

# Acronyms and abbreviations

## Technical terms

<b>BOD</b>	biochemical oxygen demand
<b>btu</b>	British thermal unit
<b>CD-ROM</b>	compact disc read-only memory
<b>CFC</b>	chlorofluorocarbon
<b>c.i.f.</b>	cost, insurance, and freight
<b>CO<sub>2</sub></b>	carbon dioxide
<b>COMTRADE</b>	United Nations Statistics Division's Commodity Trade database
<b>CPI</b>	consumer price index
<b>cu. m</b>	cubic meter
<b>DHS</b>	demographic and health survey
<b>DMTU</b>	dry metric ton unit
<b>DOTS</b>	directly observed treatment, short-course strategy
<b>DPT</b>	diphtheria, pertussis, and tetanus
<b>ESAF</b>	Enhanced Structural Adjustment Facility
<b>FDI</b>	foreign direct investment
<b>f.o.b.</b>	free on board
<b>FYR</b>	former Yugoslav Republic
<b>GDP</b>	gross domestic product
<b>GEMS</b>	Global Environment Monitoring System
<b>GIS</b>	geographic information system
<b>GNI</b>	gross national income
<b>GNP</b>	gross national product
<b>ha</b>	hectare
<b>HIPC</b>	heavily indebted poor country
<b>HIV</b>	human immunodeficiency virus
<b>ICD</b>	International Classification of Diseases
<b>ICRG</b>	International Country Risk Guide
<b>ICSE</b>	International Classification of Status in Employment
<b>IFCG</b>	International Finance Corporation Global index
<b>IFCI</b>	International Finance Corporation Investable index
<b>IMR</b>	infant mortality rate
<b>IP</b>	Internet Protocol
<b>ISCED</b>	International Standard Classification of Education
<b>ISIC</b>	International Standard Industrial Classification
<b>kg</b>	kilogram
<b>km</b>	kilometer
<b>kwh</b>	kilowatt-hour
<b>LIBOR</b>	London interbank offered rate
<b>M0</b>	currency and coins (monetary base)
<b>M1</b>	narrow money (currency and demand deposits)
<b>M2</b>	money plus quasi money
<b>M3</b>	broad money or liquid liabilities
<b>mmbtu</b>	millions of British thermal units
<b>mt</b>	metric ton
<b>MUV</b>	manufactures unit value
<b>NEAP</b>	national environmental action plan
<b>NGO</b>	nongovernmental organization
<b>NPISH</b>	nonprofit institutions serving households
<b>NTBs</b>	nontariff barriers
<b>ODA</b>	official development assistance
<b>PC</b>	personal computer
<b>PPP</b>	purchasing power parity
<b>PWT</b>	Penn World Tables
<b>R&amp;D</b>	research and development
<b>SAF</b>	Structural Adjustment Facility
<b>SDR</b>	special drawing right
<b>SITC</b>	Standard International Trade Classification
<b>SNA</b>	United Nations System of National Accounts
<b>SO<sub>2</sub></b>	sulfur dioxide
<b>SOPEMI</b>	Continuous Reporting System on Migration
<b>sq. km</b>	square kilometer
<b>STD</b>	sexually transmitted disease
<b>TB</b>	tuberculosis
<b>TFP</b>	total factor productivity
<b>ton-km</b>	metric ton-kilometers
<b>TSP</b>	total suspended particulates
<b>UN5MR</b>	under-five mortality rate

## Organizations

<b>ADB</b>	Asian Development Bank
<b>AfDB</b>	African Development Bank
<b>APEC</b>	Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation
<b>CDC</b>	Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
<b>CDIAC</b>	Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center
<b>CEC</b>	Commission of the European Community
<b>DAC</b>	Development Assistance Committee
<b>DRS</b>	World Bank's Debtor Reporting System
<b>EBRD</b>	European Bank for Reconstruction and Development
<b>EDF</b>	European Development Fund
<b>EFTA</b>	European Free Trade Area
<b>EIB</b>	European Investment Bank
<b>EMU</b>	European Monetary Union
<b>EU</b>	European Union
<b>Eurostat</b>	Statistical Office of the European Communities
<b>FAO</b>	Food and Agriculture Organization
<b>G-5</b>	France, Germany, Japan, United Kingdom, and United States
<b>G-7</b>	G-5 plus Canada and Italy
<b>GATT</b>	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
<b>GAVI</b>	Global Alliance for Vaccines and Immunization
<b>GEF</b>	Global Environment Facility
<b>IBRD</b>	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
<b>ICAO</b>	International Civil Aviation Organization
<b>ICCO</b>	International Cocoa Organization
<b>ICO</b>	International Coffee Organization
<b>ICP</b>	International Comparison Programme
<b>ICSE</b>	International Classification of Status in Employment
<b>ICSID</b>	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
<b>IDA</b>	International Development Association
<b>IDB</b>	Inter-American Development Bank
<b>IEA</b>	International Energy Agency
<b>IFAC</b>	International Federation of Accountants
<b>IFC</b>	International Finance Corporation
<b>ILO</b>	International Labour Organization
<b>IMF</b>	International Monetary Fund
<b>IRF</b>	International Road Federation
<b>ITU</b>	International Telecommunication Union
<b>IUCN</b>	World Conservation Union
<b>LME</b>	London Metals Exchange
<b>MIGA</b>	Multilateral Investment Guarantee Agency
<b>NAFTA</b>	North American Free Trade Agreement
<b>NATO</b>	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
<b>NSF</b>	National Science Foundation
<b>OECD</b>	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
<b>PAHO</b>	Pan American Health Organization
<b>UIP</b>	Urban Indicators Programme
<b>UN</b>	United Nations
<b>UNAIDS</b>	Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS
<b>UNCED</b>	United Nations Conference on Environment and Development
<b>UNCHS</b>	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)
<b>UNCTAD</b>	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
<b>UNDP</b>	United Nations Development Programme
<b>UNECE</b>	United Nations Economic Commission for Europe
<b>UNEP</b>	United Nations Environment Programme
<b>UNESCO</b>	United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization
<b>UNFPA</b>	United Nations Population Fund
<b>UNHCR</b>	United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
<b>UNICEF</b>	United Nations Children's Fund
<b>UNIDO</b>	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
<b>UNRISD</b>	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
<b>UNSD</b>	United Nations Statistics Division
<b>USAID</b>	U.S. Agency for International Development
<b>WCMC</b>	World Conservation Monitoring Centre
<b>WFP</b>	World Food Programme
<b>WHO</b>	World Health Organization
<b>WIPO</b>	World Intellectual Property Organization
<b>WTO</b>	World Trade Organization
<b>WWF</b>	World Wide Fund for Nature