5	6	3.0	-1.7	3	4	3	4	3.2	2.0	49	49	93	92	3	3
8. Sierra Leone	3	4	2.1	1.0	2	2	1	2	1.8	2.0	36	36	70	67	14	15
9. Nepal	15	21	2.6	2.5	8	12	7	10	2.4	2.4	39	40	95	95	1	0
10. Niger	6	9	3.3	3.3	3	4	3	4	3.0	2.9	45	44	93	91	3	4
11. Burkina Faso	7	10	2.6	2.8	4	5	4	5	2.0	2.1	48	47	92	92	3	2
12. Madagascar	9	14	2.9	3.1	5	7	4	6	2.5	3.1	45	45	85	84	6	7
13. Bangladesh	87	120	2.4	1.6	44	64	41	60	2.8	2.1	42	42	74	64	9	16
14. Uganda	13	19	2.4	3.2	6	9	7	9	2.2	2.7	48	48	89	93	4	5
15. Vietnam	54	73	2.1	2.1	28	43	26	37	2.7	1.9	48	49	73	72	13	14
16. Guinea-Bissau	1	1	1.8	2.1	0	1	0	1	1.3	1.8	40	40	86	85	2	2
17. Haiti	5	7	1.9	2.0	3	4	3	3	1.3	1.7	45	43	71	68	8	9
18. Mali	7	10	2.5	2.9	3	5	3	5	2.3	2.7	47	46	93	93	2	2
19. Nigeria	71	111	3.0	2.9	38	58	30	44	2.6	2.8	36	36	55	43	8	7
20. Yemen, Rep.	9	15	3.3	5.0	4	8	2	5	3.7	4.9	33	29	70	58	13	16
21. Cambodia	6	10	2.9	2.8	3	5	3	5	2.8	2.5	56	53	76	73	7	8
22. Kenya	17	27	3.4	2.7	8	14	8	13	3.6	2.7	46	46	83	80	6	7
23. Mongolia	2	2	2.9	2.1	1	1	1	1	3.1	2.9	46	46	40	32	21	22
24. Togo	3	4	3.0	3.0	1	2	1	2	2.6	2.8	39	40	69	66	10	10
25. Gambia, The	1	1	3.6	3.7	0	1	0	1	3.4	3.2	45	45	84	82	7	8
26. Central African Republic	2	3	2.4	2.2	.	2	1	2	1.7	1.8	48	47	85	80	3	3
27. India	687	929	2.1	1.8	394	562	300	398	1.9	2.0	34	32	70	64	13	16
28. Lao PDR	3	5	2.7	3.0	2	3	2	2	2.3	2.7	45	47	80	78	6	6
29. Benin	3	5	3.1	2.9	2	3	2	2	2.7	2.5	47	48	67	62	7	8
30. Nicaragua	3	4	2.9	3.1	1	2	1	2	2.9	4.0	28	36	39	28	24	26
31. Ghana	11	17	3.3	2.8	6	9	5	8	3.1	2.7	51	51	61	60	13	13
32. Zambia	6	9	3.0	2.9	3	5	2	4	3.1	2.8	45	45	76	75	8	9
33. Angola	7	11	2.7	3.1	4	5	3	5	2.1	2.8	47	46	76	75	8	8
34. Georgia	5	5	0.7	-0.2	3	4	3	3	0.4	-0.1	49	46	32	26	27	31
35. Pakistan	83	130	3.1	2.9	44	70	29	46	2.9	3.3	23	26	62	56	15	20
36. Mauritania	2	2	2.6	2.5	1	1	1	1	2.0	2.7	45	44	72	55	7	10
37. Azerbaijan	6	8	1.5	1.0	4	5	3	3	1.0	1.7	47	44	35	31	28	29
38. Zimbabwe	7	11	3.3	2.4	3	6	3	5	3.6	2.2	44	44	74	69	12	8
39. Guinea	4	7	2.5	2.7	2	3	2	3	2.1	2.4	47	47	91	87	1	2
40. Honduras	4	6	3.3	3.0	2	3	1	2	3.6	3.8	25	30	56	40	14	19
41. Senegal	6	8	2.9	2.7	3	4	3	4	2.6	2.7	42	42	81	76	6	7
42. China	981	1,200	1.5	1.1	586	811	539	709	2.2	1.1	43	45	76	74	14	15
43. Cameroon	9	13	2.8	2.9	5	7	4	5	2.4	3.1	37	38	73	70	8	9
44. Côte d'Ivoire	8	14	3.8	3.1	4	7	3	5	3.1	2.3	32	33	65	60	8	10
45. Albania	3	3	2.1	-0.1	2	2	1	2	2.6	0.8	39	41	57	55	23	23
46. Congo	2	3	3.1	2.9	1	1	1	1	3.1	2.6	43	43	58	48	13	14
47. Kyrgyz Republic	4	5	1.9	0.5	2	3	2	2	1.6	1.2	48	47	34	32	29	26
48. Sri Lanka	15	18	1.4	1.3	9	12	5	8	2.3	2.0	27	35	52	49	18	21
49. Armenia	3	4	1.4	1.2	2	2	1	2	1.6	1.1	48	48	21	17	43	41
Middle-income economies	1,231	1,591	1.8	1.6	513	685	418	585	1.5	1.5	36	38	38	32	28	27
Lower-middle-income	705	1,153	1.7	1.6	527	712	388	501	1.8	1.7	35	40	41	36	27	26
50. Lesotho	1	2	2.7	2.1	1	1	1	1	2.3	2.3	38	37	41	41	33	28
51. Egypt, Arab Rep.	41	58	2.5	2.0	23	34	14	21	2.5	2.7	26	29	61	43	17	23
52. Bolivia	5	7	2.0	2.4	3	4	2	3	2.6	2.6	33	37	53	47	18	18
53. Macedonia, FYR	2	2	0.7	0.9	1	1	1	1	1.2	1.3	36	41	34	22	31	41
54. Moldova	4	4	0.9	-0.1	3	3	2	2	0.2	0.2	50	49	43	33	26	30
55. Uzbekistan	16	23	2.5	2.1	9	13	6	9	2.2	2.8	48	46	38	34	25	25
56. Indonesia	148	193	1.8	1.6	83	120	59	89	2.9	2.5	35	40	59	57	12	14
57. Philippines	48	69	2.4	2.2	27	40	19	28	2.7	2.7	35	37	52	45	15	15
58. Morocco	19	27	2.2	2.0	10	16	7	10	2.6	2.6	34	35	56	45	20	25
59. Syrian Arab Republic	9	14	3.3	3.0	4	7	2	4	3.0	3.5	23	26	39	34	28	24
60. Papua New Guinea	3	4	2.2	2.3	2	2	2	2	2.1	2.3	42	42	83	79	6	7
61. Bulgaria	9	8	-0.2	-0.7	6	6	5	4	-0.4	-0.6	45	48	20	14	45	50
62. Kazakhstan	15	17	1.2	-0.2	9	10	7	8	1.1	0.5	48	47	24	22	32	31
63. Guatemala	7	11	2.8	2.9	4	6	2	4	2.9	3.5	22	26	54	52	19	17
64. Ecuador	8	11	2.5	2.2	4	7	3	4	3.5	3.2	20	26	40	33	20	19
65. Dominican Republic	6	8	2.2	1.9	3	5	2	3	3.1	2.6	25	29	32	25	24	29
66. Romania	22	23	0.4	-0.4	14	15	11	11	-0.2	0.1	46	44	35	24	41	47
67. Jamaica	2	3	1.2	1.0	1	2	1	1	2.1	1.8	46	46	31	24	16	23
68. Jordan	2	4	3.7	5.7	1	2	1	1	4.9	5.3	15	21	24	21	32	32
69. Algeria	19	28	2.9	2.2	9	16	5	9	3.7	4.1	21	24	36	26	27	31
70. El Salvador	5	6	1.0	2.2	2	3	2	2	1.7	3.4	27	34	43	36	19	21
71. Ukraine	50	52	0.4	-0.1	33	34	26	26	-0.1	-0.2	50	49	25	20	39	40
72. Paraguay	3	5	3.0	2.7	2	3	1	2	2.9	2.9	27	29	45	39	20	23

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Population												Labor force								
		Total (millions)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Aged 15–64 (millions)		Total ^a (millions)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Female (%)		Agriculture (%)		Industry (%)						
		1980	1995	1980–90	1990–95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980–90	1990–95	1980	1995	1980	1990	1980	1990	1980	1990			
73	Tunisia	6	9	2.5	1.9	3	5	2	3	2.7	3.0	29	30	39	28	30	32					
74	Lithuania	3	4	0.9	0.0	2	2	2	2	0.7	-0.2	50	48	28	18	38	40					
75	Colombia	28	37	1.9	1.8	16	23	9	16	3.9	2.7	26	37	39	25	20	22					
76	Namibia	1	2	2.7	2.7	1	1	0	1	2.3	2.5	40	41	56	49	15	15					
77	Belarus	10	10	0.6	0.2	6	7	5	5	0.5	0.2	50	49	26	20	38	40					
78	Russian Federation	139	148	0.6	0.0	95	99	76	77	0.2	0.0	49	49	16	14	44	42					
79	Latvia	3	3	0.5	-1.2	2	2	1	1	0.2	-1.1	51	50	16	16	42	40					
80	Peru	17	24	2.2	2.0	9	14	5	9	3.1	3.1	24	29	40	36	18	18					
81	Costa Rica	2	3	2.8	2.3	1	2	1	1	3.8	2.5	21	30	35	26	23	27					
82	Lebanon	3	4	2.5	1.9	2	2	1	1	3.5	2.9	23	28	13	5	26	22					
83	Thailand	47	58	1.7	0.9	26	39	24	34	2.6	1.3	47	46	71	64	10	14					
84	Panama	2	3	2.1	1.7	1	2	1	1	3.1	2.4	30	34	29	26	19	16					
85	Turkey	44	61	2.3	1.7	25	38	19	28	2.9	2.1	35	35	60	53	16	18					
86	Poland	36	39	0.7	0.3	19	26	19	19	0.1	0.6	45	46	30	27	38	36					
87	Estonia	1	1	0.6	-1.1	1	1	1	1	0.4	-0.8	51	49	15	14	43	41					
88	Slovak Republic	5	5	0.6	0.3	3	4	2	3	0.9	0.7	45	48	14	12	36	32					
89	Botswana	1	1	3.5	2.5	0	1	0	1	3.4	2.5	50	46	64	46	10	20					
90	Venezuela	15	22	2.6	2.3	8	13	5	8	3.5	3.0	27	33	15	12	28	28					
<i>Upper-middle income</i>		331	428	2.0	1.7	191	260	126	152	2.7	2.0	24	31	34	31	21	29	26	32	27	28	
91	South Africa	29	41	2.4	2.2	16	24	11	16	2.7	2.4	35	37	17	14	35	32					
92	Croatia	5	5	0.4	0.0	3	3	2	2	0.3	0.1	40	43	24	15	32	32					
93	Mexico	67	92	2.3	1.9	35	54	22	36	3.5	2.8	27	31	37	28	29	24					
94	Mauritius	1	1	0.9	1.3	1	1	0	0	2.3	1.8	26	32	27	17	28	43					
95	Gabon	1	1	3.0	2.8	0	1	0	1	2.1	1.9	45	44	76	61	14	19					
96	Brazil	121	159	2.0	1.5	71	101	48	71	3.2	1.6	28	35	37	23	24	23					
97	Trinidad and Tobago	1	1	1.3	0.8	1	1	0	1	1.2	1.3	32	36	11	11	39	31					
98	Czech Republic	10	10	0.1	-0.1	6	7	5	6	0.2	0.4	47	47	13	11	56	45					
99	Malaysia	14	20	2.6	2.4	8	12	5	8	2.8	2.7	34	37	41	27	19	23					
100	Hungary	11	10	-0.3	-0.3	7	7	5	5	-0.8	0.1	43	44	18	15	43	38					
101	Chile	11	14	1.7	1.5	7	9	4	6	2.7	2.1	26	32	21	19	25	25					
102	Oman	1	2	3.9	6.0	1	1	0	1	3.4	5.1	7	14	50	48	22	26					
103	Uruguay	3	3	0.6	0.6	2	2	1	1	1.6	1.0	31	40	17	14	28	27					
104	Saudi Arabia	9	19	5.2	3.7	5	10	3	6	6.5	3.2	8	13	45	20	16	20					
105	Argentina	28	35	1.5	1.3	17	21	11	14	1.3	2.0	28	31	13	12	34	32					
106	Slovenia	2	2	0.5	-0.1	1	1	1	1	0.3	0.1	46	46	15	5	42	44					
107	Greece	10	10	0.5	0.6	6	7	4	4	1.2	0.9	28	36	31	23	29	28					
<i>Low- and middle-income</i>		1,614	2,774	2.0	w	16	v	2,069	2,416	2,669	2,223	35	w	60	w	68	w	77	w	13	w	
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>		281	352	5.0	w	2,010	3,055	1,734	257	2.7	w	2,68	42	w	42	w	72	w	68	w	94	w
<i>East Asia and Pacific</i>		1,366	1,766	1.8	w	1,153	1,796	1,119	704	0.51	w	2,3	35	w	45	w	73	w	70	w	14	w
<i>South Asia</i>		903	1,243	2.2	w	1,014	1,509	732	859	2,11	w	2,1	34	w	43	w	70	w	69	w	13	w
<i>Europe and Central Asia</i>		437	458	0.9	w	0.5	w	257	217	216	238	0.6	w	0.5	w	46	w	10	w	27	w	
<i>Middle East and N. Africa</i>		175	272	3.1	w	2.7	w	91	151	84	88	3.2	w	2.8	w	24	w	26	w	48	w	
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>		385	478	2.0	w	1.7	w	201	293	150	197	3.0	w	2.3	w	27	w	32	w	34	w	
<i>High-income economies</i>		816	902	0.7	v	522	605	368	521	0.9	v	39	w	42	v	5	v	34	v	31	v	
108	Korea, Rep.	38	45	1.2	0.9	24	32	16	22	2.3	1.9	39	40	37	18	27	35					
109	Portugal	10	10	0.1	0.1	6	7	5	5	0.4	0.5	39	43	26	18	36	34					
110	Spain	37	39	0.4	0.2	23	27	14	17	1.3	1.0	28	36	19	12	37	33					
111	New Zealand	3	4	0.8	1.4	2	2	1	2	2.0	1.5	34	44	11	10	33	25					
112	Ireland	3	4	0.3	0.5	2	2	1	1	0.4	1.7	28	33	19	14	34	29					
113	† Israel	4	6	1.8	3.5	2	3	1	2	2.3	3.5	34	40	6	4	32	29					
114	† Kuwait	1	2	4.4	-4.9	1	1	0	1	5.8	-1.6	13	27	2	1	32	25					
115	† United Arab Emirates	1	2	5.7	5.8	1	1	1	1	5.1	3.9	5	13	4	7	37	24					
116	United Kingdom	56	59	0.2	0.3	36	38	27	29	0.6	0.3	39	43	3	2	38	29					
117	Australia	15	18	1.5	1.1	10	12	7	9	2.3	1.4	37	43	6	5	32	26					
118	Italy	56	57	0.1	0.2	36	39	23	25	0.8	0.4	33	38	13	9	38	32					
119	Canada	25	30	1.2	1.3	17	20	12	15	1.9	1.0	40	45	7	3	33	25					
120	Finland	5	5	0.4	0.5	3	3	2	3	0.6	0.1	46	48	12	8	35	31					
121	† Hong Kong	5	6	1.2	1.6	3	4	2	3	1.6	1.3	34	37	1	1	50	37					
122	Sweden	8	9	0.3	0.6	5	6	4	5	1.0	0.3	44	48	..	..	..	..	
123	Netherlands	14	15	0.6	0.7	9	11	6	7	2.0	0.6	31	40	6	5	31	26					
124	Belgium	10	10	0.1	0.4	6	7	4	4	0.2	0.5	34	40	3	3	35	28					
125	France	54	58	0.5	0.5	34	38	24	26	0.4	0.8	40	44	8	5	35	29					
126	† Singapore	2	3	1.7	2.0	2	2	1	1	2.3	1.7	35	38	2	0	44	36					
127	Austria	8	8	0.2	0.8	5	5	3	4	0.5	0.5	40	41	10	8	41	37					
128	United States	228	263	0.9	1.0	151	172	110	133	1.4	1.1	42	46	3	3	31	28					
129	Germany	78	82	0.1	0.6	52	56	37	40	0.6	0.3	40	42	7	4	45	38					
130	Denmark																					

Table 5. Distribution of income or consumption

	Survey year	Gini index	Percentage share of income or consumption							
			Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%	
Low-income economies, Excluding China and India										
1	Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Ethiopia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Tanzania	1993 ^{a,b}	38.1	2.9	6.9	10.9	15.3	21.5	45.4	30.2
4	Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Malawi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Sierra Leone	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Rwanda	1983-85 ^{a,b}	28.9	4.2	9.7	13.2	16.5	21.6	39.1	24.2
8	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Nepal	1995-96 ^{a,b}	36.7	3.2	7.6	11.5	15.1	21.0	44.8	29.8
10	Niger	1992 ^{a,b}	36.1	3.0	7.5	11.8	15.5	21.1	44.1	29.3
11	Madagascar	1993 ^{a,b}	43.4	2.3	5.8	9.9	14.0	20.3	50.0	34.9
12	Burkina Faso	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Vietnam	1993 ^{a,b}	35.7	3.5	7.8	11.4	15.4	21.4	44.0	29.0
14	Bangladesh	1992 ^{a,b}	28.3	4.1	9.4	13.5	17.2	22.0	37.9	23.7
15	Uganda	1992-93 ^{a,b}	40.8	3.0	6.8	10.3	14.4	20.4	48.1	33.4
16	Mali	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Guinea-Bissau	1991 ^{a,b}	56.2	0.5	2.1	6.5	12.0	20.6	58.9	42.4
18	Haiti	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	Nigeria	1992-93 ^{a,b}	45.0	1.3	4.0	8.9	14.4	23.4	49.3	31.3
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Kenya	1992 ^{a,b}	57.5	1.2	3.4	6.7	10.7	17.0	62.1	47.7
23	Togo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	Mongolia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Gambia, The	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	India	1992 ^{a,b}	33.8	3.7	8.5	12.1	15.8	21.1	42.6	28.4
27	Central African Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Lao PDR	1992 ^{a,b}	30.4	4.2	9.6	12.9	16.3	21.0	40.2	26.4
29	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	1993 ^{a,b}	50.3	1.6	4.2	8.0	12.6	20.0	55.2	39.8
31	Ghana	1992 ^{a,b}	33.9	3.4	7.9	12.0	16.1	21.8	42.2	27.3
32	Zambia	1993 ^{a,b}	46.2	1.5	3.9	8.0	13.8	23.8	50.4	31.3
33	Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Pakistan	1991 ^{a,b}	31.2	3.4	8.4	12.9	16.9	22.2	39.7	25.2
36	Mauritania	1988 ^{a,b}	42.4	0.7	3.6	10.6	16.2	23.0	46.5	30.4
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Zimbabwe	1990 ^{a,b}	56.8	1.8	4.0	6.3	10.0	17.4	62.3	46.9
39	Guinea	1991 ^{a,b}	46.8	0.9	3.0	8.3	14.6	23.9	50.2	31.7
40	Honduras	1992 ^{c,d}	52.7	1.5	3.8	7.4	12.0	19.4	57.4	41.9
41	Senegal	1991 ^{a,b}	54.1	1.4	3.5	7.0	11.6	19.3	58.6	42.8
42	China	1995 ^{c,d}	41.5	2.2	5.5	9.8	14.9	22.3	47.5	30.9
43	Cameroon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Côte d'Ivoire	1988 ^{a,b}	36.9	2.8	6.8	11.2	15.8	22.2	44.1	28.5
45	Albania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46	Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Sri Lanka	1990 ^{a,b}	30.1	3.8	8.9	13.1	16.9	21.7	39.3	25.2
48	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle-income economies, Lower-middle income										
50	Lesotho	1986-87 ^{a,b}	56.0	0.9	2.8	6.5	11.2	19.4	60.1	43.4
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	1991 ^{a,b}	32.0	3.9	8.7	12.5	16.3	21.4	41.1	26.7
52	Bolivia	1990 ^{c,d}	42.0	2.3	5.6	9.7	14.5	22.0	48.2	31.7
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moldova	1992 ^{c,d}	34.4	2.7	6.9	11.9	16.7	23.1	41.5	25.8
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Indonesia	1993 ^{a,b}	31.7	3.9	8.7	12.3	16.3	22.1	40.7	25.6
57	Philippines	1988 ^{a,b}	40.7	2.8	6.5	10.1	14.4	21.2	47.8	32.1
58	Morocco	1990-91 ^{a,b}	39.2	2.8	6.6	10.5	15.0	21.7	46.3	30.5
59	Syrian Arab Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
60	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
61	Bulgaria	1992 ^{c,d}	30.8	3.3	8.3	13.0	17.0	22.3	39.3	24.7
62	Kazakhstan	1993 ^{c,d}	32.7	3.1	7.5	12.3	16.9	22.9	40.4	24.9
63	Guatemala	1989 ^{c,d}	59.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.5	18.6	63.0	46.6
64	Ecuador	1994 ^{a,b}	46.6	2.3	5.4	8.9	13.2	19.9	52.6	37.6
65	Dominican Republic	1989 ^{c,d}	50.5	1.6	4.2	7.9	12.5	19.7	55.7	39.6
66	Romania	1992 ^{c,d}	25.5	3.8	9.2	14.4	18.4	23.2	34.8	20.2
67	Jordan	1991 ^{a,b}	43.4	2.4	5.9	9.8	13.9	20.3	50.1	34.7
68	Jamaica	1991 ^{a,b}	41.1	2.4	5.8	10.2	14.9	21.6	47.5	31.9
69	Algeria	1988 ^{a,b}	38.7	2.8	6.9	11.0	15.1	20.9	46.1	31.5
70	El Salvador	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	Ukraine	1992 ^{c,d}	25.7	4.1	9.5	14.1	18.1	22.9	35.4	20.8
72	Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes.

				Percentage share of income or consumption						
		Survey year	Gini index	Lowest 10%	Lowest 20%	Second quintile	Third quintile	Fourth quintile	Highest 20%	Highest 10%
73	Tunisia	1990 ^{a,b}	40.2	2.3	5.9	10.4	15.3	22.1	46.3	30.7
74	Lithuania	1993 ^{c,d}	33.6	3.4	8.1	12.3	16.2	21.3	42.1	28.0
75	Colombia	1991 ^{c,d}	51.3	1.3	3.6	7.6	12.6	20.4	55.8	39.5
76	Namibia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Belarus	1993 ^{c,d}	21.6	4.9	11.1	15.3	18.5	22.2	32.9	19.4
78	Russian Federation	1993 ^{a,b}	49.6	1.2	3.7	8.5	13.5	20.4	53.8	38.7
79	Latvia	1993 ^{c,d}	27.0	4.3	9.6	13.6	17.5	22.6	36.7	22.1
80	Peru	1994 ^{a,b}	44.9	1.9	4.9	9.2	14.1	21.4	50.4	34.3
81	Costa Rica	1989 ^{c,d}	46.1	1.2	4.0	9.1	14.3	21.9	50.7	34.1
82	Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	1992 ^{a,b}	46.2	2.5	5.6	8.7	13.0	20.0	52.7	37.1
84	Panama	1989 ^{c,d}	56.6	0.5	2.0	6.3	11.6	20.3	59.8	42.2
85	Turkey	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Poland	1992 ^{a,b}	27.2	4.0	9.3	13.8	17.7	22.6	36.6	22.1
87	Estonia	1993 ^{c,d}	39.5	2.4	6.6	10.7	15.1	21.4	46.3	31.3
88	Slovak Republic	1992 ^{c,d}	19.5	5.1	11.9	15.8	18.8	22.2	31.4	18.2
89	Venezuela	1990 ^{c,d}	53.8	1.4	3.6	7.1	11.7	19.3	58.4	42.7
90	Botswana	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Upper-middle-income										
91	South Africa	1993 ^{a,b}	58.4	1.4	3.3	5.8	9.8	17.7	63.3	47.3
92	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	1992 ^{a,b}	50.3	1.6	4.1	7.8	12.5	20.2	55.3	39.2
94	Mauritius	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Gabon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Brazil	1989 ^{c,d}	63.4	0.7	2.1	4.9	8.9	16.8	67.5	51.3
97	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	Czech Republic	1993 ^{c,d}	26.6	4.6	10.5	13.9	16.9	21.3	37.4	23.5
99	Malaysia	1989 ^{c,d}	48.4	1.9	4.6	8.3	13.0	20.4	53.7	37.9
100	Hungary	1993 ^{a,b}	27.0	4.0	9.5	14.0	17.6	22.3	36.6	22.6
101	Chile	1994 ^{c,d}	56.5	1.4	3.5	6.6	10.9	18.1	61.0	46.1
102	Oman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Uruguay	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	Slovenia	1993 ^{c,d}	28.2	4.1	9.5	13.5	17.1	21.9	37.9	23.8
107	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Low- and middle-income										
Sub-Saharan Africa										
East Asia and Pacific										
South Asia										
Europe and Central Asia										
Middle East and N. Africa										
Latin America and Caribbean										
High income economies										
108	Korea, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Spain	1988 ^{e,f}	..	8.3	13.7	18.1	23.4	36.6	21.8	
111	New Zealand	1981–82 ^{e,f}	..	5.1	10.8	16.2	23.2	44.7	28.7	
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	† Israel	1979 ^{e,f}	..	6.0	12.1	17.8	24.5	39.6	23.5	
114	† Kuwait	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
115	† United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
116	United Kingdom	1988 ^{e,f}	..	4.6	10.0	16.8	24.3	44.3	27.8	
117	Australia	1985 ^{e,f}	..	4.4	11.1	17.5	24.8	42.2	25.8	
118	Italy	1986 ^{e,f}	..	6.8	12.0	16.7	23.5	41.0	25.3	
119	Canada	1987 ^{e,f}	..	5.7	11.8	17.7	24.6	40.2	24.1	
120	Finland	1981 ^{e,f}	..	6.3	12.1	18.4	25.5	37.6	21.7	
121	† Hong Kong	1980 ^{e,f}	..	5.4	10.8	15.2	21.6	47.0	31.3	
122	Sweden	1981 ^{e,f}	..	8.0	13.2	17.4	24.5	36.9	20.8	
123	Netherlands	1988 ^{e,f}	..	8.2	13.1	18.1	23.7	36.9	21.9	
124	Belgium	1978–79 ^{e,f}	..	7.9	13.7	18.6	23.8	36.0	21.5	
125	France	1989 ^{e,f}	..	5.6	11.8	17.2	23.5	41.9	26.1	
126	† Singapore	1982–83 ^{e,f}	..	5.1	9.9	14.6	21.4	48.9	33.5	
127	Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
128	United States	1985 ^{e,f}	..	4.7	11.0	17.4	25.0	41.9	25.0	
129	Germany	1988 ^{e,f}	..	7.0	11.8	17.1	23.9	40.3	24.4	
130	Denmark	1981 ^{e,f}	..	5.4	12.0	18.4	25.6	38.6	22.3	
131	Norway	1979 ^{e,f}	..	6.2	12.8	18.9	25.3	36.7	21.2	
132	Japan	1979 ^{e,f}	..	8.7	13.2	17.5	23.1	37.5	22.4	
133	Switzerland	1982 ^{e,f}	..	5.2	11.7	16.4	22.1	44.6	29.8	

a. Refers to expenditure shares by percentiles of persons. b. Ranked by per capita expenditure. c. Refers to income shares by percentiles of persons. d. Ranked by per capita income. e. Refers to income shares by percentiles of households. f. Ranked by household income.

Table 6. Health

	Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5) 1989-95	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1989-95	Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births)	
	Health care		Safe water		Sanitation					1980	1995
	1980	1993	1980	1994-95	1980	1994-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980
Low-income economies											
Excluding China and India											
1	Mozambique	..	..	1	..	..	115 116 w	111 89 w	..	..	..
2	Ethiopia	..	55	4	27	..	10	155	112	47	4
3	Tanzania	72	93	..	49	..	86	104	82	28	10
4	Burundi	..	80	..	58	..	48	121	98	..	..
5	Malawi	40	..	..	54	..	63	169	133	27	13
6	Chad	..	26	..	29	..	32	147	117	..	..
7	Rwanda	..	..	..	..	..	128	133	28	21	8.3
8	Sierra Leone	26	..	..	..	13	..	190	179	23	..
9	Nepal	10	..	11	48	0	6	132	91	70	..
10	Niger	..	30	..	57	..	15	150	119	..	4
11	Burkina Faso	..	..	35	..	5	14	121	99	..	8
12	Madagascar	..	..	..	32	..	17	138	89	32	17
13	Bangladesh	80	74	..	83	..	30	132	79	84	40
14	Uganda	..	..	..	42	..	60	116	98	23	15
15	Vietnam	75	..	..	38	..	21	57	41	45	..
16	Guinea-Bissau	30	..	24	27	..	20	168	136	..	6.0
17	Haiti	..	..	..	28	..	24	123	72	27	18
18	Mali	20	..	..	44	..	44	184	123	..	..
19	Nigeria	40	67	..	43	..	63	99	80	43	6
20	Yemen, Rep.	16	..	..	52	..	51	141	100	30	..
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	13	..	..	201	108	..	4.7
22	Kenya	..	..	..	49	..	43	72	58	23	27
23	Mongolia	90	..	..	..	..	..	82	55	10	..
24	Togo	..	..	..	67	..	20	110	88	..	..
25	Gambia, The	90	..	42	61	..	34	159	126	..	6.5
26	Central African Republic	..	..	16	..	..	..	117	98	..	5.8
27	India	50	..	..	63	..	29	116	68	63	43
28	Lao PDR	..	..	..	41	..	30	127	90	40	..
29	Benin	..	42	..	70	..	22	122	95	36	..
30	Nicaragua	..	..	..	57	..	..	90	46	12	44
31	Ghana	..	25	..	56	..	29	100	73	27	20
32	Zambia	..	..	..	47	..	42	90	109	27	15
33	Angola	70	24	..	32	..	16	153	124	20	..
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	..	..
35	Pakistan	65	85	38	60	16	30	124	90	40	14
36	Mauritania	..	..	..	41	..	64	120	96	..	..
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	25	..	3.2
38	Zimbabwe	55	..	..	74	5	58	82	55	16	..
39	Guinea	..	45	..	49	12	6	161	128	18	..
40	Honduras	..	..	..	70	..	68	70	45	19	47
41	Senegal	..	40	..	..	..	..	91	62	20	7
42	China	..	..	..	83	..	42	34	17	83	2.5
43	Cameroon	20	..	..	41	..	40	94	56	14	16
44	Côte d'Ivoire	..	..	20	82	17	54	108	86	..	11
45	Albania	100	..	92	..	..	100	47	30	..	3.6
46	Congo	..	..	..	60	..	9	89	90	..	6.2
47	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	75	..	53	43	30	..	4.1
48	Sri Lanka	90	..	..	57	..	66	34	16	38	..
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	16	..	2.3
Middle-income economies											
Lesser-middle-income											
50	Lesotho	..	..	18	57	12	35	108	76	21	23
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	100	99	90	84	70	..	120	56	9	48
52	Bolivia	..	..	..	60	..	44	118	69	13	45
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	23	..	2.5
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	35	22	..
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	47	30	..
56	Indonesia	..	..	63	..	55	90	51	39	55	4.3
57	Philippines	..	..	..	84	..	75	52	39	30	40
58	Morocco	..	62	32	59	50	63	99	55	9	50
59	Syrian Arab Republic	..	99	71	87	45	78	56	32	..	7.4
60	Papua New Guinea	..	..	..	31	..	26	67	64	..	5.7
61	Bulgaria	..	..	96	..	..	99	20	15	..	2.1
62	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	27	..	2.9
63	Guatemala	..	..	..	64	..	71	75	44	..	32
64	Ecuador	..	..	..	70	..	64	67	36	45	57
65	Dominican Republic	..	..	..	79	..	85	76	37	10	56
66	Romania	..	..	77	..	50	49	29	23	..	57
67	Jamaica	..	..	..	70	..	74	21	13	10	55
68	Jordan	..	..	90	89	89	76	30	41	31	..
69	Algeria	..	..	77	..	..	..	98	34	9	51
70	El Salvador	..	..	..	62	..	73	81	36	22	53
71	Ukraine	..	..	..	97	50	49	17	15	..	2.0
72	Paraguay	..	..	..	..	..	30	50	41	4	48

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Percentage of total population with access to						Infant mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	Prevalence of malnutrition (% under 5) 1989-95	Contraceptive prevalence rate (%) 1989-95	Total fertility rate		Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) 1989-95	
		Health care		Safe water		Sanitation					1980	1995		
		1980	1993	1980	1994-95	1980	1994-95							1989-95
73	Tunisia	95	90	72	86	46	72	71	39	..	..	5.2	2.9	138 ^a
74	Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	14	..	..	2.0	1.5	16 ^d
75	Colombia	88	..	..	96	..	70	45	26	10	72	3.8	2.8	107 ^a
76	Namibia	..	..	..	57	..	36	90	62	..	29	5.9	5.0	518
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	50	100	16	13	..	..	2.0	1.4	25 ^d
78	Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	18	..	..	1.9	1.4	52 ^d
79	Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	16	..	..	2.0	1.3	..
80	Peru	..	..	..	60	..	47	81	47	16	55	4.5	3.1	..
81	Costa Rica	..	..	..	100	..	99	20	13	2	..	3.7	2.8	..
82	Lebanon	..	..	92	..	59	..	48	32	..	..	4.0	2.8	..
83	Thailand	30	59	..	81	..	87	49	35	13	..	3.5	1.8	..
84	Panama	..	..	..	82	..	87	32	23	7	..	3.7	2.7	..
85	Turkey	..	..	67	92	..	94	109	48	..	..	4.3	2.7	183 ^c
86	Poland	100	..	67	..	50	100	21	14	..	..	2.3	1.6	10 ^d
87	Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	14	..	..	2.0	1.3	41 ^d
88	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	43	51	21	11	..	..	2.3	1.5	8 ^d
89	Botswana	..	..	..	70	..	55	69	56	..	..	6.7	4.4	220 ^a
90	Venezuela	..	..	..	88	..	55	36	23	6	..	4.1	3.1	200 ^d
Upper-middle-income								57 ..	55 ..	..	..	3.4 ..	2.6 ..	
91	South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	67	50	..	4.9	3.9	404 ^a
92	Croatia	..	..	..	96	..	68	21	16	..	..	1.9	1.5	10 ^d
93	Mexico	51	..	..	87	..	70	51	33	..	..	4.5	3.0	..
94	Mauritius	100	99	..	100	..	100	32	16	..	75	2.7	2.2	112 ^d
95	Gabon	..	..	..	67	..	76	116	89	..	..	4.5	5.2	483 ^a
96	Brazil	..	..	..	92	..	73	70	44	18	..	3.9	2.4	200 ^d
97	Trinidad and Tobago	..	..	..	82	..	56	35	13	..	..	3.3	2.1	..
98	Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	8	..	69	2.1	1.3	12 ^d
99	Malaysia	..	88	..	90	75	94	30	12	23	..	4.2	3.4	34 ^f
100	Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	94	23	11	..	..	1.9	1.6	10 ^d
101	Chile	..	..	..	96	..	71	32	12	1	..	2.8	2.3	..
102	Oman	75	89	15	56	..	72	41	18	..	9	9.9	7.0	..
103	Uruguay	..	..	..	83	..	82	37	18	..	..	2.7	2.2	..
104	Saudi Arabia	85	98	91	93	76	86	65	21	..	..	7.3	6.2	18 ^d
105	Argentina	..	..	..	64	..	89	35	22	..	..	3.3	2.7	140 ^d
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	90	15	7	..	..	2.1	1.3	5 ^d
107	Greece	..	..	..	..	..	96	18	8	..	..	2.2	1.4	..
Low- and middle-income							87 ..	89 ..	..	..	..	4.1 ..	3.1 ..	
Sub-Saharan Africa								114 ..	92 ..	..	..	6.7 ..	5.7 ..	
East Asia and Pacific								56 ..	40 ..	..	..	3.1 ..	2.2 ..	
South Asia								120 ..	75 ..	..	..	5.3 ..	3.5 ..	
Europe and Central Asia								40 ..	26 ..	..	..	2.5 ..	2.0 ..	
Middle East and N. Africa								67 ..	54 ..	..	..	6.1 ..	4.2 ..	
Latin America and Caribbean								60 ..	57 ..	..	..	4.1 ..	2.8 ..	
High-income economies								13 ..	7 ..	..	..	1.9 ..	1.7 ..	
108	Korea, Rep.	..	100	..	89	..	100	26	10	..	..	2.6	1.8	30 ^d
109	Portugal	..	..	57	..	..	100	24	7	..	..	2.2	1.4	21
110	Spain	..	..	98	99	95	97	12	7	..	..	2.2	1.2	..
111	New Zealand	..	100	87	..	..	..	13	7	..	..	2.1	2.1	..
112	Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	100	11	6	..	60	3.2	1.9	..
113	† Israel	..	..	..	99	..	70	15	8	..	..	3.2	2.4	..
114	† Kuwait	100	..	100	..	100	..	27	11	..	..	5.3	3.0	18 ^d
115	† United Arab Emirates	96	90	100	98	75	95	55	16	..	..	5.4	3.6	20 ^a
116	United Kingdom	..	..	..	100	..	96	12	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	..
117	Australia	99	..	99	95	99	90	11	6	..	..	1.9	1.9	..
118	Italy	..	..	99	..	99	100	15	7	..	..	1.6	1.2	..
119	Canada	..	..	97	100	60	85	10	6	..	..	1.7	1.7	..
120	Finland	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.6	1.8	..
121	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	5	..	..	2.0	1.2	..
122	Sweden	..	..	..	..	85	100	7	4	..	..	1.7	1.7	..
123	Netherlands	..	..	100	100	100	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.6	..
124	Belgium	..	..	..	..	99	100	12	8	..	..	1.7	1.6	..
125	France	..	..	..	100	85	96	10	6	..	..	1.9	1.7	..
126	† Singapore	..	..	100	100	..	100	12	4	14	..	1.7	1.7	..
127	Austria	..	..	100	..	85	100	14	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	..
128	United States	..	..	..	90	98	85	13	8	..	..	1.8	2.1	..
129	Germany	..	..	..	..	100	100	12	6	..	..	1.6	1.2	..
130	Denmark	..	..	100	100	100	100	8	6	..	..	1.5	1.8	..
131	Norway	..	..	..	100	100	100	8	5	..	..	1.7	1.9	..
132	Japan	..	100	..	95	..	85	8	4	3	..	1.8	1.5	6 ^d
133	Switzerland	..	..	..	100	85	100	9	6	..	..	1.6	1.5	..

a. UNICEF/WHO estimate based on statistical modeling. b. Indirect estimate based on sample survey. c. Based on sample survey. d. Official estimate. e. Based on a survey covering thirty provinces. f. Based on civil registration.

Table 7. Education

	School enrollment as a % of age group										Percentage of cohort reaching grade 4				Adult illiteracy (%)	
	Primary		Secondary		Tertiary		Female		Male		Female		Male		Female	
	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1990	1980	1990	1995	1995
Low-income economies*																
Excluding China and India	81 0+	98 w	104 w	112 w	20 w	41 w	42 w	3 w							43 w	24 w
1	1	1	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 Ethiopia ^a	23	19	44	27	6	11	11	12	0	1	48	56	42	56	75	55
3 Tanzania	86	69	99	71	2	5	4	6	..	..	89	90	90	89	43	21
4 Burundi	21	63	32	76	2	5	4	9	1	1	83	79	83	79	78	51
5 Malawi	48	77	72	84	2	3	5	6	1	1	55	68	62	73	58	28
6 Sierra Leone	43	..	61	..	8	..	20	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	82	55
7 Rwanda	60	76	66	78	3	9	4	11	0	..	74	76	73	73	48	30
8 Chad	..	30	..	62	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	65	..	74	65	38
9 Nepal	49	87	117	129	9	23	33	46	3	6	..	..	..	..	86	59
10 Niger	18	21	33	35	3	4	7	9	0	1	79	..	82	..	93	79
11 Madagascar	133	72	139	75	..	14	..	14	3	4	..	72	..	68	..	..
12 Burkina Faso	14	30	23	47	2	6	4	11	0	..	79	90	79	86	91	71
13 Vietnam	106	..	111	..	40	..	44	..	2	2	67	..	71	..	9	4
14 Bangladesh	46	105	76	128	9	12	26	26	3	..	30	46	29	44	74	51
15 Uganda	43	83	56	99	3	10	7	17	1	1	..	..	..	..	50	26
16 Mali	19	24	34	38	5	6	12	12	1	..	77	84	73	87	77	61
17 Guinea-Bissau	43	..	94	..	2	2	10	10	..	..	47	..	63	..	58	32
18 Haiti	70	..	82	..	13	..	14	..	1	..	64	60	63	60	58	52
19 Nigeria	104	82	135	105	14	27	27	32	2	..	..	76	..	74	53	33
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Cambodia	..	46	..	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47	20
22 Kenya	110	91	120	92	16	23	23	28	1	..	85	78	84	76	30	14
23 Togo	91	81	146	122	16	12	51	34	2	3	84	82	90	87	63	33
24 Mongolia	107	..	107	..	97	87	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Gambia, The	35	61	67	84	7	13	16	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	47
26 India	67	91	98	113	20	..	39	..	5	..	52	..	57	..	62	35
27 Central African Republic	51	..	92	92	7	..	21	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	48	32
28 Lao PDR	104	92	123	123	16	19	25	31	0	2	31	..	31	..	56	31
29 Benin	41	44	87	88	9	7	24	17	2	..	73	58	77	58	74	51
30 Nicaragua	102	105	96	101	45	44	39	39	13	9	55	62	51	55	33	35
31 Ghana	71	70	89	83	31	28	51	44	2	..	82	..	87	..	47	24
32 Zambia	83	99	97	109	11	..	22	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	29	14
33 Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	1	..	37	..	49	..	..
34 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Pakistan	27	49	51	80	8	..	20	..	..	..	41	45	53	55	76	50
36 Mauritania	26	62	47	76	4	11	17	19	..	4	86	83	96	82	74	50
37 Azerbaijan	..	87	..	91	..	88	..	89	25	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Zimbabwe	..	114	..	123	..	40	..	51	1	6	..	..	..	..	20	10
39 Guinea	25	30	48	61	10	6	24	17	5	..	..	78	..	81	78	50
40 Honduras	99	112	98	111	31	37	29	29	8	9	..	..	..	..	27	27
41 Senegal	37	50	56	67	7	11	15	21	3	3	90	..	93	..	77	57
42 China	103	116	121	120	37	51	54	60	1	4	..	..	..	..	27	10
43 Cameroon	89	..	107	..	13	..	24	..	2	2	81	..	81	..	48	25
44 Côte d'Ivoire	63	58	95	80	12	17	27	33	3	..	91	82	94	85	70	50
45 Albania	111	97	116	95	63	..	70	..	8	10	96	..	97	..	..	..
46 Congo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	..	91	..	33	17
47 Sri Lanka	100	105	105	106	57	78	52	71	3	6	..	96	..	95	13	7
48 Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	21	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Armenia	..	93	..	87	..	90	..	80	30	49	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle-income economies*	89 w	101 w	106 w	105 w	45 w	62 w	53 w	64 w	21 w	20 w					23 w	14 w
Lower-middle-income	87 w	101 w	106 w	106 w	40 w	61 w	50 w	65 w	24 w	22 w						
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	61	89	84	105	39	69	61	81	16	17	83	..	75	..	61	36
52 Bolivia	81	..	92	..	32	..	42	..	16	23	50	..	52	..	24	10
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	87	..	88	..	55	..	53	28	16	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	77	..	78	..	72	..	67	29	35	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Uzbekistan	..	79	..	80	..	92	..	96	30	33	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Indonesia	100	112	115	116	23	39	35	48	..	10	..	..	..	..	22	10
57 Philippines	112	..	113	..	69	..	61	..	24	26	..	82	..	78	6	5
58 Morocco	63	60	102	85	20	29	32	40	6	10	89	81	90	83	69	43
59 Syrian Arab Republic	88	99	111	111	35	42	57	52	17	18	91	96	94	97	44	14
60 Papua New Guinea	51	67	66	80	8	10	15	15	2	..	70	..	72	..	37	19
61 Bulgaria	98	84	98	84	70	85	66	16	23	..	95	91	98	93	..	..
62 Kazakhstan	..	86	..	86	..	91	..	89	34	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Guatemala	65	78	77	89	17	23	20	25	8	..	56	..	66	..	51	38
64 Ecuador	116	122	119	124	53	56	53	54	35	..	76	..	78	..	12	8
65 Dominican Republic	..	99	..	95	..	43	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	18
66 Romania	101	86	102	87	69	82	73	83	12	12	..	94	..	93	..	..
67 Jordan	102	95	105	94	73	54	79	52	27	19	95	97	95	99	21	7
68 Jamaica	104	108	103	109	71	70	63	62	7	6	..	100	..	98	11	19
69 Algeria	81	96	108	111	26	55	40	66	6	11	91	95	92	96	51	26
70 El Salvador	75	80	75	79	23	30	26	27	4	15	55	..	52	..	30	27
71 Ukraine	..	87	..	87	..	95	..	65	42	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Paraguay	101	110	107	114	..	38	..	36	8	10	..	78	..	79	9	7

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	School enrollment as a % of age group											Percentage of cohort reaching grade 4				Adult illiteracy (%)			
	Primary				Secondary				Tertiary		Female		Male		Female		Male		
	Female		Male		Female		Male		1980		1993		1980		1990		1995		
	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980	1990	1980	1990	1995	1995	
73 Tunisia	88	113	118	123	20	49	34	55	5	11	90	93	94	95	45	45	21		
74 Lithuania	..	90	..	95	..	79	..	76	49	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75 Colombia	126	120	123	118	41	68	40	57	9	10	46	74	42	72	9	9	9		
76 Namibia	..	138	..	134	..	61	..	49	..	3	..	64	..	65	..	..	..
77 Belarus	..	95	..	96	..	96	..	89	39	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78 Russian Federation	102	107	102	107	97	91	95	84	46	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79 Latvia	..	82	..	83	..	90	..	84	45	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80 Peru	111	..	117	..	54	..	63	..	17	40	83	..	85	..	17	6	6		
81 Costa Rica	104	105	106	106	51	49	44	45	21	30	84	91	80	90	5	5	5		
82 Lebanon	..	114	..	117	..	78	..	73	30	29	..	..	..	..	10	5	5
83 Thailand	97	97	100	98	28	37	30	38	13	19	..	..	..	..	8	4	4
84 Panama	105	..	108	..	65	65	58	..	21	23	88	88	87	85	10	9	9		
85 Turkey	90	98	102	107	24	48	44	74	5	16	..	98	..	98	28	8	8		
86 Poland	99	97	100	98	80	87	75	82	18	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87 Estonia	..	83	..	84	..	26	..	87	43	38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88 Slovak Republic	..	101	..	101	..	90	..	87	..	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89 Venezuela	..	97	..	95	25	41	18	29	21	29	..	..	..	..	10	8	8
90 Botswana	100	120	83	113	20	55	17	49	1	3	98	94	91	92	40	20	20		
Upper-middle-income		102 w	106 w	103 w	103 w	43 w	45 w	12 w	11 w	11 w	..	..	..	..	11	12 w	..
91 Turkey	..	110	..	111	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1
92 Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	86	..	80	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93 Mexico	121	110	122	114	46	58	51	57	14	14	63	..	85	..	13	8	8		
94 Mauritius	91	106	94	107	49	60	51	58	1	4	97	98	97	99	21	13	13		
95 Gabon	..	136	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	80	82	82	47	26	26
96 Brazil	97	..	101	..	36	..	31	..	11	12	..	..	..	..	17	17	17
97 Trinidad and Tobago	100	94	98	94	..	78	..	74	4	8	89	97	83	96	3	1	1		
98 Czech Republic	..	100	..	99	..	88	..	85	18	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
99 Malaysia	92	93	93	93	46	61	50	56	4	..	99	..	98	22	11	11	11		
100 Hungary	97	95	96	95	67	82	72	79	14	17	96	97	96	97	..	..	..
101 Chile	108	98	110	99	56	67	49	65	12	27	81	95	78	95	5	5	5		
102 Oman	36	82	69	87	6	57	19	64	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103 Uruguay	107	108	107	109	62	..	61	..	17	30	99	98	93	98	2	3	3		
104 Saudi Arabia	49	73	74	78	23	43	36	54	7	14	90	..	81	..	50	29	29		
105 Argentina	106	107	106	108	..	75	..	70	22	41	76	..	73	..	4	4	4		
106 Slovenia	..	97	..	97	..	90	..	88	..	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107 Greece	103	..	103	..	77	..	85	..	17	..	98	..	98	..	..	..	..
Low- and middle-income		87 w	99 w	105 w	110 w	52 w	49 w	45 w	45 w	8 w	..	..	..	..	39 w	21 w	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		68 w	85 w	90 w	78 w	10 w	22 w	20 w	27 w	1 w	..	..	..	..	14 w	35 w	..
East Asia and Pacific		102 w	110 w	118 w	120 w	36 w	51 w	51 w	50 w	3 w	3 w	..	..	..	24 w	9 w	..
South Asia		61 w	87 w	61 w	110 w	15 w	35 w	30 w	30 w	5 w	..	..	..	..	14 w	37 w	..
Europe and Central Asia		97 w	100 w	97 w	100 w	50 w	50 w	51 w	51 w	31 w	32 w	..	..	..	50 w	28 w	..
Middle East and N. Africa		74 w	91 w	98 w	103 w	32 w	51 w	52 w	63 w	11 w	14 w	..	..	..	50 w	38 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean		105 w	105 w	103 w	103 w	43 w	43 w	40 w	49 w	14 w	15 w	..	..	..	14 w	12 w	..
High-income economies		103 w	103 w	103 w	103 w	98 w	..	97 w	95 w	23 w	56 w	..	..	..	..	..	..
108 Portugal	111	102	103	100	74	37	21	47	1	4	..	100	..	100	1	1	1		
109 Spain	123	118	124	122	40	..	34	..	11	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110 New Zealand	109	105	110	104	89	120	85	107	23	41	94	95	92	94	..	..	..
112 Ireland	100	103	100	103	95	110	85	101	18	34	100	99	97	98	b	b	b		
113 Israel	..	96	..	95	..	91	..	84	29	35	..	97	..	98	..	..	..
114 Kuwait	100	..	105	..	76	..	84	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	25	18	..
115 United Arab Emirates	88	108	90	112	49	94	55	84	3	11	..	93	..	94	20	21	..		
116 United Kingdom	103	113	103	112	85	94	82	91	19	37	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
117 Australia	110	107	112	108	72	86	70	83	25	42	97	100	94	98	b	b	b		
118 Italy	100	99	100	98	70	82	73	81	27	37	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
119 Canada	99	104	99	106	89	103	87	104	52	103	97	98	94	95	b	b	b		
120 Finland	96	100	97	100	105	130	94	110	32	63	99	98	99	98	b	b	b		
121 Hong Kong	106	..	107	..	65	..	63	..	10	21	..	..	..	..	12	4	4
122 Sweden	97	100	96	100	93	100	83	99	31	38	100	..	99	..	b	b	b		
123 Netherlands	101	99	99	96	90	120	95	126	29	45	100	..	97	..	b	b	b		
124 Belgium	103	100	104	99	92	104	90	103	26	..	81	..	78	..	b	b	b		
125 France	110	105	112	107	92	107	77	104	25	50	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
126 Singapore	106	..	109	..	59	..	56	..	8	..	100	100	99	100	14	4	4		
127 Austria	98	103	99	103	87	104	98	109	22	43	97	99	92	97	b	b	b		
128 United States	100	106	101	107	..	97	..	98	56	81	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
129 Germany ^a	..	98	..	97	..	100	..	101	..	36	98	99	96	97	b	b	b		
130 Denmark	95	98	96	97	104	115	105	112	28	41	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
131 Norway	100	99	100	99	96	114	92	118	26	54	..	..	..	..	b	b	b
132 Japan	101	102	101	102	94	97	92	95	31	30	100	100	100	100	b	b	b		
133 Switzerland	..	102	..	100	..	89	..	93	18	31	94	..	92	..	b	b	b		

a. Data for 1980 include Eritrea. b. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent. c. Data before 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 8. Commercial energy use

	Energy use (oil equivalent)								Net energy imports as % of energy consumption		Carbon dioxide emissions ^a				
	Total (thous. metric tons)		Per capita (kg)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		GDP per kg. (1987 \$)		1980	1994	1980	1992	1980	1992	
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980-94	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1992	1980	1992	1980	1992
<i>Low-income economies^b</i>	1,124.6	1,134.1	215.8	36.9	-4.4	11.9	11.4	2,063.1	3,587.1	10.9	13.6				
<i>Including China and India</i>	50,055.1	52,034.1	114.8	134.8	2.3	1.9	1.6	222.1	433.1	10.9	13.6				
1 Bangladesh	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	0.0	-2	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
2 Ethiopia	624	1,193	17	22	5.2	..	6.9	91	87	2	3	0.0	0.1		
3 Tanzania	1,023	975	55	34	0.7	..	4.5	92	83	2	2	0.1	0.1		
4 Burundi	58	143	14	23	6.8	13.9	8.3	98	97	0	0	0.0	0.0		
5 Malawi	334	370	54	39	1.5	3.2	3.4	70	59	1	1	0.1	0.1		
6 Chad	93	100	21	16	0.6	6.2	10.9	100	100	0	0	0.0	0.0		
7 Rwanda	190	209	37	34	-0.4	9.3	4.9	85	78	0	0	0.0	0.1		
8 Sierra Leone	310	323	96	77	0.5	2.3	2.4	100	100	1	0	0.2	0.1		
9 Nepal	174	582	12	28	8.7	12.5	7.3	91	88	1	1	0.0	0.1		
10 Niger	210	327	38	37	2.1	12.1	7.3	93	83	1	1	0.1	0.1		
11 Burkina Faso	144	160	21	16	1.1	11.2	16.0	100	100	0	1	0.1	0.1		
12 Madagascar	391	479	45	36	1.7	6.7	5.6	90	83	2	1	0.2	0.1		
13 Bangladesh	2,809	7,566	32	64	7.7	4.5	3.1	60	28	8	17	0.1	0.2		
14 Uganda	320	425	25	23	1.3	..	22.6	52	58	1	1	0.1	0.1		
15 Vietnam	4,024	7,267	75	101	3.1	..	7.5	32	-55	17	22	0.3	0.3		
16 Guinea-Bissau	31	39	38	37	2.1	3.8	5.8	100	100	0	0	0.2	0.2		
17 Haiti	240	200	45	29	1.2	9.5	7.9	77	93	1	1	0.1	0.1		
18 Mali	164	205	25	22	1.8	11.2	11.5	87	80	0	0	0.1	0.0		
19 Nigeria	9,879	17,503	139	162	3.8	3.1	2.2	-968	-484	68	97	1.0	0.9		
20 Yemen, Rep.	1,364	3,044	160	206	4.1	..	..	100	-463	3	10	0.4	0.7		
21 Cambodia	393	512	60	52	2.2	..	2.4	97	96	0	0	0.0	0.1		
22 Kenya	1,991	2,872	120	110	3.1	3.1	3.3	95	83	6	5	0.4	0.2		
23 Mongolia	1,943	2,550	1,168	1,058	2.0	1.2	1.2	38	15	7	9	4.0	4.0		
24 Togo	195	183	75	46	1.8	6.3	6.9	99	100	1	1	0.2	0.2		
25 Gambia, The	53	60	83	56	0.9	3.5	4.9	100	100	0	0	0.2	0.2		
26 Central African Republic	59	93	26	29	2.7	16.2	12.1	71	76	0	0	0.0	0.1		
27 India	93,907	226,638	137	248	6.6	1.9	1.6	21	21	350	769	0.5	0.9		
28 Lao PDR	107	182	33	38	2.6	..	9.1	-121	-18	0	0	0.1	0.1		
29 Benin	149	107	43	20	-3.5	8.3	18.0	93	-194	0	1	0.1	0.1		
30 ...	756	1,273	270	300	3.3	5.1	2.7	83	63	2	2	0.7	0.6		
31 Ghana	1,303	1,542	121	93	2.5	3.6	4.4	57	66	2	4	0.2	0.2		
32 Zambia	1,685	1,296	294	149	-2.6	1.3	1.8	32	31	4	2	0.6	0.3		
33 Angola	937	931	133	89	0.3	..	7.0	-722	-2,576	5	5	0.8	0.5		
34 Georgia	..	3,325	..	614	..	..	0.7	..	85	..	14	..	2.5		
35 Pakistan	11,698	32,133	142	254	7.4	1.8	1.5	38	40	32	72	0.4	0.6		
36 Mauritania	214	229	138	103	0.5	3.8	4.8	100	100	1	3	0.4	1.4		
37 Azerbaijan	15,001	16,274	2,433	2,182	-2.7	..	0.2	1	1	..	64	..	8.7		
38 Zimbabwe	2,797	4,722	399	438	3.9	1.5	1.4	28	24	10	19	1.4	1.8		
39 Guinea	356	418	80	65	1.3	..	6.1	89	86	1	1	0.2	0.2		
40 Honduras	843	1,173	230	204	2.1	4.2	4.4	76	82	2	3	0.6	0.6		
41 Senegal	875	803	158	97	-0.1	4.2	6.3	100	100	3	3	0.5	0.4		
42 China	413,130	791,040	421	664	5.0	0.3	0.7	-4	-1	1,489	2,668	1.5	2.3		
43 Cameroon	774	1,335	89	103	2.6	10.0	6.9	-269	-333	4	2	0.4	0.2		
44 Côte d'Ivoire	1,435	1,406	175	103	1.4	6.8	6.8	87	70	5	6	0.6	0.5		
45 Albania	3,058	1,093	1,145	341	-4.8	0.6	2.4	0	3	7	4	2.8	1.2		
46 Congo	262	847	157	331	3.7	5.7	2.8	-1,193	-1,013	0	4	0.2	1.6		
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	2,755	..	616	..	..	0.9	..	47	..	15	..	3.4		
48 Sri Lanka	1,411	1,728	96	97	1.9	3.4	5.1	91	80	3	5	0.2	0.3		
49 Armenia	1,071	1,441	346	384	1.6	4.3	1.4	..	79	..	4	..	1.1		
<i>Middle-income economies^b</i>	1,873,142	2,971,537	1,137	337	-1.7	..	..	2,831	2,211	24	48				
<i>Lower-middle-income</i>	1,315,771	1,871,009	1,632	449	-3.0	..	..	1,164	5,565	2	26	5.1	5.1		
50 Lesotho	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	15,176	34,071	371	600	5.7	1.6	1.2	-120	-79	45	84	1.1	1.5		
52 Bolivia	1,713	2,698	320	373	1.6	2.7	2.1	-107	-61	5	7	0.8	1.0		
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	2,686	..	1,279	..	..	..	..	44	..	4	..	2.0		
54 Moldova	..	4,763	..	1,095	..	..	..	..	99	0	14	0.0	3.3		
55 Uzbekistan	..	41,825	..	1,869	..	..	0.3	..	0	..	123	..	5.7		
56 Indonesia	25,028	69,740	169	366	8.3	2.1	1.8	-275	-120	95	185	0.6	1.0		
57 Philippines	13,406	21,199	277	316	3.5	2.4	1.9	79	71	37	50	0.8	0.8		
58 Morocco	4,927	8,509	254	327	4.1	3.1	2.9	87	95	16	27	0.8	1.1		
59 Syrian Arab Republic	5,343	13,675	614	997	6.1	1.9	1.2	-78	-130	19	42	2.2	3.3		
60 Papua New Guinea	705	990	228	236	2.4	3.9	4.8	89	-150	2	2	0.6	0.6		
61 Bulgaria	28,476	20,568	3,213	2,438	-2.7	0.7	1.0	74	56	75	54	8.4	6.4		
62 Kazakhstan	76,799	56,664	5,153	3,371	-2.3	..	0.3	0	-25	..	298	..	17.6		
63 Guatemala	1,443	2,165	209	210	3.2	5.0	4.3	84	74	4	6	0.6	0.6		
64 Ecuador	4,209	6,345	529	565	2.7	2.3	2.2	-156	-231	13	19	1.7	1.8		
65 Dominican Republic	2,083	2,591	366	337	1.4	2.0	2.5	93	94	6	10	1.1	1.4		
66 Romania	63,846	39,387	2,876	1,733	-3.1	0.5	0.7	19	27	191	122	8.6	5.4		
67 Jamaica	2,169	2,703	1,017	1,083	2.3	1.3	1.5	99	100	8	8	4.0	3.3		
68 Jordan	1,710	4,306	784	1,067	5.2	..	1.5	100	96	5	11	2.2	3.0		
69 Algeria	12,078	24,834	647	906	4.9	4.1	2.6	-452	-318	66	79	3.5	3.0		
70 El Salvador	1,000	2,032	220	370	4.0	4.5	2.6	63	70	2	4	0.5	0.7		
71 Ukraine	108,290	165,132	2,164	3,180	-1.4	..	0.4	-1	48	..	611	..	11.7		
72 Paraguay	550	1,402	175	299	6.9	6.0	3.5	88	-123	1	3	0.5	0.6		

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Energy use (oil equivalent)						Net energy imports as % of energy consumption		Carbon dioxide emissions ^a				
		Total (thous. metric tons)		Per capita (kg)		Avg. annual growth rate (%)	GDP per kg. (1987 \$)	1980	1994	1980	1992	Total (mill. metric tons)	Per capita (metric tons)	
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980-94	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1992		
73	Tunisia	..	7,555	..	595	..	..	0.8	..	70	..	22	..	5.9
74	Lithuania	13,972	22,470	501	2,030	3.5	2.1	2.1	7	-99	39	61	1.4	1.8
75	Colombia	..	..	..	622	..	..	..	..	..	..	0	..	0.0
76	Namibia	2,385	24,772	247	..	13.4	..	0.8	-8	88	..	102	..	9.9
77	Belarus	750,240	595,440	5,397	2,392	-2.6	0.6	0.5	0	-53	..	2,103	..	14.1
78	Russian Federation	..	3,997	..	4,014	..	..	1.2	..	90	..	15	..	5.6
79	Latvia	8,139	8,555	471	1,569	-0.2	2.5	2.7	-36	0	24	22	1.4	1.0
80	Peru	1,292	1,843	566	367	3.5	3.1	3.4	86	67	2	4	1.1	1.2
81	Costa Rica	2,376	3,790	840	558	2.3	..	..	97	98	6	11	2.2	2.9
82	Lebanon	12,093	44,395	259	964	13.4	2.8	2.2	96	61	40	112	0.9	2.0
83	Thailand	1,376	1,597	703	769	1.2	3.2	3.9	97	87	4	4	1.9	1.7
84	Panama	31,314	57,580	705	618	4.4	1.9	1.8	45	53	76	145	1.7	2.5
85	Turkey	124,500	92,537	3,499	957	-2.0	0.5	0.7	3	-2	460	342	12.9	8.9
86	Poland	..	5,560	..	2,401	..	..	0.7	..	39	0	21	0.3	13.5
87	Estonia	..	17,343	..	3,709	..	..	0.9	..	72	..	37	..	7.0
88	Slovak Republic	35,011	46,300	2,354	3,243	2.3	1.3	1.2	-280	-269	90	116	6.0	5.7
89	Botswana	424,366	666,328	1,282	387	2.6	2.3	1.7	..	..	1,167	1,656	3.7	4.0
90	Venezuela	384	549	426	2,186	2.6	2.1	4.7	32	55	1	2	1.1	1.6
Upper-middle-income	..	2,273,901	3,002,225	1,102	1,744	1.0	-3.1	-4.0	..	..	107	145	3.7	5.6
91	South Africa	60,511	86,995	2,074	2,146	2.1	1.2	1.0	-14	-35	213	290	7.3	7.5
92	Croatia	..	6,667	..	1,395	..	..	..	..	43	..	16	..	3.4
93	Mexico	97,434	140,840	1,464	1,561	2.6	1.3	1.2	-49	-48	260	333	3.9	3.8
94	Mauritius	339	431	351	387	2.8	3.7	6.3	94	92	1	1	0.6	1.3
95	Gabon	759	692	1,098	652	-0.4	5.0	5.5	-1,106	-2,212	5	6	6.9	5.5
96	Brazil	72,141	112,795	595	718	3.9	3.4	2.8	65	39	184	217	1.5	1.4
97	Trinidad and Tobago	3,863	6,935	3,570	5,436	2.9	1.5	0.7	-240	-87	17	21	15.4	16.5
98	Czech Republic	29,394	39,982	2,873	3,868	45.2	..	0.8	-29	7	..	136	..	13.1
99	Malaysia	9,522	33,410	692	1,699	10.0	2.4	1.7	-58	-71	28	70	2.0	3.8
100	Hungary	28,322	24,450	2,645	2,383	-0.9	0.8	1.0	49	47	82	60	7.7	5.8
101	Chile	7,743	14,155	695	1,012	5.0	2.3	2.3	50	68	27	35	2.4	2.6
102	Oman	1,346	5,018	1,223	2,392	9.1	2.9	2.4	-1,024	-787	6	10	5.3	5.3
103	Uruguay	2,208	1,971	758	622	3.2	3.4	4.6	89	67	6	5	2.0	1.6
104	Saudi Arabia	35,496	83,772	3,787	4,566	5.5	2.7	1.1	-1,361	-463	131	221	14.0	13.1
105	Argentina	39,669	51,405	1,411	1,504	1.6	2.8	2.7	8	-18	107	117	3.8	3.5
106	Slovenia	..	5,195	..	2,612	..	..	..	..	51	..	6	..	2.8
107	Greece	15,973	23,560	1,656	2,260	3.3	2.8	2.2	77	62	51	74	5.3	7.2
Low- and middle-income	..	2,460,206	3,402,044	1,029	1,609	-0.1	1.4	1.1	..	..	4,503	7,107	1.5	2.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	..	11,721	17,157	249	257	1.2	2.2	2.0	..	..	355	472	0.9	0.9
East Asia and Pacific	..	314,096	400,001	3,586	3,784	-1.8	0.7	0.9	..	..	1,849	2,575	1.4	2.1
South Asia	..	110,906	274,294	1,223	2,227	0.4	2.0	1.7	..	..	375	897	0.4	0.6
Europe and Central Asia	..	1,274,974	1,255,624	3,103	2,047	-0.3	0.4	0.4	..	..	944	1,510	0.9	1.3
Middle East and N. Africa	..	14,540	32,094	1,827	1,229	1.5	3.2	2.7	..	..	500	821	2.0	3.4
Latin America and Caribbean	..	31,962	45,011	1,884	1,964	2.9	2.3	2.0	..	..	555	1,029	2.4	2.3
High-income economies	..	3,289,794	4,343,852	1,044	3,354	1.0	2.2	2.2	..	..	9,537	10,266	1.2	1.1
108	Korea, Rep.	41,426	132,538	1,087	2,982	9.5	1.8	1.8	77	86	126	290	3.3	6.6
109	Portugal	10,291	18,090	1,054	1,827	4.7	3.5	2.8	86	88	27	47	2.8	4.8
110	Spain	68,692	96,200	1,837	2,458	2.8	3.6	3.6	77	69	200	223	5.4	5.7
111	New Zealand	9,202	15,070	2,956	4,245	4.1	3.4	2.8	39	15	18	26	5.7	7.6
112	Ireland	8,485	11,200	2,495	3,137	2.2	3.1	3.9	78	68	25	31	7.4	8.7
113	Israel	8,616	14,624	2,222	2,717	4.9	3.4	3.7	98	96	21	42	5.4	8.1
114	Kuwait	9,500	13,968	6,909	8,622	0.3	2.7	2.0	-739	-693	25	16	18.0	11.2
115	United Arab Emirates	8,558	25,137	8,205	10,531	6.3	3.6	..	-996	-454	36	77	34.8	33.9
116	United Kingdom	201,200	220,270	3,572	3,772	0.8	2.8	3.5	2	-10	588	566	10.4	9.8
117	Australia	70,399	95,280	4,792	5,341	2.3	2.4	2.6	-22	-83	203	268	13.8	15.3
118	Italy	139,190	154,600	2,466	2,707	1.4	4.8	5.5	86	81	372	408	6.6	7.2
119	Canada	193,170	229,730	7,854	7,854	1.5	1.7	2.0	-7	-47	430	410	17.5	14.4
120	Finland	24,998	30,520	5,230	5,997	1.7	2.9	3.0	72	58	55	41	11.5	8.2
121	Hong Kong	5,628	13,243	1,117	2,185	6.4	5.3	5.3	100	100	16	29	3.3	5.0
122	Sweden	40,992	50,250	4,933	5,723	1.3	3.4	3.3	61	38	71	57	8.6	6.6
123	Netherlands	65,106	70,440	4,601	4,580	1.3	3.0	3.7	-10	7	153	139	10.8	9.2
124	Belgium	46,122	51,790	4,684	5,120	1.5	2.8	3.2	83	78	128	102	13.0	10.1
125	France	190,660	234,160	3,539	4,042	2.0	4.1	4.4	75	95	484	362	9.0	6.3
126	Singapore	6,049	23,743	2,651	8,103	9.9	2.2	1.6	100	100	30	50	13.2	17.7
127	Austria	23,449	26,500	3,105	3,301	1.6	4.6	5.4	67	66	52	57	6.9	7.2
128	United States	1,801,000	2,037,980	7,908	7,819	1.6	2.1	2.6	14	19	4,623	4,881	20.3	19.1
129	Germany	359,170	336,490	4,587	4,128	-0.1	-	-	49	58	1,068	878	13.6	10.9
130	Denmark	19,488	20,700	3,804	3,977	0.8	4.4	5.5	97	28	63	54	12.3	10.4
131	Norway	18,865	23,060	4,611	5,318	1.6	3.9	4.6	-195	-638	40	60	9.8	14.1
132	Japan	347,120	481,850	2,972	3,856	2.8	5.5	6.2	88	81	934	1,093	8.0	8.8
133	Switzerland	20,840	25,380	3,298	3,629	1.7	7.3	7.4	66	57	41	44	6.5	6.4
World		9,149,745	13,011,541	1,417	1,417	1.0	2.2	2.2	..	..	14,701	21,347	3.0	3.0

a. From industrial processes.

Table 9. Land use and urbanization

	Land use (% of total land area)						Urban population			Population in urban agglomerations of 1 million or more as % of				
	Cropland		Permanent pasture		Other		As % of total population		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		Urban		Total	
	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1995	1980-95	1980	1995	1980	1995	
Low-income economies	12 v.	12 w.	31 v.	32 w.	57 v.	55 w.	21 w.	29 w.	+0 w.	32 w.	34 w.	7 w.	10 w.	
Excluding China and India	5 w.	8 w.	32 w.	32 w.	60 w.	60 w.	21 w.	28 w.	+0 w.	28 w.	31 w.	6 w.	9 w.	
1 Libya	4	4	7	7	40	40	1	1	-1	4	4	1	1	
2 Ethiopia	..	11	..	20	..	69	11	13	4.5	30	29	3	4	
3 Tanzania	3	4	40	40	57	56	15	24	6.7	30	24	5	6	
4 Burundi	46	46	39	39	15	15	4	8	6.8	0	0	0	0	
5 Malawi	14	18	20	20	66	62	9	13	6.0	0	0	0	0	
6 Sierra Leone	7	8	31	31	62	62	25	39	4.9	0	0	0	0	
7 Rwanda	41	47	28	28	30	24	5	8	4.7	0	0	0	0	
8 Chad	3	3	36	36	62	62	19	21	3.4	0	0	0	0	
9 Nepal	17	17	14	15	69	68	7	14	7.8	0	0	0	0	
10 Niger	3	3	8	8	90	89	13	23	7.2	0	0	0	0	
11 Madagascar	5	5	41	41	54	53	18	27	5.7	0	0	0	0	
12 Burkina Faso	10	13	22	22	68	65	9	27	11.3	0	0	0	0	
13 Vietnam	20	21	1	1	79	78	19	21	2.7	27	31	5	7	
14 Bangladesh	70	74	5	5	25	21	11	18	5.6	46	47	5	9	
15 Uganda	28	34	9	9	63	57	9	12	5.2	0	0	0	0	
16 Mali	2	2	25	25	74	73	19	27	5.3	0	0	0	0	
17 Guinea-Bissau	10	12	38	38	51	50	17	22	3.7	0	0	0	0	
18 Haiti	32	33	18	18	49	49	24	32	3.9	55	56	13	18	
19 Nigeria	33	36	44	44	23	20	27	39	5.6	23	27	6	11	
20 Yemen, Rep.	3	3	30	30	67	67	20	34	7.6	0	0	0	0	
21 Cambodia	12	22	3	8	85	70	12	21	6.7	..	..	..	..
22 Kenya	8	8	37	37	55	55	16	28	7.0	32	28	5	8	
23 Togo	43	45	4	4	53	52	23	31	5.1	0	0	0	0	
24 Mongolia	1	1	79	75	20	24	52	60	3.6	0	0	0	0	
25 Gambia, The	16	17	19	19	65	64	18	26	6.3	0	0	0	0	
26 India	57	57	4	4	39	39	23	27	3.1	25	35	6	10	
27 Central African Republic	3	3	5	5	92	92	35	39	3.1	0	0	0	0	
28 Lao PDR	3	4	3	3	94	93	13	22	6.3	0	0	0	0	
29 Benin	16	17	4	4	80	79	32	42	5.1	0	0	0	0	
30 Nicaragua	10	10	40	45	50	44	53	62	3.9	42	44	23	27	
31 Ghana	15	19	37	37	48	44	31	36	4.3	30	27	9	10	
32 Zambia	7	7	40	40	53	53	40	45	4.0	23	33	9	15	
33 Angola	3	3	43	43	54	54	21	32	5.9	63	64	13	20	
34 Georgia	17	16	39	24	44	60	52	58	1.3	42	43	22	25	
35 Pakistan	26	28	6	6	67	66	28	35	4.6	39	53	11	18	
36 Mauritania	0	0	38	38	62	62	29	54	6.8	0	0	0	0	
37 Azerbaijan	22	23	27	25	51	52	53	56	1.7	48	44	26	25	
38 Zimbabwe	7	7	44	44	49	48	22	32	5.7	0	0	0	0	
39 Guinea	3	3	44	44	54	53	19	30	5.8	65	77	12	23	
40 Honduras	16	18	13	14	71	68	36	48	5.2	0	0	0	0	
41 Senegal	12	12	30	30	58	58	36	42	4.0	49	55	18	23	
42 China	11	10	36	43	53	47	19	30	4.2	41	35	8	11	
43 Cameroon	15	15	4	4	81	81	31	45	5.3	19	22	6	10	
44 Côte d'Ivoire	10	12	41	41	49	47	35	44	5.2	44	46	15	20	
45 Albania	26	26	15	15	59	59	34	37	2.1	0	0	0	0	
46 Congo	0	0	29	29	70	70	41	59	5.6	0	0	0	0	
47 Sri Lanka	29	29	7	7	64	64	22	22	1.6	0	0	0	0	
48 Kyrgyz Republic	8	7	47	44	45	48	38	39	1.6	0	0	0	0	
49 Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	66	69	1.6	51	51	34	35
Middle-income economies	10 v.	28 w.	23 v.	32 v.	67 w.	52 v.	60 v.	28 w.	2.8 w.	31 w.	33 w.	10 w.	20 w.	
Lower-middle-income	10 w.	11 w.	18 v.	21 v.	71 w.	48 w.	50 v.	23 w.	2.2 w.	30 w.	30 w.	13 w.	17 w.	
50 Libya	10	11	66	66	22	21	1	2	-1	0	0	0	0	
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	2	4	0	98	96	44	45	2.5	52	51	23	23	23	
52 Bolivia	2	2	25	24	73	73	46	58	3.9	30	29	14	17	
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	26	..	25	..	49	53	60	1.5	0	0	0	0	
54 Moldova	67	66	11	13	23	21	40	52	2.4	0	0	0	0	
55 Uzbekistan	10	11	57	50	33	39	41	42	2.5	28	24	11	10	
56 Indonesia	14	17	7	7	79	77	22	34	4.8	33	39	7	13	
57 Philippines	29	31	3	4	67	65	38	53	4.9	33	25	12	14	
58 Morocco	18	21	47	47	35	32	41	49	3.3	26	37	11	18	
59 Syrian Arab Republic	31	30	46	45	24	25	47	53	4.1	60	52	28	28	
60 Papua New Guinea	1	1	0	0	99	99	13	16	3.6	0	0	0	0	
61 Bulgaria	38	38	18	16	44	46	61	71	0.6	20	23	12	16	
62 Kazakhstan	13	13	70	70	16	17	54	60	1.6	12	13	6	8	
63 Guatemala	16	18	12	24	72	58	37	42	3.6	0	0	0	0	
64 Ecuador	9	11	15	18	77	71	47	58	3.9	29	44	14	26	
65 Dominican Republic	29	31	43	43	27	26	51	65	3.8	49	51	25	33	
66 Romania	46	43	19	21	35	36	49	55	1.0	18	17	9	9	
67 Jordan	4	5	9	9	87	87	60	72	5.8	49	39	29	28	
68 Jamaica	22	20	24	24	54	56	47	55	2.2	0	0	0	0	
69 Algeria	3	3	15	13	82	83	43	56	4.5	25	24	11	13	
70 El Salvador	35	35	29	29	36	35	42	45	2.0	0	0	0	0	
71 Ukraine	61	59	12	13	27	28	62	70	1.0	22	22	14	15	
72 Paraguay	4	6	40	55	56	40	42	54	4.7	0	0	0	0	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Land use (% of total land area)				Urban population				Population in urban agglomerations				
		Cropland		Permanent pasture		Other		As % of total population		Avg. annual growth rate (%)		of 1 million or more as % of		
		1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1994	1980	1995	1980-95	1980	1995	1980	1995
73	Tunisia	30	32	22	20	48	48	51	57	3.0	34	40	17	23
74	Lithuania	49	47	8	7	43	46	61	72	1.8	0	0	0	0
75	Colombia	5	5	37	39	58	56	64	73	2.7	34	38	22	28
76	Namibia	1	1	46	46	53	53	23	38	6.2	0	0	0	0
77	Belarus	31	31	16	14	53	55	56	71	2.0	24	24	14	17
78	Russian Federation	8	8	..	5	..	87	70	73	0.8	23	26	16	19
79	Latvia	28	28	12	13	60	59	68	73	0.5	0	0	0	0
80	Peru	3	3	21	21	76	76	65	72	2.9	40	44	26	31
81	Costa Rica	10	10	39	46	51	44	43	50	3.7	0	0	0	0
82	Lebanon	30	30	1	1	69	69	73	87	3.7	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	36	41	1	2	63	58	17	20	2.6	59	56	10	11
84	Panama	7	9	17	20	75	71	50	56	2.8	0	0	0	0
85	Turkey	37	36	13	16	50	48	44	70	5.4	39	35	17	24
86	Poland	49	48	13	13	38	39	58	65	1.2	31	28	18	18
87	Estonia	24	27	8	7	68	66	70	73	0.4	0	0	0	0
88	Slovak Republic	41	34	13	17	45	49	52	59	1.3	0	0	0	0
89	Venezuela	4	4	20	20	76	75	83	93	3.3	20	29	16	27
90	Botswana	1	1	45	45	54	54	15	31	8.4	0	0	0	0
91	Upper-middle-income	..	..	30 w	32 w	63 ..	60 ..	64 ..	73 ..	2.8 ..	38 ..	38 ..	24 ..	25 ..
91	South Africa	11	11	67	67	22	23	48	51	2.7	23	38	11	19
92	Croatia	29	22	28	20	42	59	50	64	2.0	0	0	0	0
93	Mexico	13	13	39	39	48	48	66	75	3.1	41	37	27	28
94	Mauritius	53	52	3	3	44	44	42	41	0.6	0	0	0	0
95	Gabon	2	2	18	18	80	80	36	50	5.4	0	0	0	0
96	Brazil	6	6	20	22	74	72	66	78	3.0	42	42	27	33
97	Trinidad and Tobago	23	24	2	2	75	74	63	68	1.7	0	0	0	0
98	Czech Republic	41	44	13	12	45	45	64	65	0.2	18	18	12	12
99	Malaysia	15	23	1	1	85	76	42	54	4.3	16	11	7	6
100	Hungary	58	54	14	12	28	34	57	65	0.5	34	30	19	20
101	Chile	6	6	17	18	77	76	81	86	2.0	41	41	33	36
102	Oman	0	0	5	5	95	95	8	13	8.6	0	0	0	0
103	Uruguay	8	7	78	77	14	15	85	90	1.0	49	46	42	42
104	Saudi Arabia	1	2	40	56	60	42	67	79	6.0	28	27	19	21
105	Argentina	10	10	52	52	38	38	83	88	1.8	42	44	35	39
106	Slovenia	..	14	..	25	..	61	48	64	2.2	0	0	0	0
107	Greece	30	27	41	41	29	32	58	65	1.4	54	54	31	35
91	Low- and middle-income	10 v	11 v	29 ..	27 v	60 w	63 w	32 ..	39 w	3.5 w	32 ..	33 ..	10 v	13 w
91	Sub-Saharan Africa	6 w	7 v	34 ..	34 ..	61 v	59 w	23 ..	31 v	3.0 w	23 ..	26 v	5 v	8 v
91	East Asia and Pacific	11 w	12 w	30 w	34 w	59 w	54 w	21 w	31 w	4.2 w	37 ..	34 ..	8 w	11 w
91	South Asia	44 w	45 w	11 ..	10 w	45 w	45 w	22 w	26 w	3.4 v	27 w	38 ..	6 w	10 w
91	Europe and Central Asia	13 w	15 w	..	16 w	7 w	55 w	63 ..	1 v	24 v	25 w	14 w	10 w	10 w
91	Middle East and N. Africa	5 v	6 w	21 w	24 w	74 w	70 v	48 ..	56 v	4.2 w	36 w	36 w	17 v	20 w
91	Latin America and Caribbean	7 v	7 w	28 w	29 w	63 v	65 w	74 w	78 w	3.7 v	38 ..	28 w	28 w	28 w
108	High-income economies	12 w	12 w	24 w	24 w	62 w	63 w	75 v	75 v	0.7 v	41 w	43 ..	31 w	33 w
108	Korea, Rep.	22	21	1	1	77	78	57	81	3.5	65	64	37	52
109	Portugal	34	32	9	11	57	58	29	36	1.3	46	53	13	19
110	Spain	41	40	22	21	37	38	73	77	0.6	27	23	20	18
111	New Zealand	13	14	53	50	34	35	83	84	1.0	0	0	0	0
112	Ireland	16	19	67	45	17	36	55	58	0.5	0	0	0	0
113	Israel	20	21	6	7	74	72	89	..	..	41	..	37	35
114	Kuwait	0	0	8	8	92	92	90	97	0.9	67	68	60	66
115	United Arab Emirates	0	0	2	2	97	97	72	84	5.8	0	0	0	0
116	United Kingdom	29	25	47	46	24	29	89	90	0.3	28	26	25	23
117	Australia	6	6	57	54	37	40	86	85	1.3	55	68	47	58
118	Italy	42	38	17	15	40	47	67	66	0.1	39	30	26	20
119	Canada	5	5	3	3	92	92	76	77	1.4	38	47	29	36
120	Finland	8	9	1	0	91	91	60	63	0.8	0	0	0	0
121	Hong Kong	7	7	1	1	92	92	95	95	1.5	100	95	91	90
122	Sweden	7	7	2	1	91	92	83	83	0.4	20	21	17	17
123	Netherlands	24	28	35	31	41	41	88	89	0.6	8	16	7	14
124	Belgium	..	24	..	21	..	55	95	97	0.3	13	11	12	11
125	France	34	35	23	19	42	45	73	73	0.5	29	28	21	21
126	Singapore	13	2	0	0	87	98	100	100	1.8	106	95	106	95
127	Austria	20	18	25	24	56	57	55	56	0.5	49	46	27	26
128	United States	21	21	26	26	53	53	74	76	1.2	49	51	36	39
129	Germany	36	34	17	15	47	51	83	87	0.6	46	47	38	41
130	Denmark	63	56	6	7	31	37	84	85	0.2	32	30	27	25
131	Norway	3	3	0	0	97	97	71	73	0.7	0	0	0	0
132	Japan	13	12	2	2	85	87	76	78	0.6	44	48	34	37
133	Switzerland	10	11	40	29	49	60	57	61	1.2	0	0	0	0
World		11 w	11 w	28 w	26 w	61 w	63 w	40 w	45 w	2.5 v	35 w	30 w	14 v	16 v

Table 10. Forest and water resources

	Forest areas						Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1995 ^b			
	Total area (thousand sq. km) 1990	Ann. deforestation, 1980-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 ^a			Total (cu. km)	As % of total water resources	Per capita (cu. m)	
		Thousand sq. km	% change	Thousand sq. km	Number	As % of land area			Domestic	Other
Low-income economies										
Excluding China and India	916.1	65.5	0.8	2,001.1	1,842.1	5.2				
1	115.2	53.4	0.8	1,276.9	745.1	4.9				
2 Ethiopia	142	0.4	0.3	60.2	23	6.0	2.2	2.0	6	45
3 Tanzania	336	4.4	1.2	139.4	31	15.8	1.2	1.3 ^c	7	28
4 Burundi	2	0.0	0.6	0.9	3	3.5	0.1	2.8	7	13
5 Malawi	35	0.5	1.4	10.6	9	11.3	0.9	5.0 ^c	7	13
6 Chad	114	0.9	0.7	114.9	9	9.1	0.2	0.4 ^c	6	29
7 Rwanda	2	0.0	0.2	3.3	2	13.3	0.8	12.2	6	18
8 Sierra Leone	19	0.1	0.6	0.8	2	1.1	0.4	0.2	7	92
9 Nepal	50	0.5	1.0	11.1	12	8.1	2.7	1.6	6	144
10 Niger	24	0.1	0.4	84.2	5	6.6	0.5	0.9 ^c	9	33
11 Burkina Faso	44	0.3	0.7	26.6	12	9.7	0.4	1.4	5	13
12 Madagascar	158	1.3	0.8	11.2	36	1.9	16.3	4.8 ^c	16	1,568
13 Bangladesh	8	0.4	4.1	1.0	8	0.7	22.5	1.0 ^c	7	213
14 Uganda	63	0.6	1.0	19.1	31	9.6	0.2	0.3 ^c	7	14
15 Vietnam	83	1.4	1.5	13.3	52	4.1	28.9	7.7	54	361
16 Guinea-Bissau	20	0.2	0.8	..	..	..	0.0	0.0 ^c	3	8
17 Haiti	0	0.0	5.1	0.1	3	0.4	0.0	0.4	2	5
18 Mali	121	1.1	0.8	40.1	11	3.3	1.4	1.4 ^c	3	159
19 Nigeria	156	1.2	0.7	29.7	19	3.3	3.6	1.3	13	28
20 Yemen, Rep.	41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	3.4	136.0	17	318
21 Cambodia	122	1.3	1.0	30.0	20	17.0	0.5	0.1	3	61
22 Kenya	12	0.1	0.6	35.0	36	6.2	2.1	7.0 ^c	14	37
23 Mongolia	139	1.3	0.9	61.7	15	3.9	0.6	2.2	30	243
24 Togo	14	0.2	1.5	6.5	11	11.9	0.1	0.8 ^c	17	11
25 Gambia, The	1	0.0	0.8	0.2	5	2.3	0.0	0.3 ^c	2	27
26 Central African Republic	306	1.3	0.4	61.1	13	9.8	0.1	0.0	5	20
27 India	517	3.4	0.6	143.4	339	4.8	380.0	18.2 ^c	18	594
28 Lao PDR	132	1.3	0.9	..	..	..	1.0	0.4	21	239
29 Benin	49	0.7	1.3	7.8	2	7.0	0.1	0.4 ^c	7	19
30 Nicaragua	60	1.2	1.9	9.0	59	7.4	0.9	0.5	92	275
31 Ghana	96	1.4	1.4	11.0	9	4.9	0.3	0.6 ^c	12	23
32 Zambia	323	3.6	1.1	63.6	21	8.6	1.7	1.5 ^c	54	32
33 Angola	231	1.7	0.7	26.4	5	2.1	0.5	0.3	8	49
34 Georgia	28	0.2	0.7	1.9	15	2.7	4.0	6.5	156	586
35 Pakistan	19	0.8	3.5	37.2	55	4.8	153.4	32.8 ^c	21	2,032
36 Mauritania	6	0.0	0.0	17.5	4	1.7	1.6	14.0 ^c	59	436
37 Azerbaijan	10	0.1	1.3	1.9	12	2.2	15.8	56.4 ^c	90	2,158
38 Zimbabwe	89	0.6	0.7	30.7	25	7.9	1.2	6.1 ^c	19	117
39 Guinea	67	0.9	1.2	1.6	3	0.7	0.7	0.3	14	126
40 Honduras	46	1.1	2.2	8.6	43	7.7	1.5	2.1 ^c	12	282
41 Senegal	75	0.5	0.7	21.8	9	11.3	1.4	3.5 ^c	10	191
42 China	1,247	8.8	0.7	580.8	463	6.2	460.0	16.4	28	433
43 Cameroon	204	1.2	0.6	20.5	14	4.4	0.4	0.1	17	20
44 Côte d'Ivoire	109	1.2	1.0	19.9	12	6.3	0.7	0.9	15	52
45 Albania	14	0.0	0.0	0.3	11	1.2	0.2	0.9 ^c	6	88
46 Congo	199	0.3	0.2	11.8	10	3.4	0.0	0.0 ^c	12	7
47 Kyrgyz Republic	7	0.1	1.2	2.8	5	1.5	11.7	24.0	82	2,647
48 Sri Lanka	17	0.3	1.4	8.0	56	12.3	6.3	14.6	10	493
49 Armenia	3	0.2	3.9	2.1	4	7.6	3.8	45.8 ^c	149	996
Middle-income economies										
Lower-middle-income	20,915.1	114.1	0.5	2,994.3	2,062.1	5.0				
50 Lesotho	0	0.0	0.0	0.1	1	0.2	0.1	1.0	7	24
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	0	0.0	0.0	7.9	12	0.8	56.4	97.1 ^c	67	889
52 Bolivia	493	6.3	1.2	92.3	25	8.5	1.2	0.4	20	181
53 Macedonia, FYR	9	0.0	0.1	2.2	16	8.5	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	4	-0.2	-6.7	0.1	3	0.4	3.7	29.1 ^c	60	793
55 Uzbekistan	14	1.0	5.5	2.4	10	0.6	82.2	76.4 ^c	165	3,956
56 Indonesia	1,095	12.1	1.1	185.6	168	10.2	16.6	0.7	12	83
57 Philippines	78	3.2	3.4	6.1	27	2.0	29.5	9.1	123	562
58 Morocco	90	-1.2	-1.4	3.7	11	0.8	10.9	36.2	23	404
59 Syrian Arab Republic	7	-0.3	-4.3	0.0	0	0.0	3.3	9.4	30	405
60 Papua New Guinea	360	1.1	0.3	0.8	5	0.2	0.1	0.0	8	20
61 Bulgaria	37	-0.1	-0.2	3.7	46	3.3	13.9	6.8 ^c	43	1,501
62 Kazakhstan	0	0.0	0.0	9.9	20	0.4	37.9	30.2	92	2,202
63 Guatemala	42	0.8	1.8	13.3	18	12.3	0.7	0.6	13	127
64 Ecuador	120	2.4	1.8	111.1	15	40.1	5.6	1.8	41	541
65 Dominican Republic	11	0.4	2.9	10.5	17	21.7	3.0	14.9	22	423
66 Romania	63	0.0	0.0	10.7	39	4.7	26.0	12.5 ^c	91	1,044
67 Jamaica	2	0.3	7.8	0.0	1	0.2	0.3	3.9	11	148
68 Jordan	1	0.0	-1.0	2.9	10	3.3	0.5	32.1	50	123
69 Algeria	41	0.3	0.8	119.2	19	5.0	4.5	30.4 ^c	35	125
70 El Salvador	1	0.0	2.3	0.1	2	0.2	1.0	5.3	17	228
71 Ukraine	92	-0.2	-0.3	4.9	19	0.8	34.7	40.0 ^c	108	565
72 Paraguay	129	4.0	2.8	15.0	20	3.8	0.4	0.1 ^c	16	93

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Forest areas				Annual freshwater withdrawal, 1995 ^b			
		Total area (thousand sq. km) 1990	Ann. deforestation, 1980-90		Nationally protected areas, 1994 ^a			Total (cu. km)	As % of total water resources
			Thousand sq. km	% change	Thousand sq. km	Number	As % of land area		Domestic
73	Tunisia	7	-0.1	-1.9	0.4	6	0.3	3.1	79.5 ^c
74	Lithuania	20	0.0	0.0	6.3	76	9.6	4.4	19.0 ^c
75	Colombia	541	3.7	0.7	93.8	80	9.0	5.3	0.5
76	Namibia	126	0.4	0.3	102.2	12	12.4	0.2	0.3 ^c
77	Belarus	63	-0.3	-0.4	2.7	11	1.3	3.0	5.4 ^c
78	Russian Federation	7,681	15.5	0.2	705.4	209	4.2	117.0	2.7 ^c
79	Latvia	28	-0.1	-0.2	7.8	45	12.5	0.7	2.2 ^c
80	Peru	679	2.7	0.4	41.8	22	3.3	6.1	15.3
81	Costa Rica	14	0.5	3.0	6.5	28	12.7	1.4	1.4
82	Lebanon	1	0.0	0.6	0.0	1	0.4	0.8	15.6
83	Thailand	127	5.2	3.5	70.2	111	13.7	31.9	17.8 ^c
84	Panama	31	0.6	1.9	13.3	14	17.8	1.3	0.9
85	Turkey	202	0.0	0.0	10.7	49	1.4	33.5	17.3 ^c
86	Poland	87	-0.1	-0.1	30.7	111	10.1	12.3	21.9 ^c
87	Estonia	19	-0.2	-1.2	4.1	38	9.7	3.3	21.2
88	Slovak Republic	18	0.0	0.1	10.2	40	21.1	1.8	5.8
89	Botswana	143	0.8	0.5	106.6	9	18.8	0.1	0.6 ^c
90	Venezuela	457	6.0	1.2	263.2	100	29.8	4.1	0.3 ^c
Upper-middle-income		7,387 ^t	+8.8 ^t	0.6 w	794.6 ^t	908 ^t	3.9 ..	..	..
91	China, People's Rep.	..	-0.4	-0.1	..	..	..	..	..
92	Croatia	20	0.0	0.1	3.9	30	7.0	..	..
93	Mexico	486	6.8	1.3	98.5	68	5.2	77.6	21.7
94	Mauritius	1	0.0	0.2	0.0	1	2.0	0.4	16.4
95	Gabon	182	1.2	0.6	10.5	6	4.1	0.1	41
96	Brazil	5,611	36.7	0.6	321.9	272	3.8	36.5	0.5 ^c
97	Trinidad and Tobago	2	0.0	-2.1	0.2	5	3.1	0.2	2.9
98	Czech Republic	26	0.0	0.0	10.7	34	13.8	2.7	4.7
99	Malaysia	176	4.0	2.1	14.8	51	4.5	9.4	2.1
100	Hungary	17	-0.1	-0.5	5.7	53	6.2	6.8	5.7 ^c
101	Chile	88	-0.1	-0.1	137.3	66	18.3	16.8	3.6
102	Oman	41	0.0	0.0	9.9	28	4.6	0.5	24.0
103	Uruguay	7	0.0	-0.6	0.3	8	0.2	0.7	14
104	Saudi Arabia	12	0.0	0.0	62.0	10	2.9	3.6	163.6
105	Argentina	592	0.9	0.1	43.7	84	1.6	27.6	2.8 ^c
106	Slovenia	10	0.0	0.0	1.1	10	5.4	..	..
107	Greece	60	0.0	0.0	2.2	21	1.7	5.0	8.6 ^c
Low- and middle-income		26,828 ^t	+7.8 ^t	0.6 w	4,095 ^t	4,504 ^t	5.1 ..	..	..
Sub-Saharan Africa		5,322 ^t	+0.7 ^t	0.7 w	1,362.5 ^t	673 ^t	2.8 w	..	..
East Asia and Pacific		3,986 ^t	+3.5 ^t	1.0 w	969.3 ^t	1,172 ^t	0.2 w	..	..
South Asia		658 ^t	5.5 ^t	0.3 w	212.4 ^t	485 ^t	4.4 w	..	..
Europe and Central Asia		8,630 ^t	16.6 ^t	0.2 w	860.0 ^t	964 ^t	3.0 w	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		440 ^t	-1.4 ^t	-0.3 w	290.8 ^t	170 ^t	3.0 w	..	..
Latin America and Caribbean		9,786 ^t	+4.8 ^t	0.7 w	1,363.4 ^t	1,040 ^t	0.5 w	..	..
High-income economies		10,766 ^t	+6.4 ^t	-0.5 w	3,017.9 ^t	3,590 ^t	11.2 w	..	..
108	Korea, Rep.	65	0.1	0.1	6.9	27	7.0	27.6	41.8
109	Portugal	31	-0.1	-0.5	5.8	24	6.3	7.3	10.5 ^c
110	Spain	256	0.0	0.0	42.5	214	8.5	30.8	27.6 ^c
111	New Zealand	75	0.0	0.0	60.7	182	22.6	2.0	0.6
112	Ireland	4	0.0	-1.2	0.5	11	0.7	0.8	1.6 ^c
113	† Israel	1	0.0	-0.3	3.1	15	14.9	1.9	84.1 ^c
114	† Kuwait	0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2	1.5	0.5	..
115	† United Arab Emirates	0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.0	0.9	300.0
116	United Kingdom	24	-0.2	-1.1	51.1	168	21.1	11.8	16.6
117	Australia	1,456	0.0	0.0	940.8	889	12.3	14.6	4.3
118	Italy	86	0.0	0.0	22.8	171	7.7	56.2	33.7 ^c
119	Canada	4,533	-47.1	-1.1	823.6	627	8.9	45.1	1.6
120	Finland	234	-0.1	0.0	27.4	81	9.0	2.2	1.9 ^c
121	† Hong Kong	0	0.0	-0.5	..	..	..	..	..
122	Sweden	280	-0.1	0.0	29.8	197	7.2	2.9	1.6 ^c
123	Netherlands	3	0.0	-0.3	4.3	85	12.6	7.8	8.7 ^c
124	Belgium	6	0.0	-0.3	0.8	3	2.3	9.0	72.2 ^c
125	France	135	-0.1	-0.1	56.0	102	10.2	37.7	19.1 ^c
126	† Singapore	0	0.0	2.3	0.0	1	4.9	0.2	31.7
127	Austria	39	-0.1	-0.4	20.8	170	25.2	2.4	2.6 ^c
128	United States	2,960	3.2	0.1	1,302.1	1,585	14.2	467.3	18.9 ^c
129	Germany	107	-0.5	-0.4	91.9	497	26.3	46.3	27.1 ^c
130	Denmark	5	0.0	0.0	13.9	114	32.8	1.2	9.2 ^c
131	Norway	96	-1.2	-1.4	55.4	113	18.0	2.0	0.5 ^c
132	Japan	238	0.0	0.0	27.6	80	7.3	90.8	16.6
133	Switzerland	12	-0.1	-0.6	7.3	109	18.5	1.2	2.4 ^c
World		30,595 ^t	133.4 ^t	0.3 w	8,603.2 ^t	10,010 ^t	6.7 w	..	..

a. Data may refer to earlier years and are the most recent reported by the World Conservation Monitoring Centre. b. Refers to any year from 1970 to 1995. c. Total water resources include river flows from other countries.

Table 11. Growth of the economy

	Average annual growth rate (%)														
	GDP		GDP deflator		Agriculture		Industry		Services ^a		Exports of goods and services		Gross domestic investment		
	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	
Low-income economies ^b	5.1 w	6.8 w	15.4 w	62.0 w	3.6 w	3.1 w	— w	11.6 w	6.9 w	6.4 w	6.1 w	11.0 w	6.2 w	10.5 w	
Excluding China and India ^c	2.7 w	1.8 w	28.4 w	170.8 w	2.0 v	1.9 w	2.9 w	—	2.8 w	—	2.5 w	4.4 w	-1.3 w	3.6 w	
1	—	—	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2	Ethiopia ^b	2.3	—	3.4	—	1.4	—	1.8	—	3.1	—	0.3	—	3.5	
3	Tanzania	3.8	3.2	35.7	22.4	4.9	4.1	3.4	8.4	1.6	1.7	—	—	—	
4	Burundi	4.4	-2.3	4.4	8.5	3.1	-4.1	4.5	-5.0	5.4	-1.5	4.5	-2.6	4.5	-5.0
5	Malawi	2.3	0.7	15.0	30.4	2.0	1.7	2.9	0.4	3.4	-1.0	2.5	2.3	-2.8	-11.2
6	Chad	6.3	1.9	1.1	8.9	2.7	6.9	8.0	-9.9	9.9	1.2	7.7	-15.8	19.0	-2.9
7	Rwanda	2.3	-12.8	3.9	18.2	0.7	-10.8	1.8	-17.0	5.4	-12.3	3.5	17.8	3.7	-6.3
8	Sierra Leone	1.6	-4.2	62.2	39.6	4.4	-2.8	5.7	-2.8	-1.1	-5.9	2.8	-15.2	-6.5	-20.0
9	Nepal	4.6	5.1	11.1	11.0	4.0	1.5	6.0	9.3	4.8	7.2	1.1	25.8	1.8	6.3
10	Niger	-1.1	0.5	2.9	6.5	1.8	—	-3.3	—	-5.2	—	-4.6	-5.2	-5.9	0.3
11	Burkina Faso	3.7	2.6	3.1	6.2	3.1	4.6	3.7	1.4	4.7	1.7	-0.6	-1.2	8.6	-5.8
12	Madagascar	1.3	0.1	16.9	23.5	2.5	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.8	-0.6	-2.0	4.9	4.9	-4.5
13	Bangladesh	4.3	4.1	9.5	4.6	2.7	1.1	4.9	7.3	5.7	5.4	7.7	14.2	1.4	8.2
14	Uganda	3.1	6.6	125.6	23.7	2.3	3.8	6.0	11.0	3.0	2.3	11.7	9.6	7.9	—
15	Vietnam	—	8.3	210.7	26.3	—	5.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	Guinea-Bissau	4.5	3.5	56.1	49.5	6.7	4.8	0.4	1.9	3.3	2.2	-1.7	11.3	5.8	1.2
17	Haiti	-0.2	-6.5	7.5	22.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	-19.0	-0.6	-45.7
18	Mali	1.8	2.5	5.3	10.1	4.3	3.1	2.7	5.3	-1.7	1.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	6.1
19	Nigeria	1.6	1.6	16.6	47.1	3.3	2.3	-1.0	-1.2	3.2	4.5	-0.3	1.1	-8.6	1.2
20	Yemen, Rep.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	Cambodia	—	6.4	—	56.2	—	2.1	—	11.3	—	8.3	—	—	—	—
22	Kenya	4.2	1.4	9.0	18.5	3.3	-0.4	3.9	1.5	4.9	3.1	4.3	3.0	0.8	0.0
23	Mongolia	5.5	-3.3	-1.2	126.7	2.9	—	4.6	—	—	—	3.1	12.8	1.7	—
24	Togo	1.8	-3.4	4.7	4.9	5.6	3.3	1.1	-6.0	-0.3	-8.6	0.6	-10.6	2.9	-16.4
25	Gambia, The	3.4	1.6	18.7	5.0	0.4	2.6	6.0	0.4	3.9	2.5	0.6	-0.8	0.8	3.0
26	Central African Republic	1.7	1.0	5.6	8.5	2.7	1.5	3.1	-4.6	-0.1	-1.6	-3.7	4.4	4.8	-8.7
27	India ^c	5.8	4.6	8.0	10.1	3.1	3.1	7.1	5.1	6.7	6.1	5.9	12.5	6.5	5.3
28	Lao PDR	—	6.5	37.8	10.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.9	—	—	—
29	Benin	2.6	4.1	1.6	7.9	5.1	4.9	2.1	3.5	1.2	3.5	-2.7	6.3	-6.2	12.1
30	Nicaragua	-2.0	1.1	422.6	98.3	-2.2	0.3	-1.7	-4.4	-2.0	2.2	-3.8	7.2	-4.7	4.1
31	Ghana	3.0	4.3	42.4	23.8	1.0	2.4	3.3	4.4	6.4	6.5	2.5	6.7	4.5	0.9
32	Zambia	0.8	-0.2	42.4	107.8	3.6	-0.5	1.0	-1.2	0.1	0.7	-3.3	10.8	-2.7	-10.2
33	Angola	3.7	-4.1	5.9	774.5	0.5	-1.8	6.4	0.9	2.2	-10.8	13.3	2.9	-6.8	0.1
34	Georgia	0.5	-26.9	1.9	2,280.2	0.7	-31.4	1.8	-34.1	-1.4	-22.3	—	—	0.3	-21.2
35	Pakistan	6.3	4.6	6.7	11.2	4.3	3.4	7.3	5.7	6.8	5.0	8.1	7.7	5.9	4.0
36	Mauritania	1.7	4.0	8.6	6.8	1.7	4.9	4.9	3.9	0.4	3.2	3.4	-1.0	-4.1	-1.3
37	Azerbaijan	—	-20.2	—	747.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	Zimbabwe	3.5	1.0	11.5	27.6	2.4	1.6	3.6	-3.6	2.9	1.7	5.4	5.5	1.3	1.5
39	Guinea	—	3.8	—	10.1	—	4.5	—	2.3	—	4.5	—	1.3	—	0.6
40	Honduras	2.7	3.5	5.7	19.2	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	0.2	2.9	10.0
41	Senegal	3.1	1.9	6.5	7.6	2.8	1.3	3.7	2.0	3.0	2.0	3.9	-0.9	3.9	4.7
42	China	10.2	12.8	5.8	12.4	5.9	4.3	11.1	18.1	13.6	10.0	11.5	15.6	11.0	15.5
43	Cameroon	3.1	-1.8	5.9	5.1	2.2	2.2	5.9	-6.8	2.1	-1.4	5.9	2.2	-2.7	-4.1
44	Côte d'Ivoire	0.1	0.7	3.4	10.4	-0.5	0.3	4.4	1.7	-1.3	0.2	1.9	-0.9	-28.8	138.3
45	Albania	3.0	1.4	-1.9	76.4	2.4	7.6	3.2	-15.6	3.2	5.9	—	—	-0.3	38.4
46	Congo	3.6	-0.6	0.3	7.8	3.4	0.9	5.2	1.2	2.5	-2.1	4.8	4.0	-11.9	-7.9
47	Kyrgyz Republic	—	-14.7	—	337.3	—	-7.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	Sri Lanka	4.2	4.8	10.8	10.4	2.2	2.4	4.6	6.5	4.7	6.3	6.8	11.0	0.6	6.8
49	Armenia	3.3	-21.2	0.3	896.6	-3.9	-0.6	5.1	-28.7	4.6	-19.7	—	—	6.2	-17.7
50	Middle-income economies ^b		1.4 w	0.1 w	64.9 w	298.8 w	0.9 w	—	2.6 w	3.9 w	—	—	—	—	—
51	Lower middle-income		2.3 w	-1.5 w	17.5 w	286.7 w	0.5 w	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	Egypt, Arab Rep.	5.0	1.3	11.7	13.3	1.5	2.1	2.6	0.4	8.4	1.5	5.2	4.2	2.7	-1.5
53	Bolivia	0.0	3.8	316.7	10.5	2.0	—	-2.9	—	-0.1	—	3.5	6.7	-9.9	4.2
54	Macedonia, FYR	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55	Moldova	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	Uzbekistan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	-9.2
57	Indonesia	6.1	7.6	8.5	7.6	3.4	2.9	6.9	10.1	7.0	7.4	2.9	10.8	7.0	16.3
58	Philippines	1.0	2.3	14.9	9.2	1.0	1.6	-0.9	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.5	9.4	-2.1	3.2
59	Morocco	4.2	1.2	7.2	3.9	6.7	-5.9	3.0	1.7	4.2	2.8	6.8	3.1	2.5	-2.5
60	Syrian Arab Republic	1.5	7.4	15.3	8.5	-0.6	—	6.6	—	—	—	3.6	—	-7.0	—
61	Papua New Guinea	1.9	9.3	5.3	5.7	1.8	4.7	1.9	17.8	2.0	4.8	3.3	13.3	-0.9	0.4
62	Bulgaria	4.0	-4.3	1.2	81.2	-2.1	-1.9	5.2	-7.5	7.2	-20.7	-3.5	-0.7	2.4	-7.1
63	Kazakhstan	—	-11.9	—	805.5	—	-18.0	—	19.2	—	6.1	—	—	—	-16.7
64	Guatemala	0.8	4.0	14.6	14.2	2.3	2.5	2.1	4.2	2.1	4.9	-2.1	4.8	-1.8	10.7
65	Ecuador	2.0	3.4	36.4	37.2	4.4	2.5	1.2	4.9	1.8	2.7	5.4	7.4	-3.8	5.3
66	Ecuador	2.7	3.9	21.5	11.7	0.4	2.5	2.2	3.3	3.7	4.5	2.8	4.6	3.7	4.9
67	Dominican Republic	0.5	-1.4	2.5	158.4	—	-0.4	—	-2.1	—	-2.8	—	—	—	-10.0
68	Romania	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	Jamaica	2.0	2.9	18.6	38.5	0.6	8.3	2.4	-0.5	1.9	6.0	5.4	-1.0	-0.1	5.8
70	Jordan	-1.5	8.2	7.0	4.7	13.2	10.2	-1.3	7.9	-8.2	6.2	5.9	8.2	7.3	6.5
71	Algeria	2.8	0.1	8.0	25.8	4.6	1.3	2.3	-1.1	3.8	1.3	4.1	0.2	-2.3	-4.7
72	El Salvador	0.2	6.3	16.4	11.2	-1.1	1.2	0.1	2.9	0.7	9.3	-3.4	13.6	2.2	14.7
73	Ukraine	—	-14.3	—	1,040.5	—	-9.7	—	-21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	Paraguay	2.5	3.1	24.4	18.0	3.6	1.4	-0.3	1.9	3.4	4.1	11.5	13.8	-0.8	2.6

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Average annual growth rate (%)																	
		GDP		GDP deflator		Agriculture		Industry		Services ^a		Exports of goods and services		Gross domestic investment					
		1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95
73	Tunisia	3.3	3.9	7.4	5.4	2.8	-2.1	3.1	4.0	3.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	-1.8	1.4				
74	Lithuania	..	-9.7	..	241.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Colombia	3.7	4.6	24.6	23.3	2.9	1.4	5.0	3.0	3.1	6.4	7.5	7.2	0.5	19.0				
76	Namibia	1.1	3.8	13.6	9.3	1.8	6.8	-1.1	2.9	2.7	4.6	1.5	6.9	11.9	-2.8				
77	Belarus	..	-9.3	..	878.8	..	-11.2	..	-10.9	..	-6.9	..	..	..	-17.0				
78	Russian Federation	1.9	-9.8	3.2	517.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Latvia	3.4	-13.7	..	149.1	2.3	-16.4	4.3	-25.1	3.1	-2.1	..	..	3.4	-37.1				
80	Peru	-0.2	5.3	229.6	62.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7	8.3	-4.2	7.4				
81	Costa Rica	3.0	5.1	23.5	19.1	3.1	3.6	2.8	5.2	3.1	5.6	6.1	9.5	5.3	6.6				
82	Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	7.6	8.4	3.9	4.6	4.0	3.1	9.9	10.8	7.3	7.8	14.0	14.2	9.4	10.2				
84	Panama	0.3	6.3	2.4	1.8	..	4.4	..	14.9	..	5.5	..	4.3	..	15.3				
85	Turkey	5.3	3.2	45.3	75.6	1.3	0.9	7.8	4.2	4.4	3.3	16.9	9.4	5.3	2.0				
86	Poland	1.9	2.4	53.7	34.9	-0.1	-2.0	-0.9	3.7	5.1	2.4	4.5	9.4	0.9	1.1				
87	Estonia	2.1	-9.2	2.4	151.4	..	-8.9	..	-14.9	..	-3.8	..	..	..	-13.4				
88	Slovak Republic	2.0	-2.8	1.8	16.0	1.6	1.0	2.0	-10.4	0.8	6.2	..	17.8	1.1	-7.7				
89	Botswana	10.3	4.2	13.1	9.2	2.2	0.7	11.4	1.4	11.0	7.7	..	..	..	..
90	Venezuela	1.1	2.4	19.3	38.4	3.0	1.9	1.6	3.4	0.5	1.7	2.8	4.9	-5.3	3.8				
Upper-middle-income		1.3 w	2.0 w	138.0 w	320.5 w	2.1 w	1.8 w	0.7 w	2.6 w	2.0 w	3.4 w	3.9 w	7.4 w	-1.4 w	5.6 w				
91	South Africa	1.3	0.6	14.8	11.5	3.0	-0.3	-1.1	-0.1	3.1	0.9	1.9	2.4	-4.8	4.7				
92	Croatia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	1.0	1.1	70.4	15.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.5	6.6	6.8	-3.1	-1.2				
94	Mauritius	6.2	4.9	9.4	6.7	2.9	-1.4	10.3	5.6	5.4	6.4	10.4	4.8	10.2	1.7				
95	Gabon	0.5	-2.5	1.9	13.0	1.7	-0.2	1.0	2.7	-0.3	-10.0	2.8	4.1	-4.6	-0.5				
96	Brazil	2.7	2.7	284.5	965.3	2.8	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.5	3.6	7.5	7.4	0.2	3.5				
97	Trinidad and Tobago	-2.5	1.0	4.1	7.2	-5.8	1.3	-5.5	0.2	-3.3	-0.1	8.9	12.5	-10.1	1.0				
98	Czech Republic	1.7	-2.6	1.5	18.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	0.9			
99	Malaysia	5.2	8.7	1.7	3.9	3.8	2.6	7.2	11.0	4.2	8.6	10.9	14.4	2.6	16.0				
100	Hungary	1.6	-1.0	8.6	22.3	0.6	-7.0	-2.6	0.5	3.6	-4.6	4.0	-1.5	-0.4	6.6				
101	Chile	4.1	7.3	20.9	14.7	5.6	5.2	3.7	6.1	4.2	8.4	7.0	9.2	9.6	11.9				
102	Oman	8.3	6.0	-3.6	-2.9	7.9	..	10.3	..	6.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
103	Uruguay	0.4	4.0	61.3	55.6	0.0	4.5	-0.2	0.1	0.9	6.2	4.3	4.4	-7.8	12.9				
104	Saudi Arabia	-1.2	1.7	-3.7	1.0	13.4	..	-2.3	..	-1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Argentina	-0.3	5.7	389.0	20.5	0.9	0.5	-0.9	5.9	0.0	6.4	3.7	6.9	-4.7	16.0				
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Greece	1.4	1.1	18.3	13.1	-0.1	3.1	1.3	-0.8	4.9	0.6	7.1	4.5	-0.9	1.9				
Low- and middle-income		2.8 w	2.1 w	50.6 w	245.8 w	3.1 w	2.0 w	3.9 w	4.9 w	3.6 w	3.4 w	1.8 w	6.5 w	0.5 w	2.5 w	1.4 w	1.4 w	0.5 w	0.5 w
Sub-Saharan Africa		1.7 w	1.4 w	19.0 w	47.4 w	1.9 w	1.8 w	0.6 w	0.2 w	2.5 w	1.5 w	1.9 w	2.5 w	-4.0 w	3.1 w				
East Asia and Pacific		7.6 w	10.3 w	10.1 w	11.5 w	4.8 w	3.9 w	8.9 w	15.0 w	0.6 w	8.4 w	8.8 w	13.9 w	8.5 w	14.4 w				
South Asia		5.7 w	4.6 w	8.0 w	9.9 w	3.2 w	3.0 w	6.9 w	5.3 w	6.6 w	6.0 w	6.0 w	6.1 w	11.9 w	6.1 w	5.3 w			
Europe and Central Asia		2.3 w	-6.5 w	12.2 w	461.5 w	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle East and N. Africa		0.2 w	2.3 w	5.2 w	19.4 w	4.5 w	3.3 w	1.1 w	1.2 w	1.2 w	1.9 w	3.8 w	3.4 w	7.0 w	-1.5 w	5.7 w			
Latin America and Caribbean		1.7 w	3.2 w	179.4 w	350.9 w	2.0 w	2.3 w	1.4 w	2.5 w	1.9 w	3.4 w	5.2 w	0.4 w	4.1 w	-0.2 w				
High-income economies		3.2 w	2.0 w	4.8 w	2.4 w	2.3 w	0.6 w	3.2 w	0.7 w	3.4 w	2.3 w	5.2 w	0.4 w	4.1 w	-0.2 w				
108	Korea, Rep.	9.4	7.2	5.9	6.2	2.8	1.3	13.1	7.3	8.2	7.9	12.0	13.4	11.9	7.2				
109	Portugal	2.9	0.8	18.1	8.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.7	3.3	..	..		
110	Spain	3.2	1.1	9.3	5.2	..	-1.7	..	..	..	..	5.7	10.1	5.7	-2.6				
111	New Zealand	1.8	3.6	10.8	0.6	4.4	0.9	1.3	3.8	1.7	3.5	4.1	5.2	1.7	12.4				
112	Ireland	3.1	4.7	6.6	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.9	10.7	..	-3.8				
113	† Israel	3.5	6.4	101.5	12.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.5	9.5	2.2	11.5				
114	† Kuwait	0.9	12.2	-2.4	-2.0	14.7	..	1.0	..	0.9	..	-2.3	..	-4.5	..				
115	† United Arab Emirates	-2.0	..	0.7	..	9.6	9.3	-4.2	-1.8	3.4	4.9	0.0	..	-8.7	..				
116	United Kingdom	3.2	1.4	5.7	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.9	4.3	6.4	..				
117	Australia	3.4	3.5	7.3	1.3	3.3	-2.4	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.7	7.0	6.8	2.7	5.8				
118	Italy	2.4	1.0	9.9	4.7	0.6	1.6	..	..	..	..	4.1	8.1	2.1	-3.2				
119	Canada	3.4	1.8	4.4	1.5	1.5	0.3	2.9	1.2	3.7	1.8	6.0	9.5	5.2	2.3				
120	Finland	3.3	-0.5	6.8	1.8	-0.2	0.0	3.3	-1.2	5.3	-2.7	2.2	9.8	3.0	-8.3				
121	† Hong Kong	6.9	5.6	7.7	8.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.4	13.5	4.0	11.7				
122	Sweden	2.3	-0.1	7.4	3.2	1.5	-1.9	2.8	-0.7	2.5	-0.1	4.3	6.7	4.3	-7.2				
123	Netherlands	2.3	1.8	1.6	2.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	0.4	2.6	2.1	4.5	3.7	3.1	-0.3				
124	Belgium	1.9	1.1	4.4	3.1	1.8	4.0	2.2	..	1.8	..	4.6	4.6	3.2	-0.9				
125	France	2.4	1.0	6.0	2.1	2.0	-1.1	1.1	-1.0	3.0	1.5	3.7	4.0	2.8	-2.8				
126	† Singapore	6.4	8.7	2.0	3.7	-6.2	0.5	5.4	9.2	7.2	8.4	10.0	..	3.7	6.0				
127	Austria	2.1	1.9	3.7	3.5	1.1	-1.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	4.6	2.5	2.5	3.6				
128	United States	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.4	4.0	3.6	2.8	1.2	3.1	2.1	5.2	7.3	3.4	4.1				
129	Germany ^d	2.2	..	2.6	..	1.7	..	1.2	..	2.9	..	4.4	..	2.0	..				
130	Denmark	2.4	2.0	5.5	1.8	3.1	0.3	2.9	1.6	2.3	1.3	4.4	2.8	4.0	-1.1				
131	Norway	2.9	3.5	5.5	1.3	0.9	..	3.5	..	2.6	..	5.0	5.1	0.6	..				
132	Japan	4.0	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	-2.2	4.2	0.0	3.9	2.3	4.5	3.4</						

Table 12. Structure of the economy: production

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)									
	GDP (million \$)		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		(Manufacturing ^a) value added		Services ^b value added	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Low-income economies Excluding China and India	39,230 ^c	1,352,230 ^c	34 w	25 w	32 w	38 w	21 w	27 w	32 w	35 w
1	1,111 ^c	1,407 ^c	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2 Ethiopia ^c	5,179	5,287	56	57	12	10	6	3	31	33
3 Tanzania	5,702	3,602	46	58	18	17	11	8	37	24
4 Burundi	920	1,062	62	56	13	18	7	12	25	26
5 Malawi	1,238	1,465	37	42	19	27	12	18	44	31
6 Chad	727	1,138	54	44	12	22	16	34	35	35
7 Rwanda	1,163	1,128	50	37	23	17	16	3	27	46
8 Sierra Leone	1,166	824	33	42	21	27	5	6	47	31
9 Nepal	1,946	4,232	62	42	12	22	4	10	26	36
10 Niger	2,538	1,860	43	39	23	18	4	..	35	44
11 Burkina Faso	1,709	2,325	33	34	22	27	16	21	45	39
12 Madagascar	4,042	3,198	30	34	16	13	..	13	54	53
13 Bangladesh	12,950	29,110	50	31	16	18	11	10	34	52
14 Uganda	1,267	5,655	72	50	4	14	4	6	23	36
15 Vietnam	..	20,351	..	28	..	30	..	22	..	42
16 Guinea-Bissau	105	257	44	46	20	24	..	7	36	30
17 Haiti	1,462	2,043	..	44	..	12	..	9	..	44
18 Mali	1,629	2,431	61	46	10	17	4	6	29	37
19 Nigeria	93,082	26,817	27	28	40	53	8	5	32	18
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	4,790	..	22	..	27	..	14	..	51
21 Cambodia	..	2,771	..	51	..	14	..	6	..	34
22 Kenya	7,265	9,095	33	29	21	17	13	11	47	54
23 Mongolia	2,328	861	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Togo	1,136	981	27	38	25	21	8	9	48	41
25 Gambia, The	233	384	30	28	16	15	7	7	53	58
26 Central African Republic	797	1,128	40	44	20	13	7	..	40	43
27 India	172,321	324,082	38	29	26	29	18	19	36	41
28 Lao PDR	..	1,760	..	52	..	18	..	14	..	30
29 Benin	1,405	1,522	35	34	12	12	8	7	52	53
30 Nicaragua	2,144	1,911	23	33	31	20	26	16	45	46
31 Ghana	4,445	6,315	58	46	12	16	8	6	30	38
32 Zambia	3,884	4,073	14	22	41	40	18	30	44	37
33 Angola	..	3,722	..	12	..	59	..	3	..	28
34 Georgia	..	2,325	..	67	..	22	..	18	..	11
35 Pakistan	23,690	60,649	30	26	25	24	16	17	46	50
36 Mauritania	709	1,068	30	27	26	30	..	13	44	43
37 Azerbaijan	..	3,475	..	27	..	32	..	..	..	41
38 Zimbabwe	5,355	6,522	14	15	34	36	25	30	52	48
39 Guinea	..	3,686	..	24	..	31	..	5	..	45
40 Honduras	2,566	3,937	24	21	24	33	15	18	52	46
41 Senegal	3,016	4,867	19	20	25	18	15	12	57	62
42 China	201,688	697,647	30	21	49	48	41	38	21	31
43 Cameroon	6,741	7,931	29	39	23	23	9	10	48	38
44 Côte d'Ivoire	10,175	10,069	27	31	20	20	13	18	53	50
45 Albania	..	2,192	..	56	..	21	..	..	..	23
46 Congo	1,706	2,163	12	10	47	38	7	6	42	51
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	3,028	..	44	..	24	..	..	..	32
48 Sri Lanka	4,024	12,915	28	23	30	25	18	16	43	52
49 Armenia	..	2,058	..	44	..	35	..	..	25	20
Middle-income economies	2,461,307 ^c	4,033,376 ^c	11 w	35 w	..	18 w	..	..	52 w	..
Lower-middle income	2,025,833 ^c	3,133 ^c	13 w	36 w	..	..	..	..	49 w	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	22,913	47,349	18	20	37	21	12	15	45	59
52 Bolivia	3,074	6,131	18	..	35	..	15	..	47	..
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,975	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	3,518	..	50	..	28	..	26	..	22
55 Uzbekistan	..	21,590	..	33	..	34	..	18	..	34
56 Indonesia	78,013	198,079	24	17	42	42	13	24	34	41
57 Philippines	32,500	74,180	25	22	39	32	26	23	36	46
58 Morocco	18,821	32,412	18	14	31	33	17	19	51	53
59 Syrian Arab Republic	13,062	16,783	20	..	23	..	..	..	56	..
60 Papua New Guinea	2,548	4,901	33	26	27	38	10	8	40	34
61 Bulgaria	20,040	12,366	14	13	54	34	..	32	..	53
62 Kazakhstan	..	21,413	..	12	..	30	..	6	..	57
63 Guatemala	7,879	14,489	..	25	..	19	..	..	..	56
64 Ecuador	11,733	17,939	12	12	38	36	18	21	50	52
65 Dominican Republic	6,631	11,277	20	15	28	22	15	15	52	64
66 Romania	..	35,533	..	21	..	40	..	..	..	39
67 Jamaica	2,679	4,406	8	9	38	38	17	18	54	53
68 Jordan	..	6,105	..	8	..	27	..	14	..	65
69 Algeria	42,345	41,435	10	13	54	47	9	9	36	41
70 El Salvador	3,574	9,471	38	14	22	22	16	..	40	65
71 Ukraine	..	80,127	..	18	..	42	..	37	..	41
72 Paraguay	4,579	7,743	29	24	27	22	16	16	44	54

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
	GDP (million \$)		Agriculture value added		Industry value added		(Manufacturing ^a) value added		Services ^b value added		
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	
73	Tunisia	8,743	18,035	14	12	31	29	12	19	55	59
74	Lithuania	..	7,089	..	11	..	36	..	30	..	53
75	Colombia	33,399	76,112	19	14	32	32	23	18	49	54
76	Namibia	2,190	3,033	12	14	53	29	5	9	35	56
77	Belarus	..	20,561	..	13	..	35	..	22	..	52
78	Russian Federation	..	344,711	..	7	..	38	..	31	..	55
79	Latvia	..	6,034	..	9	..	31	..	18	..	60
80	Peru	20,661	57,424	10	7	42	38	20	24	48	55
81	Costa Rica	4,831	9,233	18	17	27	24	19	19	55	58
82	Lebanon	..	11,143	..	7	..	24	..	10	..	69
83	Thailand	32,354	167,056	23	11	29	40	22	29	48	49
84	Panama	3,592	7,413	..	11	..	15	..	..	..	74
85	Turkey	68,790	164,789	26	16	22	31	14	21	51	53
86	Poland	57,068	117,663	..	6	..	39	..	26	..	54
87	Estonia	..	4,007	..	8	..	28	..	17	..	64
88	Slovak Republic	..	17,414	..	6	..	33	..	..	..	61
89	Botswana	971	4,318	13	5	44	46	4	4	43	48
90	Venezuela	69,377	75,016	5	5	46	38	16	17	49	56
Upper-middle-income	980,317 t	1,981,511 t	8 w	9 w	47 w	57 w	20 w	18 w	43 w	53 w	
91	North Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	Croatia	..	18,081	..	12	..	25	..	20	..	62
93	Mexico	194,914	250,038	8	8	33	26	22	19	59	67
94	Mauritius	1,132	3,919	12	9	26	33	15	23	62	58
95	Gabon	4,285	4,691	7	..	60	..	5	..	33	..
96	Brazil	235,025	688,085	11	14	44	37	33	24	45	49
97	Trinidad and Tobago	6,236	5,327	2	3	60	42	9	9	38	54
98	Czech Republic	29,123	44,772	7	6	63	39	..	..	30	55
99	Malaysia	24,488	85,311	22	13	38	43	21	33	40	44
100	Hungary	22,163	43,712	..	8	..	33	..	24	..	59
101	Chile	27,572	67,297	7	..	37	..	21	..	55	..
102	Oman	5,982	12,102	3	..	69	..	1	..	28	..
103	Uruguay	10,132	17,847	14	9	34	26	26	18	53	65
104	Saudi Arabia	156,487	125,501	1	..	81	..	5	..	18	..
105	Argentina	76,962	281,060	6	6	41	31	29	20	52	63
106	Slovenia	..	18,550	..	5	..	39	..	1	..	57
107	Greece	40,147	90,550	27	21	48	36	30	21	24	43
Low- and middle-income	3,192,729 t	5,393,142 t	14 w	14 w	36 w	36 w	29 w	29 w	48 w	53 w	
Sub-Saharan Africa	292,357 t	296,718 t	24 w	20 w	39 w	30 w	12 w	15 w	35 w	38 w	
East Asia and Pacific	461,719 t	1,341,265 t	27 w	15 w	59 w	44 w	27 w	52 w	32 w	35 w	
South Asia	219,283 t	439,203 t	39 w	30 w	24 w	27 w	15 w	17 w	33 w	41 w	
Europe and Central Asia	..	1,103,530 t	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle East and N Africa	463,031 t	9 w	57 w	..	..	..	..	..	32 w	..	
Latin America and Caribbean	755,569 t	1,058,193 t	10 w	10 w	27 w	33 w	25 w	21 w	51 w	55 w	
High-income economies	758,071 t	22,453,548 t	3 w	2 w	37 w	32 w	24 w	24 w	58 w	66 w	
108	France F-1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
109	Portugal	28,526	102,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
110	Spain	211,543	558,617	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
111	New Zealand	22,469	57,070	11	..	31	..	22	..	58	..
112	Ireland	20,080	60,780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
113	† Israel	22,579	91,965	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
114	† Kuwait	28,639	26,650	0	0	75	53	6	11	25	46
115	† United Arab Emirates	29,625	39,107	1	2	77	57	4	8	22	40
116	United Kingdom	537,382	1,105,822	2	2	43	32	27	21	54	66
117	Australia	160,109	348,782	5	3	36	28	19	15	58	70
118	Italy	452,648	1,086,932	6	3	39	31	28	21	55	66
119	Canada	263,193	568,928	5	..	40	..	22	..	55	..
120	Finland	51,306	125,432	12	6	49	37	35	28	39	57
121	† Hong Kong	28,495	143,669	1	0	32	17	24	9	67	83
122	Sweden	125,557	228,679	4	2	37	32	25	23	59	66
123	Netherlands	171,861	395,900	3	3	32	27	18	18	64	70
124	Belgium	118,022	269,081	2	2	34	..	24	..	64	..
125	France	664,597	1,536,089	4	2	34	27	24	19	62	71
126	† Singapore	11,718	83,695	1	0	38	36	29	27	61	64
127	Austria	76,882	233,427	4	2	40	34	28	24	56	63
128	United States	2,708,150	6,952,020	3	2	34	26	22	18	64	72
129	Germany	..	2,415,764	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	Denmark	66,322	172,220	6	4	33	29	22	21	61	67
131	Norway	63,283	145,954	4	..	36	..	15	..	60	..
132	Japan	1,059,253	5,108,540	4	2	42	38	29	24	54	60
133	Switzerland	101,646	300,508	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
World	10,765,091 t	27,846,241 t	7 w	5 w	38 w	33 w	23 w	21 w	53 w	63 w	

a. Because manufacturing is generally the most dynamic part of the industrial sector, its share is shown separately. b. Services include unallocated items. c. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea.

Table 13. Structure of the economy: demand

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
	General govt. consumption		Private consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
Low-income economies, Excluding China and India	12 w	12 w	16 w	59 w	24	32 w	22 w	30 w	13 w	19 w	-2 w	-1 w
1	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	-1	-1
2 Ethiopia	14 ^a	12	83 ^a	81	9 ^a	17	3 ^a	7	11 ^a	15	-6 ^a	-11
3 Tanzania	12	10	69	97	29	31	19	7	14	30	-10	-38
4 Burundi	9	12	92	95	14	11	-1	-7	9	12	-15	-18
5 Malawi	19	20	70	76	25	15	11	4	25	29	-14	-11
6 Chad	8	17	99	93	4	9	-6	-10	24	13	-17	-19
7 Rwanda	12	14	83	93	16	13	5	-7	15	6	-11	-20
8 Sierra Leone	8	11	91	98	18	6	2	-9	23	13	-16	-15
9 Nepal	7	8	82	79	18	23	11	12	12	24	-7	-12
10 Niger	10	17	67	82	37	6	23	1	24	13	-14	-4
11 Burkina Faso	10	16	95	78	17	22	-6	6	10	14	-23	-16
12 Madagascar	12	7	89	91	15	11	-1	3	13	23	-16	-8
13 Bangladesh	6	14	92	78	15	17	2	8	6	14	-13	-8
14 Uganda	11	10	89	83	6	16	0	7	19	12	-6	-9
15 Vietnam	..	7	..	77	..	27	..	16	..	36	..	-11
16 Guinea-Bissau	29	8	77	98	30	16	-6	-5	8	13	-36	-22
17 Haiti	10	6	82	101	17	2	8	-7	22	4	-9	-9
18 Mali	10	11	91	79	17	26	-2	10	16	22	-19	-16
19 Nigeria	12	10	56	69	22	18	32	20	29	25	10	4
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	29	..	61	..	12	..	10	..	43	..	-2
21 Cambodia	..	11	..	82	..	19	..	6	..	11	..	-13
22 Kenya	20	15	62	72	29	19	18	13	28	33	-11	-6
24 Togo	22	11	53	80	30	14	25	9	51	31	-5	-4
23 Mongolia	b	..	74	..	46	..	27	..	19	..	-36	2
25 Gambia, The	20	19	79	76	26	21	1	5	47	53	-26	-15
26 Central African Republic	15	13	94	80	7	15	-10	6	26	18	-17	-9
27 India	10	10	73	68	21	25	17	22	7	12	-4	-2
28 Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Benin	9	9	96	82	15	20	-5	9	23	27	-20	-6
30 Nicaragua	20	14	83	95	17	18	-2	-9	24	24	-19	-27
31 Ghana	11	12	84	77	6	19	5	10	8	25	-1	-8
32 Zambia	26	9	55	88	23	12	19	3	41	31	-4	-7
33 Angola	..	47	..	9	..	27	..	43	..	74	..	33
34 Georgia	13	7	56	103	29	3	..	-9	..	17	..	-1
35 Pakistan	10	12	83	73	18	19	7	16	12	16	-12	-3
36 Mauritania	25	9	68	80	36	15	7	11	37	50	-29	-3
37 Azerbaijan	..	b	..	96	..	16	..	4	..	27	..	-16
38 Zimbabwe	20	19	64	64	19	22	16	17	30	34	-3	-6
39 Guinea	..	8	..	81	..	15	..	11	..	21	..	-4
40 Honduras	13	14	70	73	25	23	17	14	36	36	-8	-10
41 Senegal	22	11	78	79	15	16	0	10	28	32	-16	-5
42 China	15	12	51	46	35	40	35	42	6	21	0	2
43 Cameroon	10	9	70	71	21	15	20	21	27	26	-1	6
44 Côte d'Ivoire	17	12	63	67	27	13	20	20	35	41	-6	7
45 Albania	9	15	56	93	35	16	..	-8	..	14	..	-24
46 Congo	18	12	47	64	36	27	36	23	60	62	0	-4
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	23	..	67	..	16	..	10	..	26	..	-18
48 Sri Lanka	9	12	80	74	34	25	11	14	32	36	-23	-11
49 Armenia	16	13	47	116	29	9	..	-29	..	24	..	-53
Middle-income economies, Lower-middle-income	14 w	..	59 w	..	23 w	..	23 w	..	24 w	..	-1 w	..
50 Libya	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	16	13	69	81	28	17	15	6	31	21	-12	-3
52 Bolivia	14	13	67	79	15	15	19	8	21	20	4	-7
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	14	..	82	..	15	..	4	..	37	..	-11
54 Moldova	..	20	..	81	..	7	..	-1	..	35	..	-7
55 Uzbekistan	..	25	..	59	..	23	..	24	..	63	..	0
56 Indonesia	11	8	52	56	24	38	37	36	33	25	13	1
57 Philippines	9	11	67	74	29	23	24	15	24	36	-5	-8
58 Morocco	18	15	68	71	24	21	14	13	17	27	-10	-8
59 Syrian Arab Republic	23	..	67	..	28	..	10	..	18	..	-17	..
60 Papua New Guinea	24	12	61	48	25	24	15	39	43	61	-10	15
61 Bulgaria	6	15	55	61	34	21	39	25	36	49	5	2
62 Kazakhstan	..	15	..	65	..	22	..	19	..	34	..	-3
63 Guatemala	8	6	79	86	16	17	13	8	22	19	-3	-6
64 Ecuador	15	13	60	67	19	21	26	21	25	29	0	2
65 Dominican Republic	8	4	77	80	25	20	15	16	19	26	-10	0
66 Romania	5	12	60	66	40	26	35	21	35	28	..	-5
67 Jamaica	20	9	64	80	16	17	16	10	51	69	0	-7
68 Jordan	..	22	..	75	..	26	..	3	..	49	..	-24
69 Algeria	14	16	43	56	39	32	43	29	34	27	4	-3
70 El Salvador	14	8	72	86	13	19	14	6	34	21	1	-16
71 Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-3
72 Paraguay	6	7	76	79	32	23	18	14	15	36	-13	-19

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Distribution of gross domestic product (%)											
	General govt. consumption		Private consumption		Gross domestic investment		Gross domestic saving		Exports of goods and services		Resource balance	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995
73 Tunisia	14	16	62	63	29	24	24	20	40	45	-5	-4
74 Lithuania	..	20	..	63	..	19	..	16	..	58	..	-3
75 Colombia	10	9	70	75	19	20	20	16	16	15	1	-3
76 Namibia	17	31	44	52	29	20	39	17	76	53	10	-7
77 Belarus	..	22	..	58	..	25	..	20	..	43	..	-5
78 Russian Federation	15	16	62	58	22	25	..	26	..	22	..	3
79 Latvia	8	20	60	65	26	21	..	16	..	43	..	-5
80 Peru	11	6	57	83	29	17	32	11	22	12	3	-5
81 Costa Rica	18	17	66	60	27	25	16	24	26	41	-10	-1
82 Lebanon	..	12	..	110	..	29	..	-22	..	10	..	-62
83 Thailand	12	10	65	54	29	43	23	36	24	42	-6	-7
84 Panama	..	15	..	64	..	24	..	22	..	39	..	-2
85 Turkey	10	10	78	70	18	25	11	20	5	20	-7	-5
86 Poland	9	18	67	63	26	17	23	19	28	28	-3	2
87 Estonia	..	23	..	58	..	27	..	18	..	75	..	-9
88 Slovak Republic	..	20	..	50	..	28	..	30	..	63	..	2
89 Botswana	19	32	53	45	38	25	28	23	53	49	-10	-2
90 Venezuela	12	6	55	73	26	16	33	21	29	27	7	5
Upper-middle income	12 w	15 w	56 w	61 w	23	21 w	32 w	23 w	27 w	22 w	-1 w	-1 w
91 South Africa	13	21	50	61	28	18	36	18	36	22	8	0
92 Croatia	..	33	..	66	..	14	..	1	..	40	..	-13
93 Mexico	10	10	65	71	27	15	25	19	11	25	-2	3
94 Mauritius	14	12	75	65	21	25	10	22	51	58	-10	-3
95 Gabon	13	10	26	42	28	26	61	48	65	61	33	22
96 Brazil	9	17	70	62	23	22	21	21	9	7	-2	-1
97 Trinidad and Tobago	12	13	46	62	31	14	42	25	50	39	11	11
98 Czech Republic	..	20	..	60	..	25	..	20	..	52	..	-5
99 Malaysia	17	12	51	51	30	41	33	37	58	96	3	-3
100 Hungary	10	11	61	68	31	23	29	21	39	35	-2	-2
101 Chile	12	9	67	62	25	27	20	29	23	29	-4	2
102 Oman	25	31	28	42	22	17	47	27	63	49	25	10
103 Uruguay	12	13	76	74	17	14	12	13	15	19	-6	-1
104 Saudi Arabia	16	27	22	43	22	20	62	30	71	40	41	10
105 Argentina	b	b	76	82	25	18	24	18	5	9	-1	0
106 Slovenia	..	21	..	58	..	22	..	21	..	56	..	-1
107 Greece	16	19	60	74	29	19	23	7	21	22	-5	-12
Low- and middle-income	14 w	15 w	57 w	63 w	26	27 w	30 w	22 w	23 w	22 w	2 v	-1 w
Sub-Saharan Africa	14 w	17 w	60 w	67 w	23	19 w	27 w	16 w	31 w	28 w	5 w	-3 w
East Asia and Pacific	12 w	11 w	58 v	51 w	28	39 w	28 v	38 w	16 w	29 w	1 w	-1 v
South Asia	9 w	11 w	75 w	69 w	30	23 w	15 w	20 w	8 w	14 w	-6 w	-3 w
Europe and Central Asia												
Middle East and N. Africa	16 w	..	39 v	..	26	..	45 v	..	47 w	..	18 w	..
Latin America and Caribbean	11 v	12 w	67 w	67 w	25	20 w	23 w	14 v	16 w	17 v	-2 w	-2 v
High-income economies	17 w	15 w	60 w	63 w	23	21 w	23 v	21 w	22 w	22 v	0 w	2 v
108 Korea, Rep.	12	10	64	54	32	37	25	36	34	33	-7	-1
109 Portugal	14	17	65	65	34	28c	21	18	24	28	-13	-9
110 Spain	13	16	66	62	23	21	21	22	16	24	-2	0
111 New Zealand	18	15	62	60	21	24	20	26	30	32	-1	2
112 Ireland	19	15	67	57	27	13	14	27	48	75	-13	15
113 † Israel	39	29	50	58	22	24	11	13	40	29	-11	-10
114 † Kuwait	11	33	31	49	14	12	58	18	78	55	44	6
115 † United Arab Emirates	11	18	17	54	28	27	72	27	78	70	43	1
116 United Kingdom	22	21	59	64	17	16c	19	15	27	28	2	-1
117 Australia	18	17	59	60	25	23	24	22	16	20	-2	-1
118 Italy	15	16	61	62	27	18	24	22	22	26	-3	3
119 Canada	19	19	55	60	24	19	25	21	28	37	2	2
120 Finland	18	21	54	54	29	16	28	24	33	38	-1	8
121 † Hong Kong	6	9	60	59	35	35	34	33	90	147	-1	-2
122 Sweden	29	26	51	55	21	14	19	29	41	-2	4	
123 Netherlands	17	14	61	57	22	22	22	29	51	53	0	7
124 Belgium	18	15	63	62	22	18	19	24	63	74	-3	6
125 France	18	20	59	60	24	18	23	20	22	23	-1	2
126 † Singapore	10	9	53	40	46	33	38	..	207	..	-9	..
127 Austria	18	19	56	55	28	27	26	37	38	-2	-1	
128 United States	18	16	63	68	20	16	19	15	10	11	-1	-2
129 Germany	..	20	..	58	..	21	..	23	..	23	..	1
130 Denmark	27	25	56	54	19	16	17	21	33	35	-1	6
131 Norway	18	21	51	50	25	23c	31	29	43	38	6	6
132 Japan	10	10	59	60	32	29	31	31	14	9	-1	2
133 Switzerland	13	14	67	59	24	23	20	27	37	36	-4	4
World	16 w	15 w	59 w	63 w	24	23 w	25 w	21 w	22 w	22 v	1 w	1 v

a. Includes Eritrea. b. General government consumption figures are not available separately; they are included in private consumption. c. Includes statistical discrepancy.

Table 14. Central government budget

	Percentage of GDP													Overall deficit/surplus ^c (% of GDP)	
	Total revenue ^a				Total expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure ^b						
	Tax		Nontax		Current		Capital		Defense		Social services ^d				
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	
<i>Low-income economies</i>															
<i>Excluding China and India</i>															
1	Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Ethiopia	12.8 ^e	11.9	3.7 ^e	..	18.0 ^e	..	3.3 ^e	..	35.5 ^e	..	19.6 ^e	..	-3.1 ^e -8.5	
3	Tanzania	17.1	..	9.4	..	19.2	..	10.4	..	9.2	..	35.0	..	-7.0 ..	
4	Burundi	13.2	..	3.5	..	11.5	..	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	-3.9 ..
5	Malawi	16.6	..	5.9	..	18.0	..	16.6	..	12.8	..	30.7	..	-15.9 ..	
6	Chad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Rwanda	11.0	..	2.5	..	9.3	..	5.0	..	..	..	..	..	-1.7 -6.9
8	Sierra Leone	14.0	12.5	2.5	4.5	19.6	13.3	5.0	6.5	..	..	..	..	-12.1 -5.0
9	Nepal	6.6	9.1	2.9	4.3	..	..	..	..	6.7	..	..	..	-3.0 ..
10	Niger	12.2	..	2.6	..	9.4	..	9.0	..	3.8	..	50.5	..	-4.7 ..	
11	Burkina Faso	10.4	..	1.9	..	9.8	..	2.3	..	17.0	..	36.0	..	0.2 ..	
12	Madagascar	12.9	8.2	5.2	2.2	..	11.3	..	7.5	..	..	34.6	..	-4.8 ..
13	Bangladesh	7.7	..	2.9	..	..	..	..	..	9.4	..	..	..	2.5 ..
14	Uganda	3.0	..	1.3	..	5.3	..	0.8	..	25.2	..	24.1	..	-3.1 ..	
15	Vietnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Guinea-Bissau	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Haiti	9.3	..	1.6	..	13.9	..	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	-4.7 ..
18	Mali	9.5	..	4.0	..	12.3	..	1.9	..	11.0	..	37.8	..	-4.6 ..	
19	Nigeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	Yemen, Rep.	..	13.0	..	2.6	..	34.7	..	3.8	..	30.3	..	30.8	..	-17.3
21	Cambodia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	Kenya	19.1	19.6	8.5	10.0	19.4	22.1	5.9	5.3	16.4	6.2	36.0	27.1	-4.5 -3.2	
23	Mongolia	..	20.3	..	5.0	..	18.1	..	3.3	..	11.5	..	38.8	..	-1.9 ..
24	Togo	27.0	..	4.6	..	23.7	..	8.9	..	7.1	..	56.2	..	-2.0 ..	
25	Gambia, The	20.0	21.8	0.8	7.5	16.7	15.8	15.5	4.6	..	..	38.2	..	-4.5 3.5
26	Central African Republic	15.0	..	3.4	..	18.5	..	1.3	..	9.7	..	34.5	..	-3.5 ..	
27	India	9.8	9.6	5.0	4.1	11.7	14.2	1.6	1.8	19.8	14.5	8.8	11.9	-6.5 -5.4	
28	Lao PDR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Benin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Nicaragua	20.3	23.6	8.7	10.7	24.8	22.0	4.7	8.4	7.7	0.0	41.3	63.5	-7.2 -4.3	
31	Ghana	6.4	12.9	1.9	5.6	9.8	17.6	1.1	3.0	3.7	4.9	38.3	42.3	-4.2 -2.5	
32	Zambia	23.1	13.4	10.8	7.0	33.0	10.7	4.0	6.1	0.0	..	23.4	59.0	-18.5 -2.9	
33	Angola	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	Pakistan	13.3	15.3	5.5	7.2	14.5	19.1	3.1	4.1	..	..	..	..	-5.7 -4.8
36	Mauritania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Azerbaijan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Zimbabwe	19.2	..	6.7	..	33.0	..	1.8	..	25.0	..	30.2	..	-10.9 ..	
39	Guinea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	Honduras	13.6	..	3.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-0.2 ..
41	Senegal	20.7	..	6.3	..	22.3	..	1.9	..	16.8	..	38.5	..	0.9 0.0	
42	China	..	5.7	..	4.6	..	..	..	..	..	12.4	..	..	-1.9 ..
43	Cameroon	15.0	9.5	2.9	2.8	10.5	14.0	5.2	1.5	9.1	9.4	38.2	29.0	0.5 -1.7	
44	Côte d'Ivoire	21.1	..	5.7	..	19.1	..	9.0	..	..	..	..	..	-10.8 ..
45	Albania	..	18.3	..	9.2	..	28.0	..	6.1	..	7.1	..	40.2	..	-9.9 ..
46	Congo	27.0	..	2.7	..	21.8	..	17.7	..	..	16.1	12.6	..	-5.2 -0.1
47	Kyrgyz Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	Sri Lanka	19.1	18.0	5.4	10.8	24.7	22.1	16.6	6.5	1.7	2.6	40.5	46.2	-18.3 -0.1	
49	Armenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Middle income economies</i>															
<i>Lower-middle income</i>															
50	Lesotho	29.5	44.4	3.5	7.5	32.9	33.3	..	..	..	..	31.4	..	..
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	28.9	26.3	4.0	5.6	36.6	34.8	9.0	8.0	13.5	8.7	32.1	39.1	-6.3 2.0	
52	Bolivia	..	11.8	..	7.1	..	18.7	..	5.4	..	8.2	..	52.3	..	-3.6 ..
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Moldova	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Uzbekistan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Indonesia	20.2	16.4	1.8	6.2	11.7	8.4	10.4	7.8	13.5	6.2	23.7	70.4	-2.3 0.6	
57	Philippines	12.5	16.0	5.9	4.9	9.9	15.4	3.5	3.0	15.7	10.6	25.4	26.3	-1.4 -1.5	
58	Morocco	20.4	..	8.1	..	22.8	..	10.3	..	17.9	..	39.5	..	-9.7 ..	
59	Syrian Arab Republic	10.5	17.8	1.4	8.2	30.3	15.5	17.9	11.1	35.8	28.2	28.0	26.8	-9.7 -3.8	
60	Papua New Guinea	20.5	18.9	2.8	2.3	29.2	26.1	5.2	3.3	4.4	3.3	29.8	30.5	-1.9 -4.1	
61	Bulgaria	..	29.0	..	10.4	..	41.4	..	1.6	..	6.3	..	35.0	..	-5.5 ..
62	Kazakhstan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	Guatemala	8.7	6.8	2.9	3.7	7.3	6.9	5.1	2.3	10.6	15.2	47.5	38.4	-3.4 -1.2	
64	Ecuador	12.2	13.9	2.2	4.1	11.9	12.4	2.3	3.3	12.5	..	52.5	..	-1.4 0.0	
65	Dominican Republic	11.1	14.9	3.1	5.5	11.4	8.2	5.2	8.7	7.8	4.7	53.0	87.1	-2.6 0.0	
66	Romania	10.1	26.3	0.0	6.9	29.8	27.7	15.0	4.3	3.8	6.2	28.3	54.8	0.5 0.0	
67	Jamaica	27.9	..	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-15.5 ..
68	Jordan	..	20.4	..	6.5	..	24.7	..	6.1	25.3	20.7	38.5	46.8	.. 1.1	
69	Algeria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	El Salvador	11.1	12.1	3.4	6.4	11.7	11.2	2.8	3.7	8.8	5.2	47.0	37.2	-5.7 0.0	
71	Ukraine	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	Paraguay	9.8	9.1	1.9	5.0	7.5	11.1	2.4	1.9	12.4	10.7	47.0	54.1	0.3 1.2	

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

		Percentage of GDP														Overall deficit/surplus ^c (% of GDP)		
		Total revenue ^a				Total expenditure				Percentage of total expenditure ^b								
		Tax		Nontax		Current		Capital		Defense		Social services ^d						
		1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	
73	Tunisia	23.9	..	7.5	..	22.1	..	9.4	..	12.2	..	53.7	..	-2.8	..			
74	Lithuania	..	24.4	..	12.6	..	24.7	..	2.7	..	1.9	..	53.2	..	..	..
75	Colombia	10.3	14.0	2.7	6.8	10.4	11.9	4.1	2.5	6.7	8.7	58.5	40.8	-1.8	-0.5			
76	Namibia	..	31.4	..	10.1	..	34.6	..	6.1	..	..	..	..	..	-4.8	
77	Belarus	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Russian Federation	..	16.1	..	6.3	..	25.8	..	1.3	..	16.4	..	34.6	..	-10.5			
79	Latvia	..	23.1	..	10.9	..	29.2	..	1.2	..	2.6	..	63.7	..	-4.2			
80	Peru	15.8	14.4	6.4	7.7	15.0	15.8	4.4	3.1	21.0	..	27.4	0.0	-2.4	0.0			
81	Costa Rica	16.8	22.0	5.4	8.4	21.3	26.0	5.2	2.4	2.6	0.0	73.9	63.0	-7.4	-2.9			
82	Lebanon	..	10.8	..	1.1	..	25.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	13.2	17.1	6.6	7.4	14.4	10.5	4.4	..	21.7	..	37.8	57.7	-4.9	1.8			
84	Panama	19.7	20.1	4.5	4.8	26.5	25.4	5.9	2.9	..	5.4	48.5	69.6	-5.5	4.3			
85	Turkey	14.3	14.3	3.6	7.3	15.5	20.9	5.9	6.1	15.2	15.8	33.0	21.6	-3.1	0.0			
86	Poland	..	36.7	..	11.6	..	41.9	..	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	-2.3	
87	Estonia	..	33.2	..	13.6	..	..	..	..	..	3.1	..	..	..	1.4	
88	Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Botswana	24.9	28.1	0.3	1.7	23.1	38.3	10.8	..	9.8	..	41.5	35.6	-0.2	..			
90	Venezuela	18.9	14.8	0.9	4.0	14.9	16.3	4.0	2.5	5.8	..	48.0	..	0.0	-4.1			
Upper-middle-income																		
91	South Africa	20.5	25.2	5.6	10.0	19.1	31.0	3.0	2.2	..	..	..	..	-2.3	-6.2	
92	Croatia	..	43.0	..	18.7	..	42.8	..	3.7	..	21.1	..	60.9	..	-0.9			
93	Mexico	14.3	14.8	4.4	8.0	11.3	14.3	5.5	..	2.3	..	57.6	65.7	-3.0	..			
94	Mauritius	18.4	18.2	3.6	5.5	22.7	19.1	4.6	4.2	0.8	1.5	55.9	60.0	-10.3	-1.4			
95	Gabon	23.6	..	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	..	
96	Brazil	17.8	18.6	7.3	4.9	18.6	39.0	2.2	..	..	..	43.5	34.5	-2.2	..	
97	Trinidad and Tobago	35.7	..	1.6	..	18.4	..	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	..	
98	Czech Republic	..	37.5	..	13.0	..	36.9	..	5.1	..	5.7	..	65.7	..	0.5			
99	Malaysia	23.4	20.6	4.4	6.6	19.2	18.1	9.9	5.1	14.8	12.7	45.3	48.0	-6.0	0.8			
100	Hungary	44.9	..	20.5	..	48.7	..	7.5	..	4.4	..	31.0	..	-2.8	..			
101	Chile	25.6	17.8	11.4	9.7	25.3	16.2	2.7	3.3	12.4	8.8	65.3	77.9	5.4	1.6			
102	Oman	10.7	8.5	0.2	0.4	30.3	36.0	8.2	6.9	51.2	36.5	9.7	26.3	0.4	-11.2			
103	Uruguay	21.0	27.6	9.6	9.6	20.1	29.2	1.7	2.6	13.4	7.3	67.6	79.8	0.0	-2.8			
104	Saudi Arabia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	Argentina	10.4	..	2.6	..	18.2	..	2.7	..	14.3	..	28.6	..	-2.6	0.0			
106	Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
107	Greece	27.4	26.0	9.7	17.8	31.1	38.8	5.5	4.4	12.6	8.9	58.8	34.1	-5.0	-15.7			
Low- and middle-income																		
<i>Sub-Saharan Africa</i>																		
<i>East Asia and Pacific</i>																		
<i>South Asia</i>																		
<i>Europe and Central Asia</i>																		
<i>Middle East and N. Africa</i>																		
<i>Latin America and Caribbean</i>																		
High-income economies																		
108	Korea, Rep.	15.3	17.7	8.0	6.5	14.6	14.2	2.4	3.6	34.3	18.1	30.0	42.1	-2.2	-0.2			
109	Portugal	24.3	30.9	8.8	12.8	28.9	37.7	4.4	..	7.4	..	55.9	..	-8.5	..			
110	Spain	22.2	28.7	3.1	6.5	23.8	36.8	3.0	2.6	4.3	6.8	77.4	54.0	-4.2	0.0			
111	New Zealand	30.6	34.4	6.1	10.8	35.7	35.0	2.4	1.2	5.1	3.6	63.8	70.1	-6.7	0.1			
112	Ireland	30.9	35.1	10.4	11.4	40.4	39.3	4.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	57.7	61.6	-12.5	-0.2			
113	† Israel	43.3	33.4	12.4	13.0	67.2	40.9	2.8	4.3	39.8	19.4	29.0	57.5	-15.6	-2.9			
114	† Kuwait	2.7	1.2	0.2	0.0	18.9	44.1	8.9	7.3	12.2	25.5	39.1	44.2	58.7	..			
115	† United Arab Emirates	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	11.2	11.3	0.9	0.5	47.5	37.1	24.0	29.2	2.1	0.2			
116	United Kingdom	30.6	33.5	9.8	11.8	36.4	39.6	1.8	4.4	13.8	..	48.2	54.5	-4.6	0.1			
117	Australia	19.6	22.3	5.1	5.2	21.1	26.6	1.5	2.5	9.4	16.8	50.1	58.0	-1.5	-0.1			
118	Italy	29.1	38.4	7.7	11.2	37.6	48.0	2.2	1.9	3.4	..	55.3	..	-10.7	-10.5			
119	Canada	16.2	..	3.1	..	21.0	..	0.3	..	7.7	10.8	46.1	..	-3.5	..			
120	Finland	25.1	29.3	13.3	14.2	25.2	42.0	3.0	1.7	5.6	3.9	59.7	63.5	-2.2	-13.4			
121	† Hong Kong	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
122	Sweden	30.1	32.8	10.2	11.2	37.5	43.6	1.8	1.4	7.7	5.6	67.0	64.6	-8.1	-6.9			
123	Netherlands	44.2	42.9	10.3	10.5	48.2	48.3	4.6	2.5	5.6	3.9	70.5	68.7	-4.6	-4.9			
124	Belgium	41.7	43.7	10.5	11.4	46.6	47.9	4.3	5.5	5.7	7.0	67.0	7.2	-8.2	-0.5			
125	France	36.7	38.1	12.2	11.5	37.4	44.4	2.1	2.4	7.4	..	74.1	72.5	-0.1	-5.5			
126	† Singapore	17.5	17.2	4.0	4.6	15.6	10.7	4.5	4.2	25.2	37.4	37.5	48.5	2.1	0.0			
127	Austria	32.0	32.9	8.8	9.1	34.0	37.5	3.4	2.9	3.0	3.7	78.8	77.8	-3.4	-0.1			
128	United States	18.5	19.0	0.9	0.8	20.7	22.1	1.4	0.8	21.2	18.1	54.2	55.0	-2.8	-2.3			
129	Germany	..	30.0	..	7.3	..	32.2	..	1.7	9.1	..	74.9	..	..	-2.5	
130	Denmark	31.3	35.4	16.7	16.5	36.7	42.0	2.7	1.5	6.5	4.0	61.2	56.9	-2.7	-2.0			
131	Norway	33.9	31.6	14.8	15.4	33.4	39.1	1.2	..	7.7	..	55.9	51.1	-1.7	..			
132	Japan	11.0	17.6	2.4	3.0	14.8	..	3.6	..	..	4.1	..	..	-7.0	0.0	
133	Switzerland	18.3	21.5	3.8	3.4	18.9	25.9	1.4	1.2	10.2	15.2	69.0	75.2	-0.2	0.1			
World																		

a. Refers to current revenue. b. Includes lending minus repayments. c. Includes grants. d. Refers to education, health, social security, welfare, housing, and community amenities. e. Includes Eritrea.

Table 15. Exports and imports of merchandise

	Exports				Imports				Average annual growth rate (%)					
	Total (million \$)		Manufactures (% of total)		Total (million \$)		Food (% of total)		Fuel (% of total)		Export volume		Import volume	
	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1993	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95
Low-income economies <i>Excluding China and India</i>	84,204	245,560	97	251,806	53	8,3	16	130	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11	-11
1	121	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Ethiopia ^a	425	423	0	4	717	1,033	8	6	25	11	1.2	-9.4	3.3	-3.3
3 Tanzania	511	639	14	..	1,250	1,619	13	..	21	..	-1.8	10.0	-3.3	12.7
4 Burundi	65	106	3	30	168	234	..	..	..	..	7.4	-4.8	1.4	-14.6
5 Malawi	295	325	7	6	439	491	8	..	15	..	0.1	-1.8	1.3	-1.6
6 Chad	71	156	8	..	74	220	..	..	..	..	5.4	-10.0	10.5	-12.1
7 Rwanda	72	45	0	..	243	235	12	..	13	..	5.6	-19.6	1.3	-1.9
8 Sierra Leone	224	42	40	27	427	135	24	..	2	..	-2.1	-4.3	-9.9	-1.1
9 Nepal	80	348	31	84	342	1,374	4	..	18	..	7.8	22.1	4.9	6.8
10 Niger	566	225	2	..	594	309	14	..	26	..	-6.4	-2.0	-4.5	2.5
11 Burkina Faso	161	274	..	..	359	549	..	..	..	..	5.4	1.3	2.1	8.3
12 Madagascar	401	364	6	20	600	499	9	11	15	12	-0.1	-6.8	-4.6	-5.6
13 Bangladesh	793	3,173	69	81	2,600	6,496	24	15	10	14	7.5	12.7	1.8	5.3
14 Uganda	345	461	3	1	293	1,058	8	..	30	..	-1.4	3.9	-0.6	28.7
15 Vietnam	339	5,026	..	..	1,310	7,272	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Guinea-Bissau	11	23	..	..	55	70	20	..	6	..	-5.1	-18.3	1.3	-5.4
17 Haiti	226	110	..	..	375	653	24	..	13	..	-2.9	-11.2	-4.4	-6.8
18 Mali	205	326	9	..	439	529	19	..	35	..	2.6	-3.7	1.2	-3.4
19 Nigeria	26,000	11,670	0	3	16,700	7,900	17	..	2	..	-2.4	-1.9	-17.5	7.6
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	1,937	51	..	..	1,962	28	..	7	..	1.5	7.2	-5.9	11.1
21 Cambodia	..	855	..	..	..	1,213	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Kenya	1,250	1,878	12	18	2,120	2,949	8	8	34	33	2.6	16.6	1.1	-5.6
23 Mongolia	..	324	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Togo	338	209	11	6	551	386	17	23	23	10	4.9	9.0	1.1	-11.2
25 Gambia, The	31	16	9	37	165	140	23	..	11	..	2.3	26.9	1.0	9.0
26 Central African Republic	116	187	29	..	81	174	21	..	2	..	2.5	3.5	6.0	-3.3
27 India	8,590	30,764	59	75	14,900	34,522	9	4	45	30	6.3	7.0	4.5	2.7
28 Lao PDR	31	348	8	..	29	587	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Benin	63	163	8	..	331	493	26	..	8	..	7.7	-0.3	-6.3	29.4
30 Nicaragua	451	520	14	7	887	962	15	23	20	15	-4.4	-8.7	-4.1	7.3
31 Ghana	1,260	1,227	1	23	1,130	1,580	10	..	27	..	3.9	9.1	1.6	12.8
32 Zambia	1,300	781	..	..	1,340	1,258	5	..	22	..	-3.5	26.9	-5.0	-6.2
33 Angola	1,880	3,508	13	..	1,330	1,748	24	..	1	..	11.3	4.2	-3.4	-4.1
34 Georgia	..	347	..	..	..	687	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Pakistan	2,620	7,992	49	85	5,350	11,461	13	14	27	17	9.5	8.8	2.1	10.3
36 Mauritania	194	404	2	1	286	700	30	..	14	..	7.8	3.5	1.1	4.4
37 Azerbaijan	..	612	..	..	..	955	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Zimbabwe	1,415	1,885	38	37	1,448	2,241	3	18	1	12	2.2	-6.6	-2.2	-5.1
39 Guinea	401	583	..	..	270	690	..	..	..	..	-3.6	-8.6	-2.9	-2.8
40 Honduras	830	1,061	13	13	1,010	1,219	10	11	16	13	1.3	10.7	-1.0	7.0
41 Senegal	477	340	15	21	1,050	704	25	29	25	11	2.6	3.6	1.0	6.1
42 China*	18,100	148,797	48	81	19,900	129,113	..	3	..	6	11.4	14.3	10.0	24.8
43 Cameroon	1,380	2,331	4	13	1,600	1,241	9	16	12	3	4.5	-1.7	-1.4	-11.2
44 Côte d'Ivoire	3,130	3,939	..	17	2,970	2,808	13	..	16	..	3.3	-7.5	-4.0	5.4
45 Albania	367	205	..	..	354	679	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Congo	911	952	7	..	580	670	19	..	14	..	5.5	9.7	-2.0	2.5
47 Kyrgyz Republic	..	409	..	..	..	610	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Sri Lanka	1,070	3,798	16	73	2,040	5,185	20	16	24	9	6.3	17.0	2.0	15.0
49 Armenia	..	271	..	..	..	674	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Middle-income economies	556,567	593,331	—	—	559,925	587,309	—	—	—	—	2.6	6.9	-0.2	11.0
<i>Lower-middle-income</i>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Lesotho	58	143	..	..	464	821	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	3,050	3,435	11	33	4,860	11,739	32	24	1	2	-0.2	-0.1	-0.7	-2.9
52 Bolivia	942	1,101	3	19	665	1,424	19	9	1	5	1.7	-5.4	-2.8	18.9
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,244	..	..	..	1,420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Moldova	..	746	..	..	..	841	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Uzbekistan	..	3,805	..	..	..	3,598	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Indonesia	21,900	45,417	2	53	10,800	40,918	13	7	16	8	5.3	21.3	1.2	9.1
57 Philippines	5,740	17,502	37	76	8,300	28,337	8	8	28	12	2.9	10.2	2.4	15.2
58 Morocco	2,490	4,802	24	57	4,160	8,563	20	17	24	14	4.2	0.8	2.9	1.7
59 Syrian Arab Republic	2,110	3,970	6	9	4,120	4,616	14	19	26	4	6.4	-3.2	-9.3	22.3
60 Papua New Guinea	1,030	2,644	3	12	1,180	1,451	21	..	15	..	4.5	19.3	-0.2	2.1
61 Bulgaria	10,400	5,100	..	..	9,650	5,015	..	8	..	36	..	..	..	..
62 Kazakhstan	..	5,197	..	..	..	5,692	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Guatemala	1,520	2,156	24	30	1,600	3,293	8	11	24	14	-1.3	8.2	-0.6	19.3
64 Ecuador	2,480	4,307	3	7	2,250	4,193	8	5	1	2	3.0	8.9	-3.9	10.0
65 Dominican Republic	962	765	24	52	1,640	2,976	17	..	25	..	-1.0	-10.2	2.6	8.9
66 Romania	11,200	7,548	..	77	12,800	9,424	..	14	..	26	-6.8	-4.7	-0.9	-5.3
67 Jamaica	963	1,414	63	65	1,100	2,757	20	14	38	19	1.2	1.3	3.1	7.0
68 Jordan	574	1,769	34	51	2,400	3,698	18	20	17	13	7.4	7.1	-3.1	13.0
69 Algeria	13,900	8,594	0	3	10,600	9,570	21	29	3	1	2.5	-0.8	-5.1	-5.7
70 El Salvador	967	998	35	48	966	2,853	18	15	18	14	-2.8	13.0	1.3	16.2
71 Ukraine	..	13,647	..	..	..	15,945	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Paraguay	310	817	12	17	615	2,370	..	11	..	12	9.9	-1.9	3.2	7.3

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Exports														Imports														Average annual growth rate (%)							
	Total (million \$)				Manufactures (% of total)				Total (million \$)				Food (% of total)				Fuel (% of total)		Export volume				Import volume													
	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1993	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95	1980-90	1990-95										
73	Tunisia	2,200	5,475	36	75	3,540	7,903	14	8	21	8	6.2	7.7	1.3	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Lithuania	..	2,707	..	64	..	3,083	..	11	..	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
75	Colombia	3,920	9,764	20	40	4,740	13,853	12	8	12	4	9.7	4.8	-1.9	22.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Namibia	..	1,353	..	..	..	1,196	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
77	Belarus	..	4,621	..	..	..	5,149	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	Russian Federation	..	81,500	..	..	..	58,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
79	Latvia	..	1,305	..	..	..	1,818	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	Peru	3,900	5,575	18	17	2,500	9,224	20	20	2	8	-1.9	11.0	-1.0	12.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
81	Costa Rica	1,000	2,611	34	33	1,540	3,253	9	8	15	9	4.9	10.1	2.8	15.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	Lebanon	868	982	65	..	3,650	6,721	16	..	15	..	-1.2	-7.8	-7.4	23.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
83	Thailand	6,510	56,459	28	73	9,210	70,776	5	5	30	8	14.3	21.6	12.1	12.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
84	Panama	358	625	9	16	1,450	2,511	10	10	31	13	2.6	23.3	-4.1	14.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
85	Turkey	2,910	21,600	27	72	7,910	35,710	4	6	48	14	12.0	8.8	11.3	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
86	Poland	14,200	22,892	71	60	16,700	29,050	14	12	18	17	4.8	3.9	1.5	26.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
87	Estonia	..	1,847	..	..	..	2,539	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
88	Slovak Republic	..	8,585	..	..	..	9,070	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
89	Botswana	502	2,130	..	..	692	1,907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-5.6	..
90	Venezuela	19,221	18,457	2	14	11,827	11,968	15	11	2	1	1.6	-0.1	-6.1	19.3								
Upper-middle-income		246,329 t	372,895 t			161,812 t	372,750 t									1 t w	-3 t w	-4 t w	-1 t w																	
91	South Africa	25,500	27,860	39	74	19,600	30,555	3	6	0	1	0.9	2.8	-0.8	5.3								
92	Croatia	..	4,633	..	71	..	7,582	..	9	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	Mexico	15,600	79,543	12	75	19,500	72,500	16	8	2	2	12.2	14.7	5.7	18.7								
94	Mauritius	431	1,537	27	67	609	1,959	26	13	14	9	8.6	2.0	11.0	2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
95	Gabon	2,170	2,713	..	4	674	882	19	..	1	..	0.6	5.7	-2.0	2.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
96	Brazil	20,100	46,506	39	60	25,000	53,783	10	10	43	16	6.1	6.6	-1.5	8.5								
97	Trinidad and Tobago	3,960	2,455	4	34	3,160	1,714	11	15	38	16	-4.3	4.9	-12.1	8.1								
98	Czech Republic	..	21,654	26,523								
99	Malaysia	13,000	74,037	19	65	10,800	77,751	12	7	15	4	11.5	17.8	6.0	15.7								
100	Hungary	8,670	12,540	66	68	9,220	15,073	8	6	16	13	3.0	-1.8	0.7	7.9								
101	Chile	4,710	16,039	10	18	5,800	15,914	15	6	18	10	5.7	10.5	1.4	14.5								
102	Oman	2,390	6,065	3	70	1,730	4,248	15	19	11	3	13.1	9.8	-1.6	18.5								
103	Uruguay	1,060	2,106	38	43	1,680	2,867	8	8	29	9	2.9	-3.1	-2.0	21.7								
104	Saudi Arabia	109,000	46,624	1	9	30,200	27,458	14	..	1	..	-8.2	4.0	-8.4	5.9								
105	Argentina	8,020	20,967	23	32	10,500	20,122	6	5	10	2	3.1	-1.0	-8.6	45.8								
106	Slovenia	..	8,286	..	86	..	9,452	..	8	..	11								
107	Greece	5,150	9,384	47	48	10,500	21,466	9	6	23	25	5.1	11.9	5.8	12.8							
Low- and middle-income		660,833 t	1,152,249 t			547,171 t	1,233,749 t									3 t w	7 t w	0.2 t w	11 t w																	
Sub-Saharan Africa		..	23 t	66,593 t	0.9 t w	0.9 t w	-4.8 t w	10 t w																	
East Asia and Pacific		69,623 t	359,102 t			68,139 t	368,683 t									9.2 t w	17.5 t w	7.1 t w	17.0 t w																	
South Asia		13,548 t	46,155 t			25,863 t	60,512 t									6.6 t w	8.6 t w	3.5 t w	5.3 t w																	
Europe and Central Asia									
Middle East and N. Africa		203,579 t	106,441 t			193,850 t	110,841 t									-2.6 t w	1.1 t w	-5.8 t w	3.0 t w																	
Latin America and Caribbean		98,589 t	221,210 t			107,971 t	237,576 t									5.2 t w	6.6 t w	-0.5 t w	13.1 t w																	
High-income economies		1,393,926 t	3,907,288 t			1,563,743 t	4,037,671 t									5.2 t w	5.2 t w	2.2 t w	2.2 t w																	
108	Korea, Rep.	17,500	125,058	90	93	22,300	135,119	10	6	30	18	13.7	7.4	11.2	7.7							
109	Portugal	4,640	22,621	72	78	9,310	32,339	14	19	24	24	12.2	0.5	9.8	2.4							
110	Spain	20,700	91,716	72	78	34,100	115,019	13	14	39	11	6.9	11.2	10.1	5.3							
111	New Zealand	5,420	13,738	20	27	5,470	13,958	6	8	23	7	3.6	5.4	4.6	5.5							
112	Ireland	8,400	44,191	58	75	11,200	32,568	12	10																											

Table 16. Balance of payments

	Exports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Imports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Current transfers		Current account balance (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)		
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	
Low-income economies											
<i>Excluding China and India</i>											
1 Mozambique	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2 Ethiopia ^a	590	828	797	1,400	..	..	80	532	-126	-93
3 Tanzania	762	1,253	1,412	2,236	0	0	128	354	-522	-629	
4 Burundi	..	139	..	297	..	0	..	151	..	105	
5 Malawi	315	419	638	937	0	0	63	124	-260	-450	
6 Chad	71	274	83	540	-4	-15	25	206	9	-38	
7 Rwanda	182	91	335	338	-14	-7	118	196	-48	-129	
8 Sierra Leone	276	137	494	374	-2	0	54	47	-165	-89	
9 Nepal	239	1,110	368	1,592	..	..	36	108	-93	-375
10 Niger	644	291	1,016	496	-47	-41	143	108	-277	-126	
11 Burkina Faso	225	356	596	652	100	29	223	226	-49	15	
12 Madagascar	518	756	1,121	1,161	-30	-2	77	131	-556	-276	
13 Bangladesh	976	4,292	2,622	6,747	..	..	802	1,426	-844	-1,029
14 Uganda	331	642	450	1,440	..	0	36	370	-83	-428	
15 Vietnam	..	7,368	..	9,865	..	..	..	477	-792	-2,021
16 Guinea-Bissau	17	24	83	95	-14	-1	..	31	-80	-41	
17 Haiti	309	209	498	780	52	0	36	505	-101	-67	
18 Mali	263	533	537	967	40	69	104	162	-130	-164	
19 Nigeria	27,759	9,879	22,005	50,427	-410	2,567	-166	-1,894	5,178	-510	
20 Yemen, Rep.	..	2,154	..	3,075	..	..	1,067	..	146	..
21 Cambodia	..	979	..	1,442	..	10	..	267	..	-186	
22 Kenya	2,061	2,974	3,095	3,874	0	-4	156	503	-878	-400	
23 Mongolia	476	511	1,283	550	0	0	0	77	-808	39	
24 Togo	570	520	752	655	1	5	85	25	-95	-57	
25 Gambia, The	66	181	181	241	0	0	28	52	-87	-8	
26 Central African Republic	205	234	329	319	-19	-27	100	91	-43	-25	
27 India	12,348	40,995	18,130	54,303	..	..	2,860	7,478	-2,922	-5,830
28 Lao PDR	..	453	..	673	..	0	..	..	-224	..
29 Benin	241	489	428	769	75	65	76	84	-36	15	
30 Nicaragua	514	655	1,049	1,436	0	75	124	0	-411	-706	
31 Ghana	1,213	1,586	1,264	2,264	-4	12	84	264	30	-414	
32 Zambia	1,625	1,500	1,987	1,691	-61	..	-93	..	-516	..	
33 Angola	..	3,655	..	4,701	..	-83	..	249	..	-769	
34 Georgia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Pakistan	3,011	8,403	6,042	12,758	..	..	1,895	2,390	-1,137	-1,965
36 Mauritania	270	533	493	636	-27	-20	117	76	-134	146	
37 Azerbaijan	..	..	..	1,273	..	..	..	110	..	-379
38 Zimbabwe	1,714	2,372	1,895	2,836	8	-2	23	41	-149	-425	
39 Guinea	..	714	..	1,090	..	-10	..	189	..	-197	
40 Honduras	967	1,667	1,306	2,110	0	120	22	123	-317	-201	
41 Senegal	830	1,501	1,337	1,898	-15	13	135	375	-387	3	
42 China *	24,729	152,431	19,541	152,248	538	350	-52	1,085	5,674	1,618	
43 Cameroon	1,813	2,070	2,478	2,250	..	..	-17	9	-682	-171
44 Côte d'Ivoire	3,640	4,527	4,761	4,502	-716	-449	10	155	-1,826	46	
45 Albania	386	376	375	865	0	385	6	93	16	-12	
46 Congo	1,029	1,252	1,195	1,825	-38	-27	37	29	-167	-570	
47	..	340	..	490	..	..	..	43	..	-288
48 Sri Lanka	1,340	4,843	2,269	6,041	152	715	121	75	-657	-546	
49 Armenia	..	301	..	741	..	12	..	148	..	-279	
Middle-income economies											
<i>Lower-middle-income</i>											
50 Lesotho	363	663	482	1,021	0	0	175	471	56	108	
51 Egypt, Arab Rep.	6,516	11,337	9,745	17,353	2,696	3,417	95	5,060	-438	-956	
52 Bolivia	1,046	1,283	1,112	1,794	0	-1	60	226	-6	-218	
53 Macedonia, FYR	..	1,321	..	2,184	..	..	..	..	..	275
54 Moldova	..	865	..	999	..	..	..	40	..	-95
55 Uzbekistan	..	3,746	..	3,253	..	..	..	..	-8	..
56 Indonesia	24,878	52,505	25,694	60,367	0	629	250	210	-566	-7,023	
57 Philippines	7,997	32,862	10,348	35,722	202	296	232	584	-1,917	-1,980	
58 Morocco	3,270	9,118	5,807	12,900	989	1,890	141	371	-1,407	-1,521	
59 Syrian Arab Republic	2,568	5,929	4,610	6,406	774	385	1,520	532	251	440	
60 Papua New Guinea	1,089	3,014	1,561	2,415	0	0	184	75	-289	674	
61 Bulgaria	9,443	6,680	8,547	6,478	0	0	58	132	954	334	
62 Kazakhstan	..	5,296	..	5,874	..	..	..	59	..	-519
63 Guatemala	1,834	2,868	2,107	3,933	0	350	110	144	-163	-572	
64 Ecuador	2,975	5,298	3,647	6,351	0	0	30	231	-642	-822	
65 Dominican Republic	1,313	5,106	2,237	6,100	183	795	21	-266	-720	-125	
66 Romania	12,160	9,094	14,580	10,799	0	3	0	360	-2,420	-1,342	
67 Jamaica	1,422	3,327	1,678	4,107	51	414	70	121	-136	-245	
68 Jordan	1,782	3,606	3,318	5,200	..	..	594	1,118	-942	-476
69 Algeria	14,500	10,954	14,552	12,512	241	..	60	168	249	-2,310	
70 El Salvador	1,271	2,103	1,289	3,562	11	1,061	41	328	34	-70	
71 Ukraine	..	17,337	..	18,961	..	..	..	472	..	-1,152
72 Paraguay	781	..	1,399	4,173	2	..	-2	42	-618	-1,473	
*	Data for Taiwan, China	22,627	134,484	23,445	126,626	-95	-2,202	-913	5,656
											4,055
											95,559

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

	Exports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Imports of goods, services, and income (million \$)		Current transfers				Current account balance (million \$)		Gross international reserves (million \$)		
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	
	73 Tunisia	3,356	8,098	4,119	9,646	304	659	106	152	-353	-737	700	1,689
74 Lithuania	..	3,242	..	3,966	..	1	..	109	..	-614	..	829	
75 Colombia	5,860	14,794	6,231	19,588	68	172	97	506	-206	-4,116	6,474	8,205	
76 Namibia	..	1,899	..	2,082	..	4	..	230	..	50	..	225	
77 Belarus	..	2,773	..	3,209	..	..	..	182	..	-254	..	377	
78 Russian Federation	..	95,100	..	85,800	..	..	..	304	..	9,604	..	18,024	
79 Latvia	..	2,151	..	2,246	..	..	..	68	..	-27	..	602	
80 Peru	4,832	7,382	5,080	12,097	0	334	147	157	-101	-4,223	2,804	8,653	
81 Costa Rica	1,219	3,945	1,897	4,241	0	0	15	154	-664	-143	197	1,060	
82 Lebanon	..	1,512	..	6,953	..	..	..	350	..	-5,092	7,025	8,100	
83 Thailand	8,575	74,093	10,861	88,134	0	0	210	487	-2,076	-13,554	3,026	36,939	
84 Panama	7,853	9,542	8,225	9,584	-36	-7	76	210	-331	-141	117	782	
85 Turkey	3,672	38,069	9,251	44,904	2,071	3,327	100	1,169	-3,408	-2,339	3,298	13,891	
86 Poland	16,200	33,169	20,338	36,929	0	35	721	-520	-3,417	-4,245	574	14,957	
87 Estonia	..	2,801	..	3,112	..	-1	..	127	..	-184	..	583	
88 Slovak Republic	..	11,185	..	10,629	..	0	..	93	..	648	..	3,863	
89 Botswana	748	2,908	954	2,539	-17	-157	72	129	-151	342	344	4,764	
90 Venezuela	22,232	22,406	17,065	20,262	-418	-173	-21	284	4,728	2,255	13,360	10,715	
Upper-middle income													
91 South Africa	29,258	33,471	25,989	36,994	0	0	239	23	3,508	-3,500	7,888	4,464	
92 Croatia	..	7,375	..	9,733	..	..	..	646	..	-1,712	..	2,036	
93 Mexico	23,987	93,529	35,243	98,145	687	3,672	147	290	-10,422	-654	4,175	17,046	
94 Mauritius	579	2,402	718	2,525	0	0	22	101	-117	-22	113	887	
95 Gabon	2,434	2,793	1,926	2,415	-143	-152	19	0	384	378	115	153	
96 Brazil	23,275	56,098	36,250	77,855	-80	2,773	224	848	-12,831	-18,136	6,875	51,477	
97 Trinidad and Tobago	3,371	2,875	2,972	2,577	1	30	-43	-35	357	294	2,813	379	
98 Czech Republic	..	29,399	..	31,345	..	0	..	572	..	-1,374	..	14,613	
99 Malaysia	14,836	84,212	15,100	92,440	0	0	-2	163	-266	-4,147	5,755	24,699	
100 Hungary	9,780	17,933	10,374	21,528	0	-14	63	1,073	-531	-2,535	..	12,095	
101 Chile	6,276	20,014	8,360	20,214	0	0	113	357	-1,971	157	4,128	14,860	
102 Oman	3,852	6,403	2,650	5,671	-362	-1,740	102	29	942	-979	704	1,251	
103 Uruguay	1,594	3,679	2,312	4,069	0	0	9	32	-709	-358	2,401	1,813	
104 Saudi Arabia	114,208	55,091	62,710	45,583	-4,094	-16,616	-5,901	-1,000	41,503	-8,108	26,129	10,399	
105 Argentina	11,202	28,052	15,999	30,874	0	0	23	432	-4,774	-2,390	9,297	15,979	
106 Slovenia	..	10,731	..	10,812	..	53	..	-8	..	-37	..	1,821	
107 Greece	8,374	16,835	11,670	27,707	1,066	2,982	21	5,026	-2,209	-2,864	3,607	16,119	
Low- and middle-income													
Sub-Saharan Africa													
East Asia and Pacific													
South Asia													
Europe and Central Asia													
Middle East and N. Africa													
Latin America and Caribbean													
High income economies													
108 Korea, Rep.	22,477	151,826	28,342	160,490	96	486	496	-73	-5,273	-8,251	3,101	32,804	
109 Portugal	6,846	35,666	10,916	43,026	2,928	3,348	78	3,783	-1,064	-229	13,863	22,063	
110 Spain	33,863	146,042	41,089	149,863	1,647	2,119	-1	2,983	-5,580	1,280	20,474	40,531	
111 New Zealand	6,561	18,572	7,630	22,428	143	174	-47	-96	-973	-3,778	365	4,410	
112 Ireland	10,418	53,126	13,754	53,530	0	..	1,204	1,782	-2,132	1,379	3,071	8,770	
113 † Israel	9,858	28,659	13,458	39,750	0	0	2,729	5,600	-871	-5,491	4,055	8,123	
114 † Kuwait	27,344	19,276	10,463	13,232	-692	-1,347	-888	-499	15,302	4,198	5,425	4,543	
115 † United Arab Emirates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,355	7,778	
116 United Kingdom	201,137	458,728	189,683	452,359	0	..	-4,592	-11,001	6,862	-4,632	31,755	49,144	
117 Australia	26,668	74,417	30,702	93,535	..	..	-416	-67	-4,774	-19,184	6,366	14,952	
118 Italy	104,979	330,286	116,668	299,954	1,609	98	-507	-4,724	-10,587	25,706	62,428	60,690	
119 Canada	77,980	224,135	79,845	232,458	..	..	173	-370	-1,691	-8,693	15,462	16,369	
120 Finland	17,332	50,798	18,620	44,813	0	..	-114	-343	-1,403	5,642	2,451	10,657	
121 † Hong Kong	24,190	219,346	25,448	219,500	..	..	..	..	-1,258	..	..	..
122 Sweden	39,388	109,063	42,495	101,439	0	106	-1,224	-3,098	-4,331	4,633	6,996	25,909	
123 Netherlands	103,143	250,990	102,850	228,460	-320	-423	-828	-5,916	-855	16,191	37,549	47,162	
124 Belgium ^b	88,925	305,010	92,625	286,809	-270	-393	-961	-2,848	-4,931	14,960	27,974	24,120	
125 France	174,118	498,203	174,156	475,234	-2,591	-1,364	-1,578	-5,162	-4,208	16,443	75,592	58,510	
126 † Singapore	25,239	159,437	26,695	143,456	0	0	-106	-888	-1,563	15,093	6,567	68,695	
127 Austria	29,152	106,474	32,951	110,085	-67	28	1	-1,531	-3,865	-5,113	17,725	23,369	
128 United States	344,470	969,220	333,820	1,082,260	-810	-12,230	-7,690	-22,960	2,150	-148,230	171,413	175,996	
129 Germany ^c	238,177	706,502	238,524	686,512	-4,437	-5,305	-8,422	-35,661	-13,205	-20,976	104,702	121,816	
130 Denmark	23,176	92,772	24,891	90,398	0	0	-161	-961	-1,875	1,413	4,347	11,652	
131 Norway	28,252	50,837	26,658	45,573	-23	-236	-493	-1,384	1,079	3,645	6,746	22,976	
132 Japan	158,230	687,136	167,450	568,143	0	..	-1,530	-7,747	-10,750	111,246	38,919	192,620	
133 Switzerland	59,462	154,840	58,524	129,113	-603	-2,519	-537	-1,586	-201	21,622	64,748	68,620	

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a. Data prior to 1992 include Eritrea. b. Includes Luxembourg. c. Data prior to 1990 refer to the Federal Republic of Germany before unification.

Table 17. External debt

	Total external debt (million \$)		External debt as percentage of				Debt service as % of exports of goods and services	Ratio of present value to nominal value of debt (%)	Multilateral debt as % of total external debt			
			GNP		Exports of goods and services				1995	1980	1995	
	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1980	1995	1995	1980	1995	
Low-income economies Excluding China and India												
1	106,209	534,794	16.3	35.7	96.8	183.4	9.6	15.4	17.2	25.5	—	
2	Ethiopia*	824	5,221	..	99.9	134.5	458.2	7.3	13.6	65.8	41.2	45.3
3	Tanzania	2,460	7,333	..	207.4	323.0	585.2	21.1	17.4	73.5	23.0	39.1
4	Burundi	166	1,157	18.2	110.1	..	829.3	..	27.7	45.2	35.7	80.1
5	Malawi	821	2,140	72.1	166.8	260.8	499.6	27.7	25.9	47.6	26.7	78.8
6	Chad	285	908	39.5	81.4	399.6	339.0	8.4	5.9	48.7	26.1	73.0
7	Rwanda	190	1,008	16.3	89.1	103.5	657.3	4.1	..	47.6	47.8	80.4
8	Sierra Leone	435	1,226	38.3	159.7	157.7	1,163.5	23.2	60.3	62.6	14.2	34.3
9	Nepal	205	2,398	10.4	53.3	85.4	198.0	3.3	7.8	49.2	62.0	81.3
10	Niger	863	1,633	34.5	91.2	132.8	571.7	21.7	19.8	62.2	16.5	53.2
11	Burkina Faso	330	1,267	19.5	55.0	88.0	346.1	5.9	11.1	51.0	42.8	77.6
12	Madagascar	1,241	4,302	31.1	141.7	239.3	562.2	20.3	9.2	74.1	14.7	39.2
13	Bangladesh	4,230	16,370	32.6	56.3	360.4	298.2	23.7	13.3	55.9	30.2	59.7
14	Uganda	689	3,564	54.6	63.7	208.1	555.1	17.3	21.3	52.4	11.5	61.8
15	Vietnam	..	26,495	..	130.2	..	396.0	..	5.2	88.0	..	1.2
16	Guinea-Bissau	145	894	137.8	353.7	..	1,874.3	..	66.9	65.1	20.1	56.1
17	Haiti	302	807	20.9	39.8	72.8	386.8	6.2	45.2	49.1	43.8	75.7
18	Mali	732	3,066	45.4	131.9	227.3	467.1	5.1	12.6	58.9	23.7	45.2
19	Nigeria	8,921	35,005	10.1	140.5	32.1	274.5	4.1	12.3	94.1	6.4	14.1
20	Yemen, Rep.	1,684	6,212	..	155.2	..	192.1	..	3.2	82.2	14.9	20.6
21	Cambodia	..	2,031	..	73.5	..	205.4	..	0.6	70.7	..	5.8
22	Kenya	3,383	7,381	48.1	97.7	164.1	248.2	21.0	25.7	74.1	18.6	39.5
23	Mongolia	..	512	..	61.5	..	100.2	..	9.1	64.2	..	33.2
24	Togo	1,052	1,486	95.9	121.2	181.3	464.5	9.0	5.7	61.7	11.3	48.4
25	Gambia, The	137	426	61.5	..	206.6	235.1	6.2	14.0	50.3	29.9	76.0
26	India	20,581	93,766	11.9	28.2	136.0	201.2	9.3	27.9	80.0	29.5	32.0
27	Central African Republic	195	944	24.4	..	94.8	403.9	4.9	6.8	53.4	27.4	67.2
28	Lao PDR	350	2,165	..	124.9	..	478.3	..	5.8	34.3	5.9	28.7
29	Benin	424	1,646	30.2	81.8	133.1	285.6	6.3	8.4	55.9	24.5	52.3
30	Nicaragua	2,192	9,287	108.5	589.7	426.5	1,272.7	22.3	38.7	88.2	19.2	16.0
31	Ghana	1,398	5,874	31.6	95.1	115.2	366.5	13.1	23.1	64.3	19.9	50.8
32	Zambia	3,261	6,853	90.7	191.3	200.7	528.7	25.3	174.4	72.4	12.2	31.9
33	Angola	..	11,482	..	274.9	..	314.3	..	12.5	94.6	..	1.7
34	Georgia	..	1,189	..	51.6	..	..	..	..	85.9	..	19.7
35	Pakistan	9,930	30,152	42.4	49.5	208.7	257.9	18.3	35.3	77.6	15.4	40.5
36	Mauritania	843	2,467	125.5	243.3	306.1	458.5	17.3	21.5	68.3	14.8	36.8
37	Azerbaijan	..	321	..	9.2	..	..	..	..	86.3	..	30.8
38	Zimbabwe	786	4,885	14.9	78.9	45.6	..	3.8	25.6	82.2	0.4	33.1
39	Guinea	1,134	3,242	..	91.2	..	453.4	..	25.3	64.9	11.5	45.2
40	Honduras	1,473	4,567	60.6	124.6	152.2	255.5	21.4	31.0	81.2	31.1	47.3
41	Senegal	1,473	3,845	50.5	82.3	162.7	224.3	28.7	18.7	65.3	17.8	48.4
42	China	4,504	118,090	2.2	17.2	..	77.3	..	9.9	91.4	0.0	13.8
43	Cameroon	2,588	9,350	37.9	124.4	140.7	338.3	15.2	20.1	80.0	16.7	17.9
44	Côte d'Ivoire	7,462	18,952	77.1	251.7	205.0	418.6	38.7	23.1	87.6	7.0	20.6
45	Albania	..	709	..	31.6	..	93.2	..	1.0	101.6	..	15.6
46	Congo	1,526	6,032	99.0	365.8	148.2	481.8	10.6	14.4	88.8	7.7	11.7
47	Kyrgyz Republic	..	610	..	20.2	..	..	..	4.8	73.9	..	29.9
48	Sri Lanka	1,841	8,230	46.1	64.4	123.4	140.3	12.0	7.3	67.7	11.7	34.7
49	Armenia	..	374	..	17.6	..	119.1	..	2.9	77.9	..	55.7
50	Middle-income economies Lower-middle-income	509,503	1,530,583	22.4	39.9	81.6	142.6	13.6	17.4	5.6	10.4	—
51	Egypt, Arab Rep.	19,131	34,116	89.2	73.3	207.7	208.1	13.4	14.6	75.8	13.7	12.4
52	Bolivia	2,702	5,266	93.4	90.6	258.4	410.1	35.0	28.9	74.0	16.5	48.9
53	Macedonia, FYR	..	1,213	..	65.8	..	79.9	..	11.8	86.1	..	24.0
54	Moldova	..	691	..	17.8	..	79.9	..	8.0	90.0	..	31.3
55	Uzbekistan	..	1,630	..	7.5	..	35.3	..	6.0	91.7	..	15.1
56	Indonesia	20,938	107,831	28.0	56.9	..	202.9	..	30.9	95.7	8.8	18.6
57	Philippines	17,417	39,445	53.7	51.5	212.4	121.7	26.6	16.0	95.8	7.5	21.5
58	Morocco	9,247	22,147	50.7	71.0	213.9	200.9	33.4	32.1	90.0	7.8	30.8
59	Syrian Arab Republic	3,552	21,318	27.2	134.8	106.3	336.8	11.4	4.6	87.7	8.8	4.8
60	Papua New Guinea	719	2,431	28.9	53.3	66.0	80.6	13.8	20.8	84.6	21.2	38.3
61	Bulgaria	..	10,887	..	92.3	..	163.0	..	18.8	94.6	..	16.8
62	Kazakhstan	..	3,712	..	23.5	..	60.8	..	4.6	92.6	..	10.6
63	Guatemala	1,166	3,275	14.9	22.3	63.6	101.5	7.9	10.6	85.4	30.0	28.8
64	Ecuador	5,997	13,957	53.8	84.1	201.6	263.4	33.9	26.7	90.1	5.4	21.4
65	Dominican Republic	2,002	4,259	31.2	36.5	133.8	128.5	25.3	7.8	90.5	10.2	24.0
66	Romania	9,762	6,653	..	19.5	80.3	73.1	12.6	10.6	94.0	8.3	25.5
67	Jamaica	1,913	4,270	78.0	134.9	129.9	113.2	19.0	17.9	91.2	14.9	28.5
68	Jordan	1,971	7,944	..	126.2	79.0	163.8	8.4	12.6	85.9	8.0	14.9
69	Algeria	19,365	32,610	47.1	83.1	129.9	264.2	27.4	38.7	76.9	1.5	11.6
70	El Salvador	911	2,583	26.1	27.0	71.1	81.6	7.5	8.9	81.4	28.3	52.4
71	Ukraine	..	8,434	..	10.7	..	48.6	..	5.3	93.4	..	7.3
72	Paraguay	955	2,288	20.7	29.4	122.2	53.8	18.6	..	92.7	20.2	34.0

Note: For data comparability and coverage, see the technical notes. Figures in italics are for years other than those specified.

Table 1a. Basic indicators for other economies

	Population (thousands) mid-1995	Surface area (thousands of sq. km)	GNP per capita ^a		PPP estimates of GNP per capita ^b			Poverty % of people living on less than \$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95		Life expectancy at birth (years) 1995	Adult illiteracy (%) 1995
			Dollars 1995	Avg. ann. growth (%) 1985-95	US=100 1987	1995	Current int'l \$ 1995	\$1 a day (PPP) 1981-95	..		
			c	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Afghanistan	23,481	652.09	c	..	..	..	..	..	44	69
2	American Samoa	57	0.20	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Andorra	..	0.45	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Antigua and Barbuda	65	0.44	d	..	..	..	..	..	75	..
5	Aruba	..	0.19	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Bahamas, The	276	13.88	11,940	-0.8	68.8	54.5	14,710 ^f	..	73	2
7	Bahrain	577	0.68	7,840	0.2	54.2	49.7	13,400 ^f	..	72	15
8	Barbados	266	0.43	6,560	0.8	45.1	39.4	10,620 ^f	..	..	3
9	Belize	216	22.96	2,630	3.9	17.0	20.0	5,400 ^f	..	70	..
10	Bermuda	63	0.50	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	Bhutan	695	47.00	420	4.9	4.5	4.7	1,260 ^f	..	..	58
12	Bosnia and Herzegovina	4,383	51.13	c	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	Brunei	285	5.77	e	..	..	..	..	..	75	12
14	Cape Verde	380	4.03	960	..	6.6	6.9	1,870 ^f	..	65	28
15	Cayman Islands	..	0.26	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	Channel Islands	142	0.20	e	..	..	..	..	..	78	..
17	Comoros	499	2.23	470	-1.4	6.5	4.9	1,320 ^f	..	56	43
18	Cuba	11,011	110.86	g	..	..	..	..	..	76	4
19	Cyprus	734	9.25	e	..	44.5	..	..	..	78	..
20	Djibouti	634	23.20	g	..	..	..	..	..	50	54
21	Dominica	73	0.75	2,990	4.1	..	..	..	..	73	..
22	Equatorial Guinea	400	28.05	380	..	..	..	..	..	49	..
23	Eritrea	3,574	124.80	c	..	..	..	..	..	48	..
24	Faeroe Islands	..	1.40	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	Fiji	775	18.27	2,440	2.0	19.1	21.4	5,780 ^f	..	72	8
26	French Guiana	..	90.00	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	French Polynesia	225	4.00	e	..	..	..	..	..	70	..
28	Greenland	..	341.70	e	..	..	..	..	..	68	..
29	Grenada	91	0.34	2,980	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	Guadeloupe	424	1.71	d	..	..	..	..	..	75	..
31	Guam	149	0.55	e	..	..	..	..	..	73	..
32	Guyana	835	214.97	590	0.6	8.2	9.0	2,420 ^f	..	66	2
33	Iceland	268	103.00	24,950	1.0	88.1	75.8	20,460	..	79	..
34	Iran, Islamic Rep.	64,120	1,648.00	g	-1.5	21.6	20.3	..	..	68	28
35	Iraq	20,097	438.32	g	..	..	..	..	..	66	42
36	Isle of Man	..	0.59	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37	Kiribati	79	0.73	920	-0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
38	Korea, Dem. Rep.	23,867	120.54	g	..	..	..	..	..	70	..
39	Liberia	2,733	97.75	c	..	7.0	..	..	..	54	..
40	Libya	5,407	1,759.54	d	..	43.9	..	..	..	65	..
41	Liechtenstein	..	0.16	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Luxembourg	410	2.59	41,210	0.9	154.1	140.6	37,930	..	76	h
43	Macao	450	0.02	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Maldives	253	0.30	990	5.9	7.5	11.4	3,080 ^f	..	63	7
45	Malta	372	0.32	d	..	38.2	..	..	..	77	..
46	Marshall Islands	..	0.18	g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47	Martinique	380	1.10	e	..	..	..	..	..	77	..
48	Mayotte	..	0.37	d	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49	Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	107	0.70	g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	Monaco	..	0.20	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Myanmar	45,106	676.58	c	..	..	..	..	..	59	17
52	Netherlands Antilles	200	0.80	e	..	..	..	..	..	77	..
53	New Caledonia	185	18.58	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Northern Mariana Islands	..	0.48	e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Puerto Rico	3,717	8.90	d	..	41.8	..	..	..	75	..
56	Qatar	642	11.00	11,600	-4.2	85.4	65.6	17,690 ^f	..	72	21
57	Reunion	653	2.51	e	..	..	..	..	..	74	..
58	São Tomé and Principe	129	0.96	350	-2.1	..	..	..	..	69	..
59	Seychelles	74	0.45	6,620	..	..	..	..	..	72	21
60	Solomon Islands	375	28.90	910	3.2	7.9	8.1	2,190 ^f	..	63	..
61	Somalia	9,491	637.66	c	..	2.3	..	..	..	49	..
62	St. Kitts and Nevis	41	0.36	5,170	4.8	28.2	34.9	9,410 ^f	..	69	..
63	St. Lucia	158	0.62	3,370	3.9	..	..	..	..	71	..
64	St. Vincent and the Grenadines	111	0.39	2,280	3.8	..	..	..	..	72	..
65	Sudan	26,707	2,505.81	c	..	8.1	..	..	..	54	54
66	Suriname	410	163.27	880	3.5	11.9	8.3	2,250 ^f	..	70	7
67	Swaziland	900	17.36	1,170	-1.4	12.5	10.7	2,880	..	58	23
68	Tajikistan ⁱ	5,836	143.10	340	..	12.1	3.4	920	..	67	..
69	Tonga	104	0.75	1,630	0.5	..	..	..	..	69	..
70	Turkmenistan ⁱ	4,508	488.10	920	..	..	..	..	4.9	..	..
71	Vanuatu	169	12.19	1,200	-1.1	9.4	8.5	2,290 ^f	..	..	..
72	Virgin Islands (U.S.)	99	0.34	e	..	0.0	..	..	..	76	..
73	West Bank and Gaza	..	6.10	g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
74	Western Samoa	165	2.84	1,120	0.2	8.9	7.5	2,030 ^f	..	68	..
75	Yugoslavia, Fed. Rep. (Serb./Mont.)	10,518	102.17	g	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	Zaire	..	..	120	..	..	490 ^f	..	..	..	..

a. Atlas method; see the technical notes. b. Purchasing power parity; see the technical notes. c. Estimated to be low income (\$765 or less). d. Upper middle income (\$3,036 to \$9,385). e. Estimated to be high income (\$9,386 or more). f. The estimate is based on regression; others are extrapolated from the latest International Comparison Programme benchmark estimates. g. Estimated to be lower middle income (\$766 to \$3,035). h. According to UNESCO, illiteracy is less than 5 percent. i. Estimates for economies of the former Soviet Union are preliminary; their classification will be kept under review.